



Multi-Machine Modelling of ELMs and Pedestal Confinement: From Validation to Prediction

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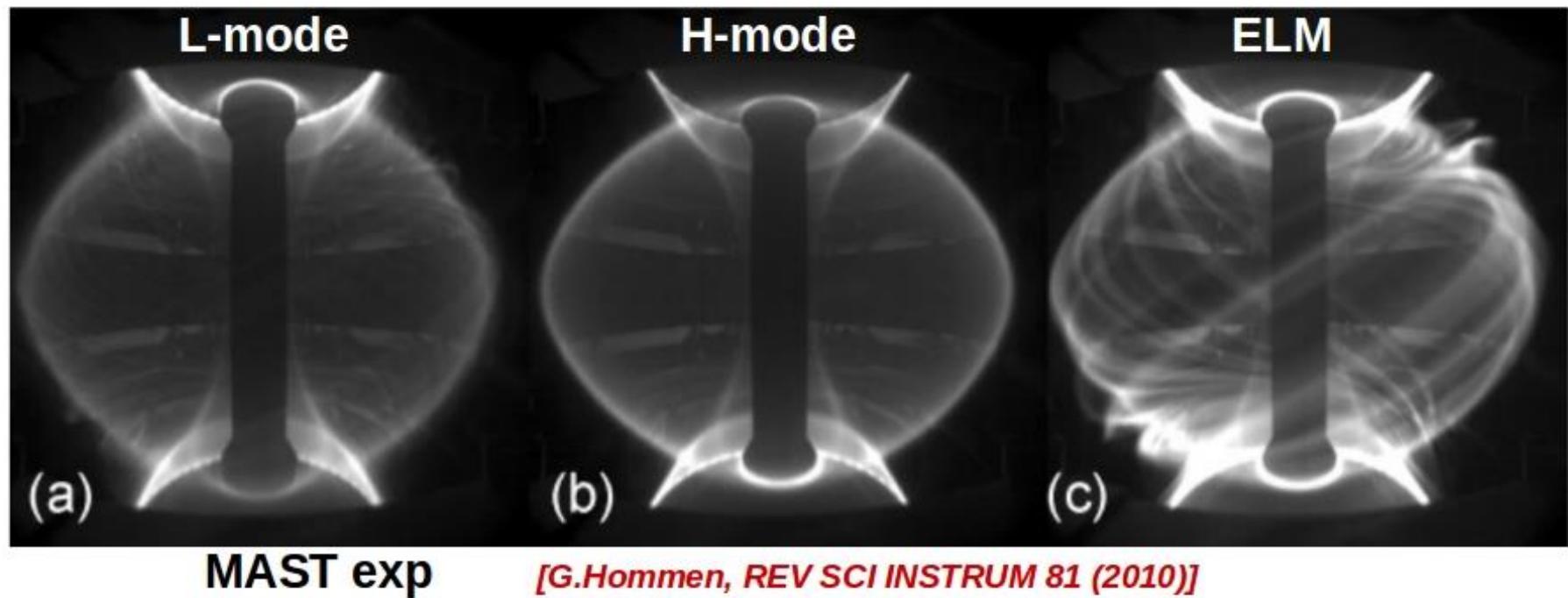
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- Motivations
- The JOREK code
- JET simulations
- Eich scan
- Ideal & non-ideal stability
- Nonlinear stability
- The future



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- Pedestal pressure limited by MHD instabilities (ELMs)
- **Good:** ELMs flush impurities out of plasma
- **Bad:** High heat-fluxes on divertor
- **Bad:** They degrade confinement



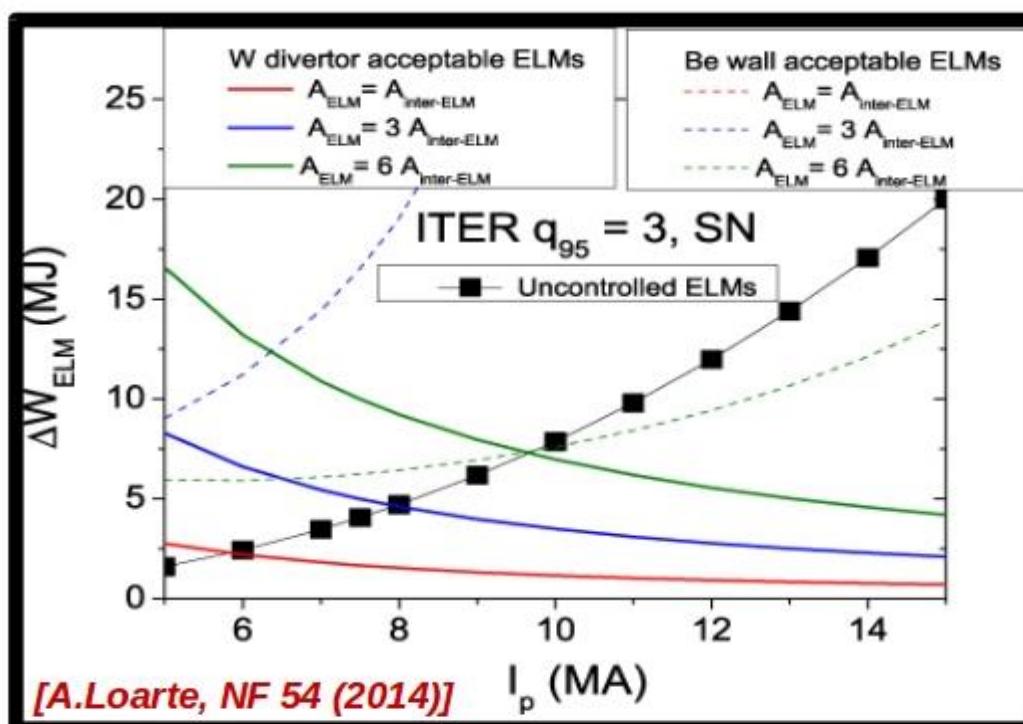
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→ Need ELMs to be as small as possible (20MW.m⁻² limit on ITER)



