## Optimal welding conditions were obtained for joints between 9Cr-ODS and JLF-1 steels

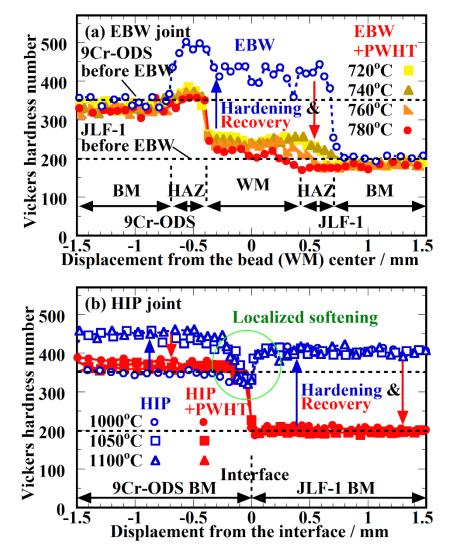


Fig. Hardness around the bonding interface in the dissimilar-metals joints

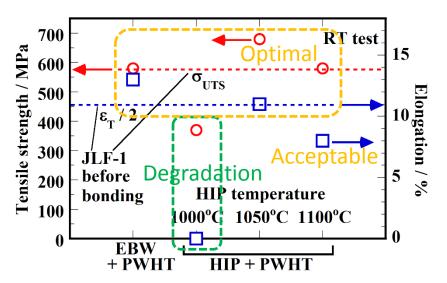


Fig. Tensile properties of dissimilar-metals joint with various welding conditions

## **Optimal conditions:**

(1) Electron-beam welding (EBW) process
Post-weld heat treatment (PWHT): 780°C x 1 h
→ To form tempered martensite by recovery
(2) Hot iso-static pressing (HIP) process
HIP temperature: 1050°C or 1100°C
→ To enhance metrix 5e diffusion

 $\rightarrow$  To enhance matrix Fe diffusion

PWHT: 1050°C x 1 h + 36°C /min cooling + 780°C x 1 h

ightarrow To eliminate the locarized soften and to form refined carbide and tempered martensite by recovery