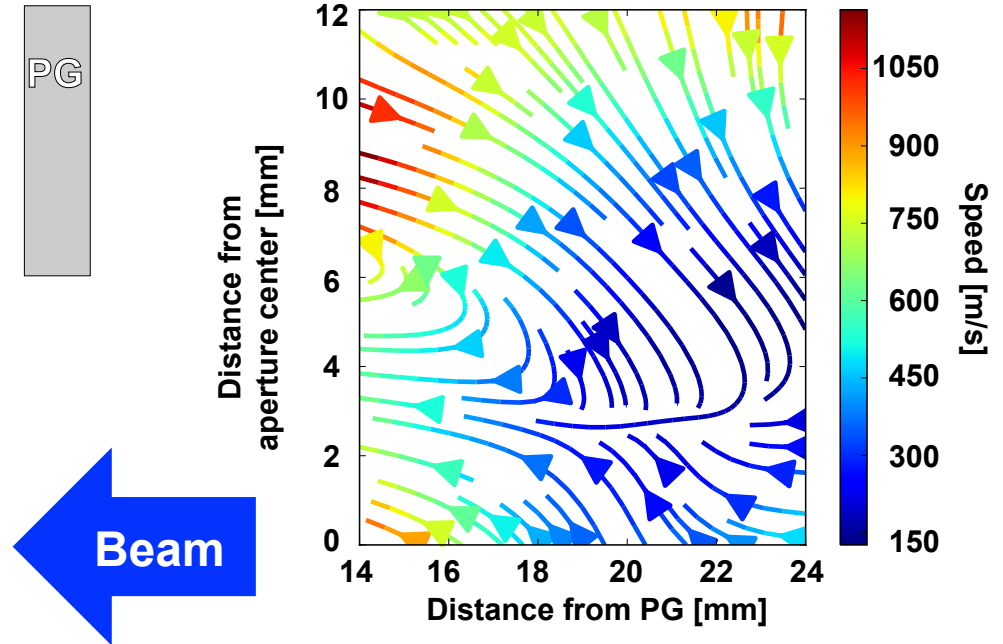
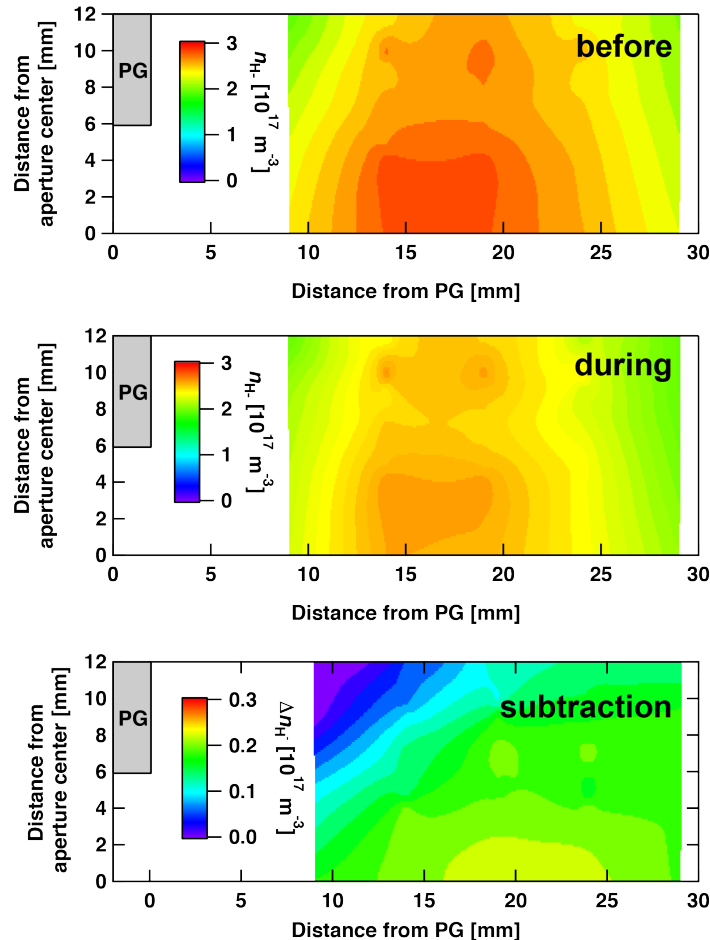


# Extracted negative ion originates mainly from plasma volume



- ◆ Response of negative ion to the extraction electric field is observed widely in extraction region.
- ◆ Change of negative ion flow toward the PG is experimentally confirmed.