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[G. Huysmans, Nucl.Fus. 2007]

[O. Czarny, Journ. Comp. Phys. 2008]

X-point geometry :

- Flux-aligned poloidal grid (finite Bezier elements)
- Fourier modes in toroidal direction

Reduced MHD model :

(using $\eta \sim 10 \times \eta_{\text{spitzer}}$)

$$\rho \frac{d\vec{v}_E}{dt} = - \rho \vec{v}_{*i} \cdot \nabla \vec{v}_E - \nabla_{\perp} p + \vec{J} \times \vec{B} + \mu \nabla^2 (\vec{v}_E + \vec{v}_{*i}),$$

$$\rho \frac{\partial \vec{v}_{\parallel}}{\partial t} = - \rho \vec{v}_{\parallel} \cdot \nabla \vec{v}_{\parallel} - \nabla_{\parallel} p + \mu \nabla^2 (\vec{v}_{\parallel} - \vec{v}_{NBI}),$$

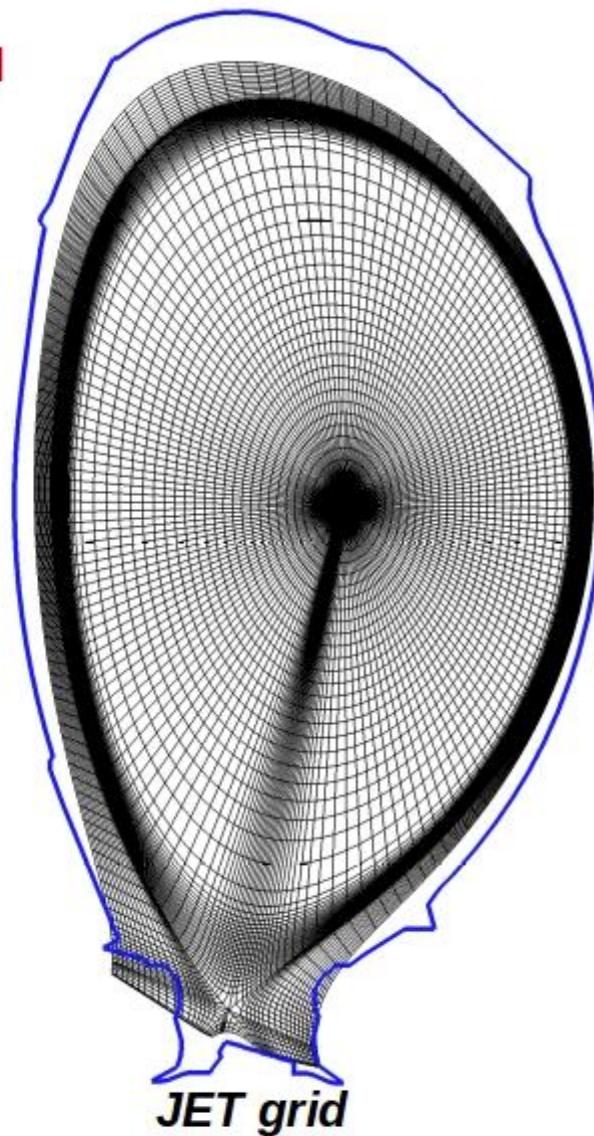
$$\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial t} = \eta (j - j_A) + R[\psi, \Phi] - \frac{\delta^* R}{\rho} [\psi, p_e] - \frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial \phi} + \frac{\delta^*}{\rho} \frac{\partial p_e}{\partial \phi},$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} = - \nabla \cdot (\rho \vec{v}_{tot}) + \nabla \cdot (D_{\perp} \nabla_{\perp} \rho) + S_{\rho},$$

$$\rho \frac{\partial p}{\partial t} = - \vec{v}_E \cdot \nabla p - \gamma p \nabla \cdot \vec{v}_E + \nabla \cdot (\kappa_{\perp} \nabla_{\perp} T + \kappa_{\parallel} \nabla_{\parallel} T) + S_T,$$

MPI-openMP parallelisation :

- ARCHER (UK)
- MARENOSTRUM (Spain)
- HELIOS-IFERC (Japan)
- MARCONI (Italy)

