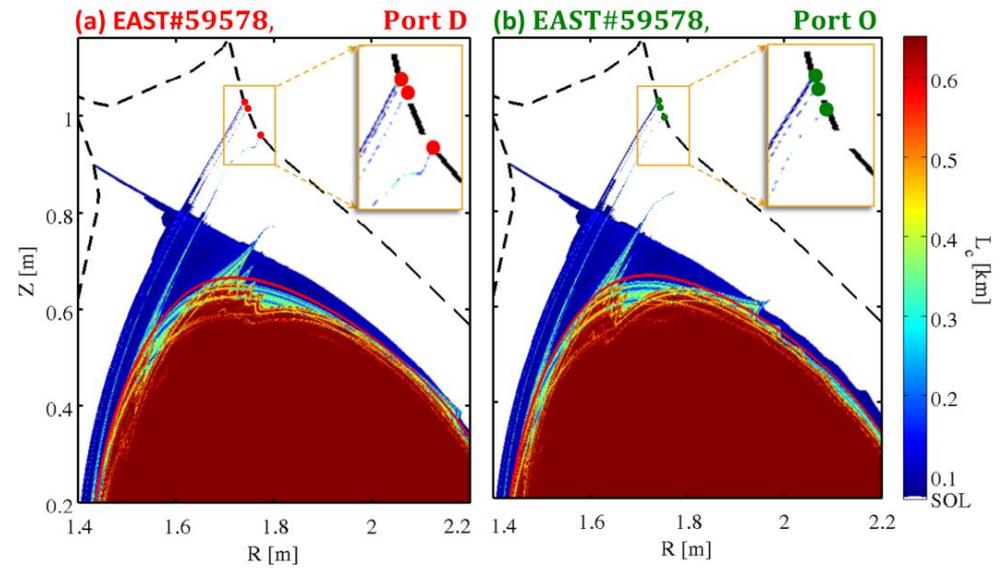


2D contour plots of measured particle fluxes on upper outer divertor target in Port D&O for three long-pulse discharges of different  $q_{95}$  in quasi-DN configuration.  $P_{LHW, 4.6GHz} \sim 1.6MW$ .



- LHW can induce edge topology change ( $n=1$ ) → secondary magnetic flux lobes → 3D footprints [1-2]
- 3D diagnostic in EAST: newly upgraded divertor probe arrays at two toroidal locations with  $\Delta\phi=112.5^\circ$  [3].
- 3D particle flux footprints induced by LHWs in EAST were systematically studied with W divertor.
  - Vary with  $q_{95}$ , 3D footprints in a wide range of  $q_{95}$
  - A threshold power of  $P_{LHW} \sim 0.9$  MW for 3D footprints
  - In/out strike point splitting depends on  $B_t$  direction in USN
  - No ne dependence of footprint pattern in attached conditions
- The experimental and modeling results of different toroidal locations show good agreement.

➤ Allowing further heat flux control using 3D footprint with regulating divertor conditions.

## References

[1] Y. Liang et al., PRL 110, 235002 (2013)  
 [2] M. Rack et al., NF 54, 064016 (2014)  
 [3] J. C. Xu, L. Wang\* et al., RSI 87, 083514 (2016)