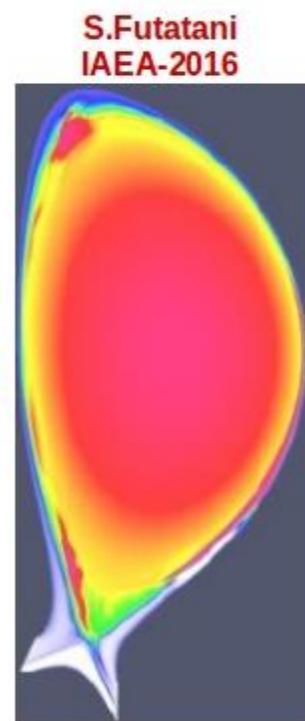
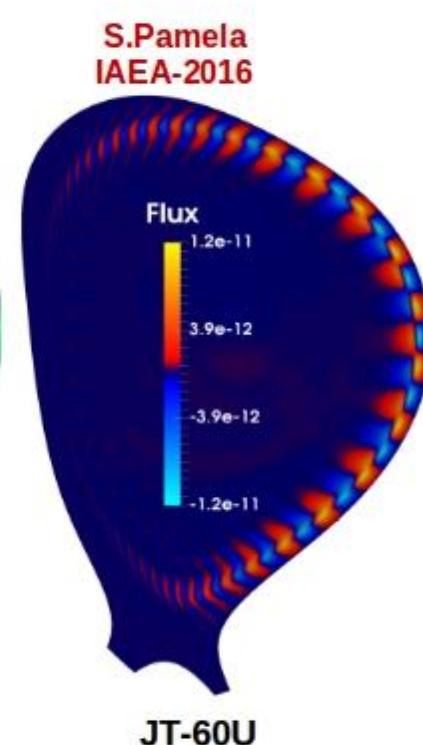
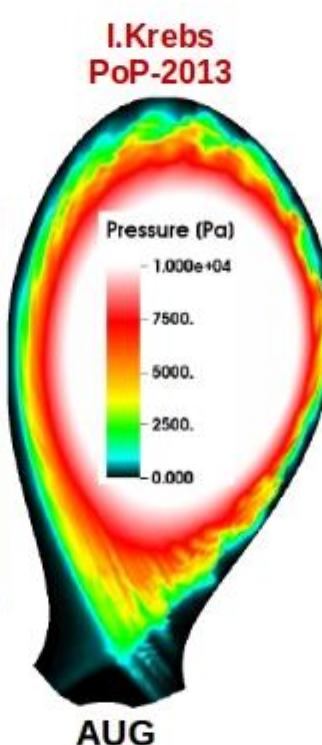
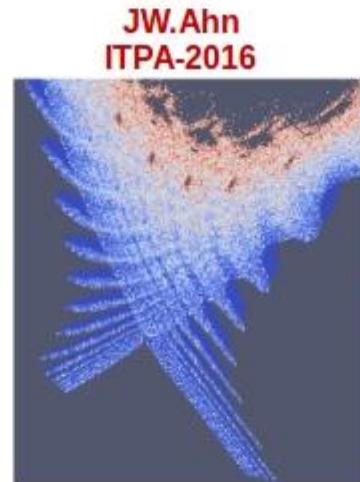
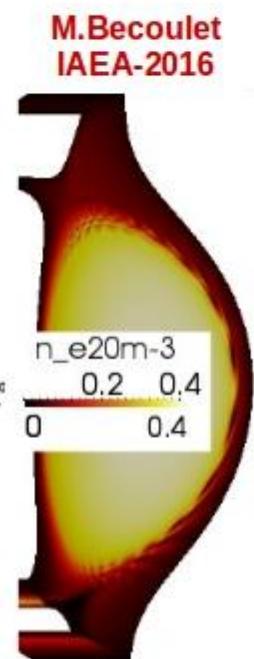
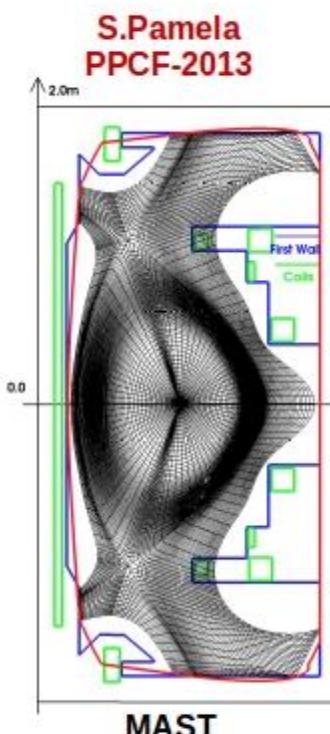


JET grid

- Many devices simulated
- Different devices have different diagnostic capabilities
→ code validation must be adapted w.r.t. device

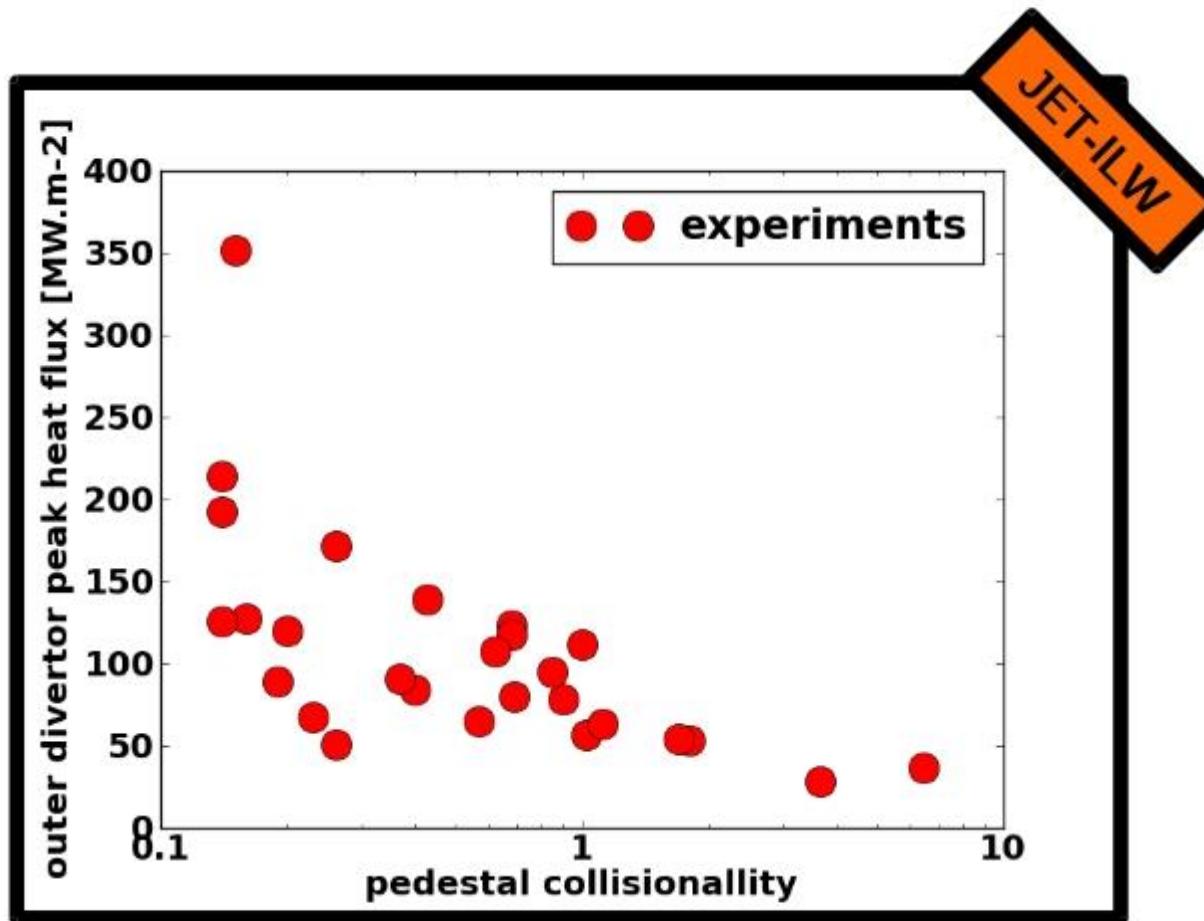
eg.

- filament rotation
- X-point lobes
- divertor heat-flux
- momentum loss

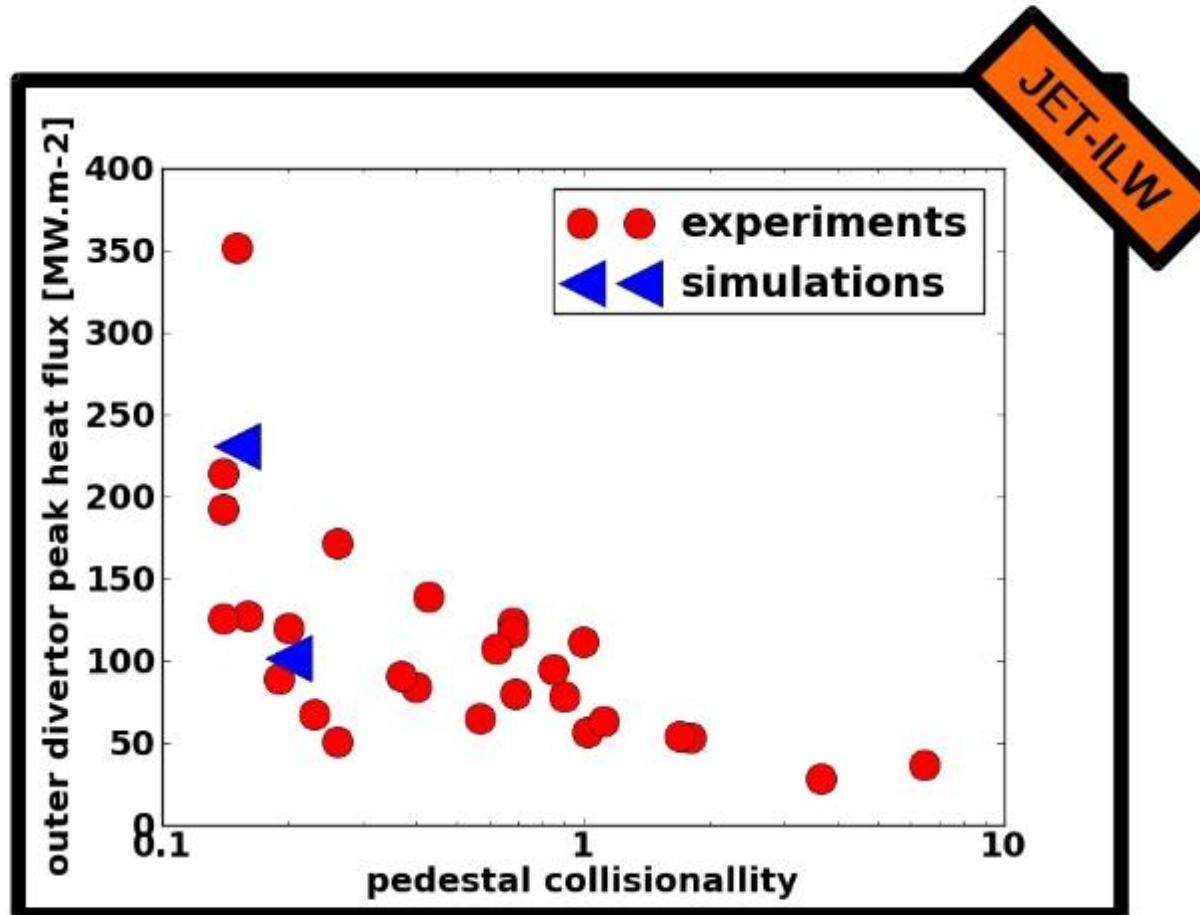


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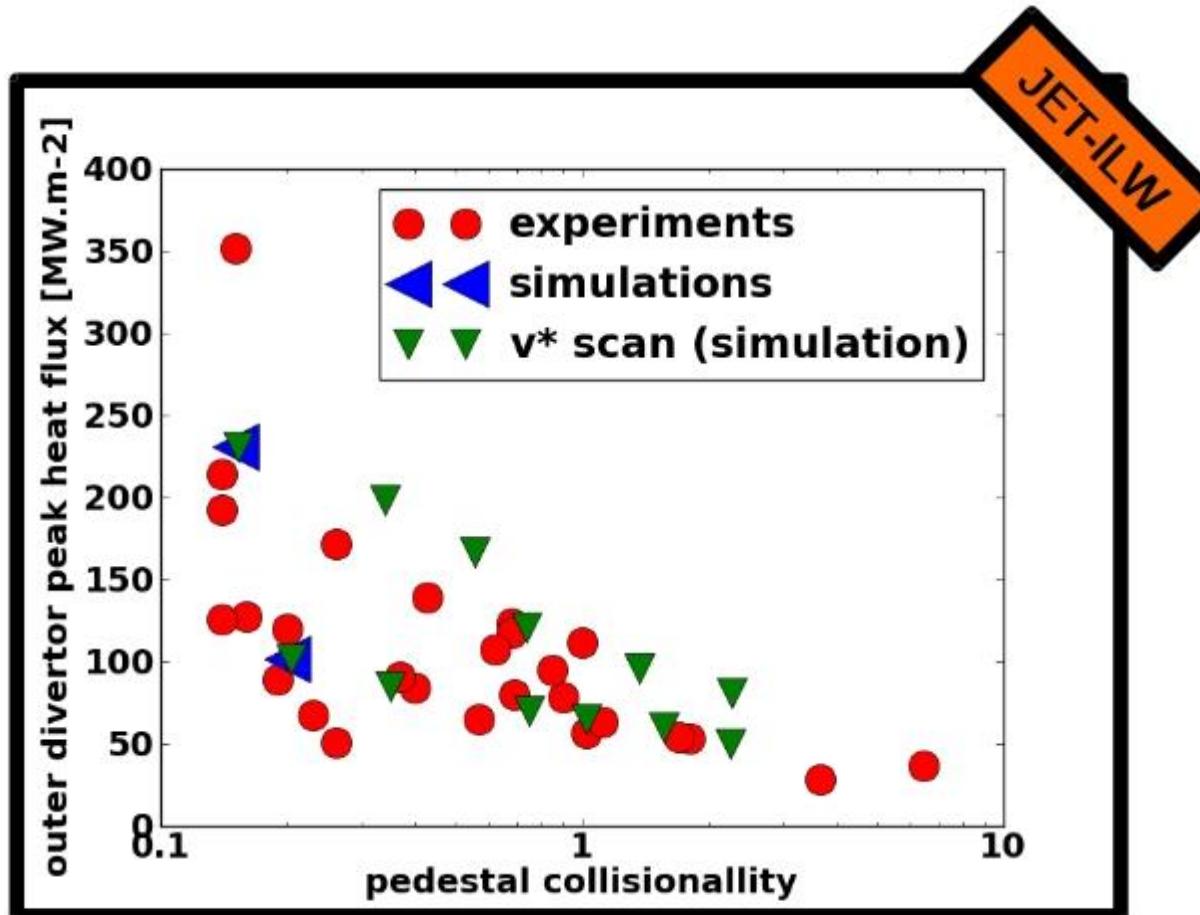
- In experiments, heat flux increases at low ν_{ped}^* (IR camera)



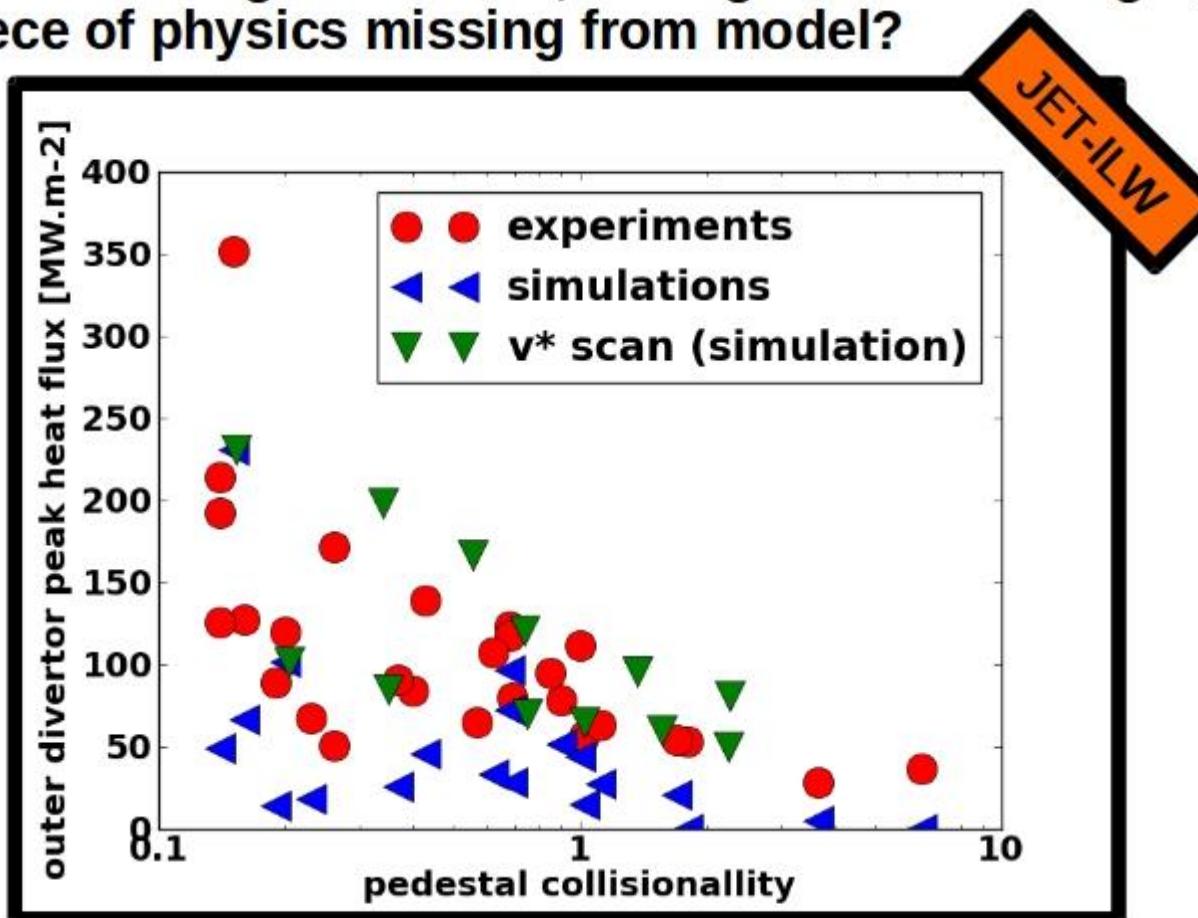
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- Provided pre-ELM p_{ped} is unstable
→ JOREK can describe energy transport



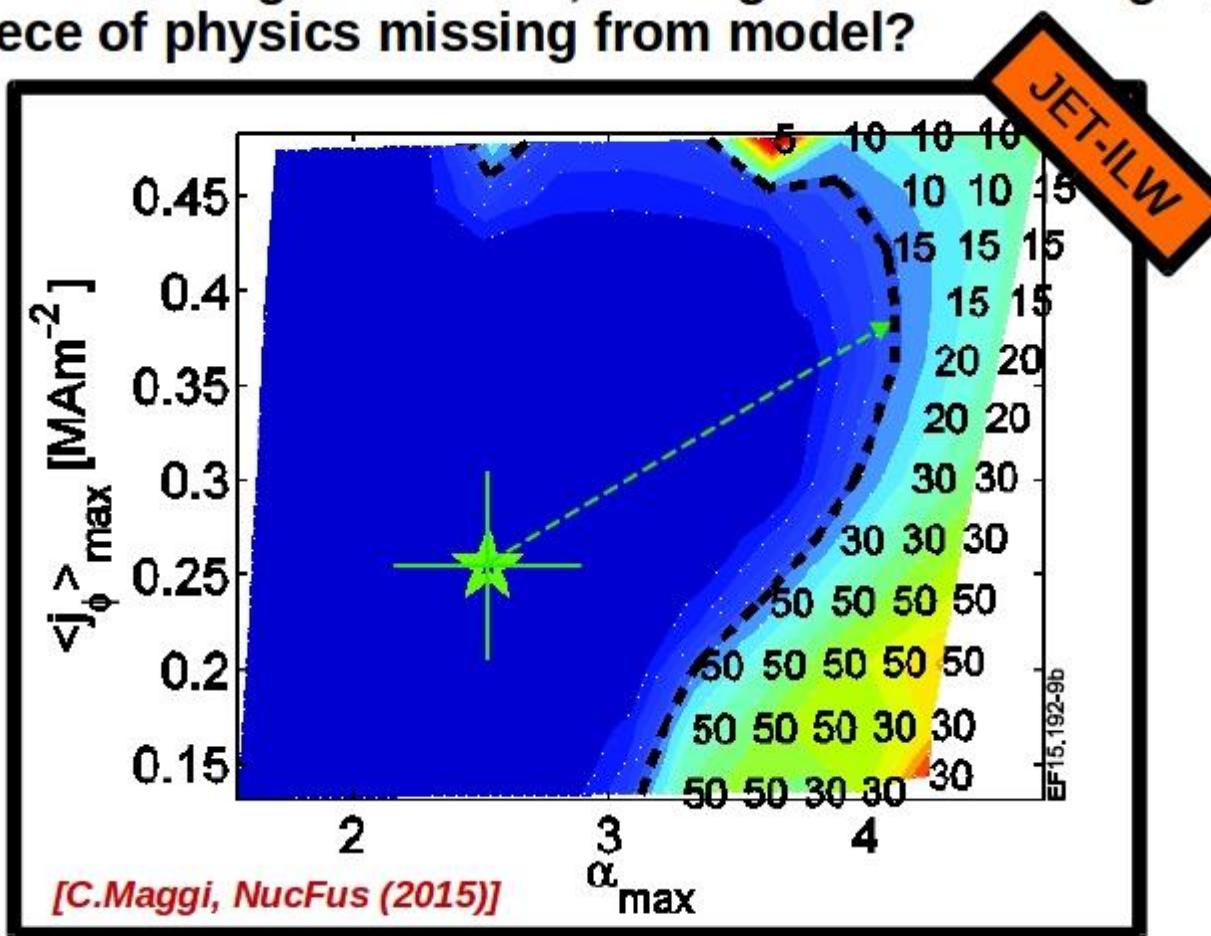
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 - Good agreement for low-gas JET-ILW, bad agreement for high-gas pulses
 - Piece of physics missing from model?



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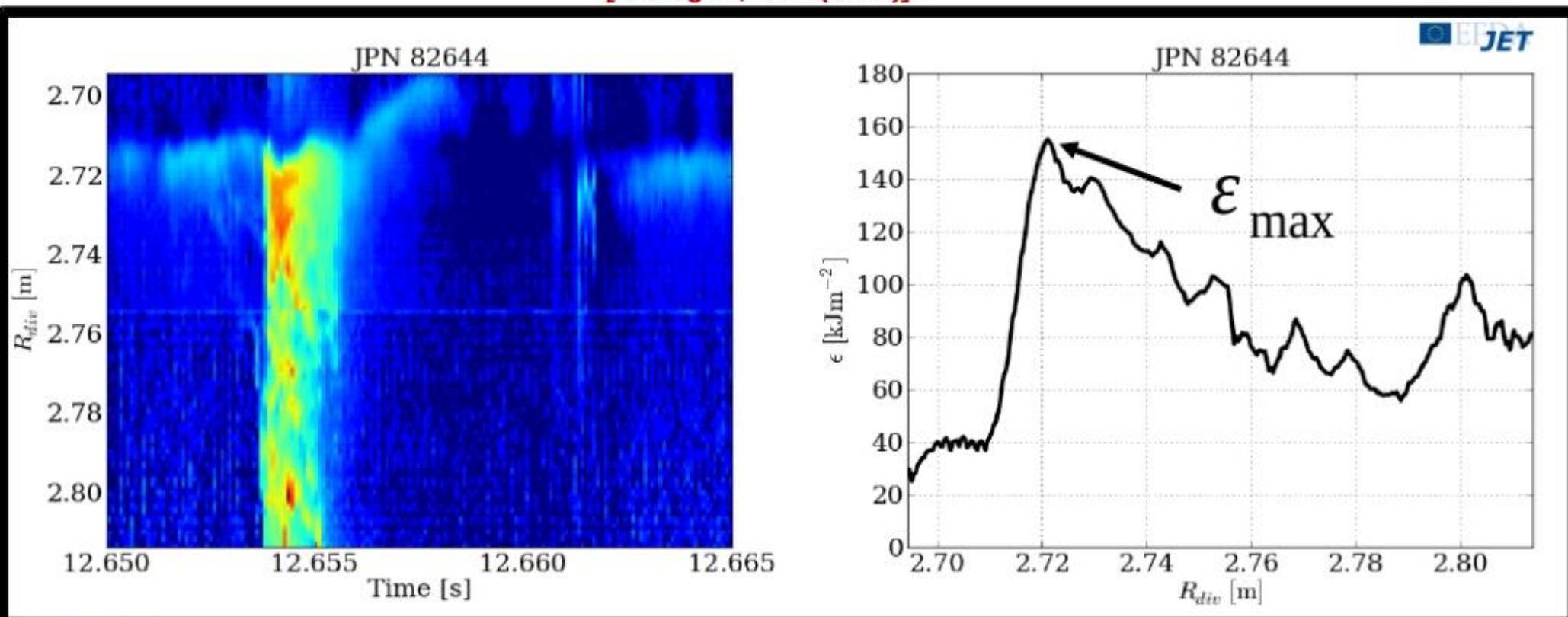


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- Parallel energy = time integral of heat-flux

$$\epsilon_{II} = \int_{t_{ELM}} q_{II}(s, t) dt$$

[B.Sieglin, EPS (2013)]



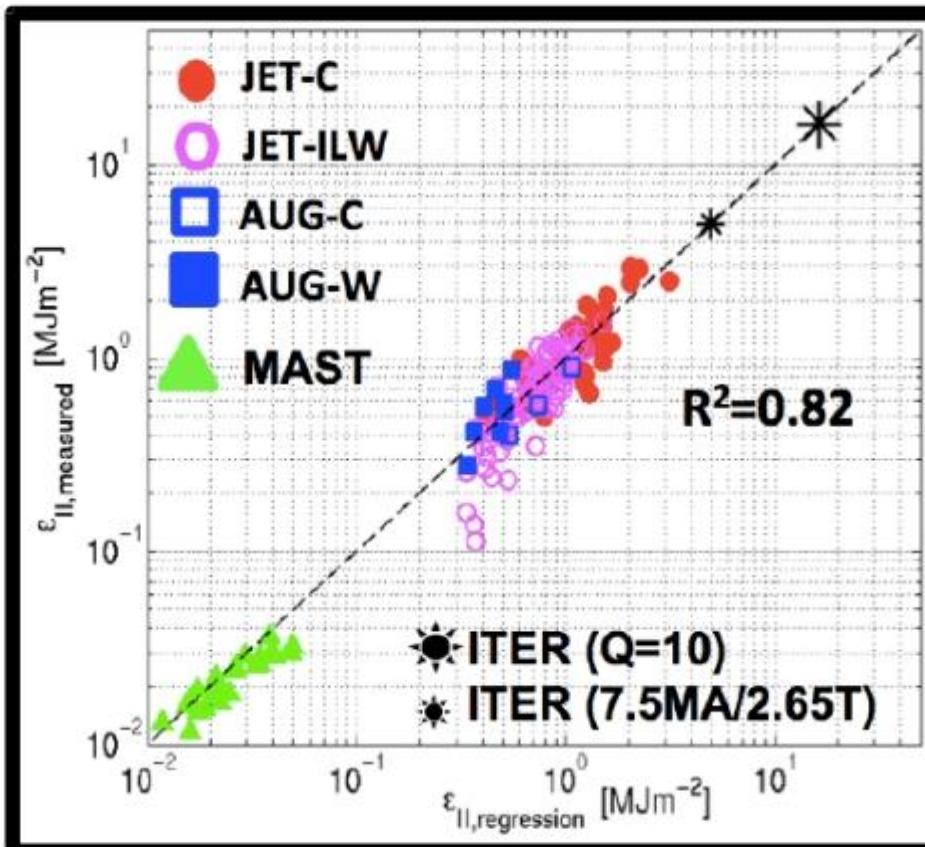
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$$\epsilon_{II} = \int_{t_{ELM}} q_{II}(s, t) dt$$

- Eich Scan shows dependency on p_{ped} , $\sqrt{\Delta W_{ELM}}$ and R_{geo}

$$\epsilon_{II} = 0.28 \pm 0.14 \frac{MJ}{m^2} \times n_{e,ped,top}^{0.75 \pm 0.15} \times T_{e,ped,top}^{0.98 \pm 0.1} \times \Delta E_{ELM}^{0.52 \pm 0.16} \times R_{geo}^{1 \pm 0.4}$$

[T.Eich, PSI (2016)]

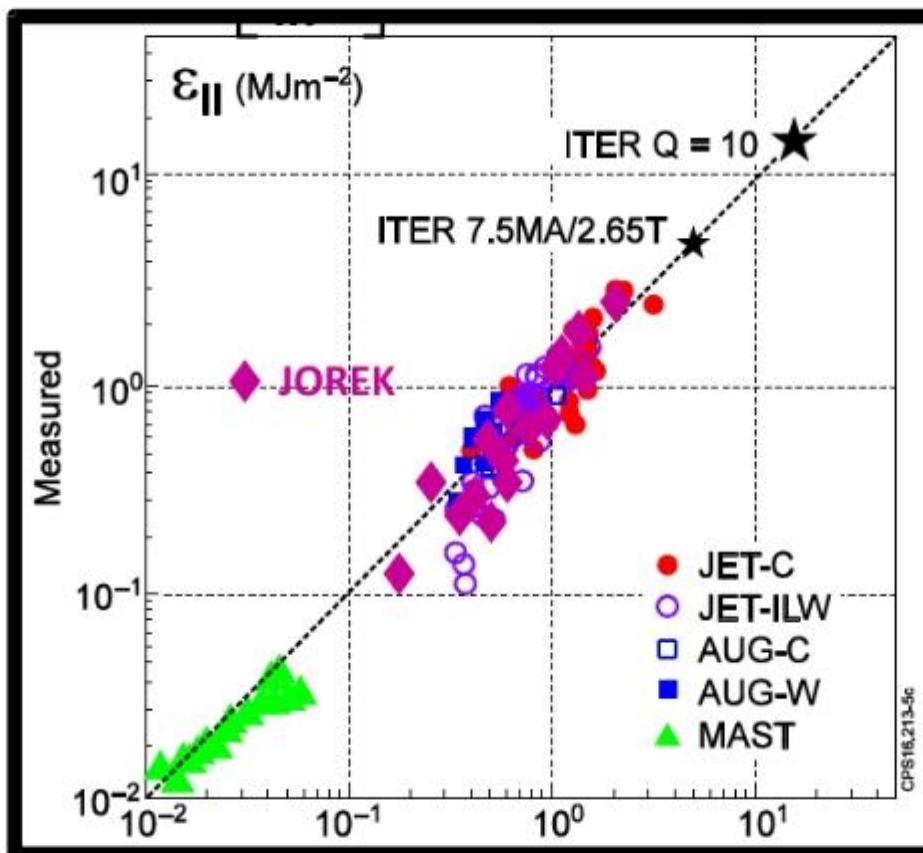


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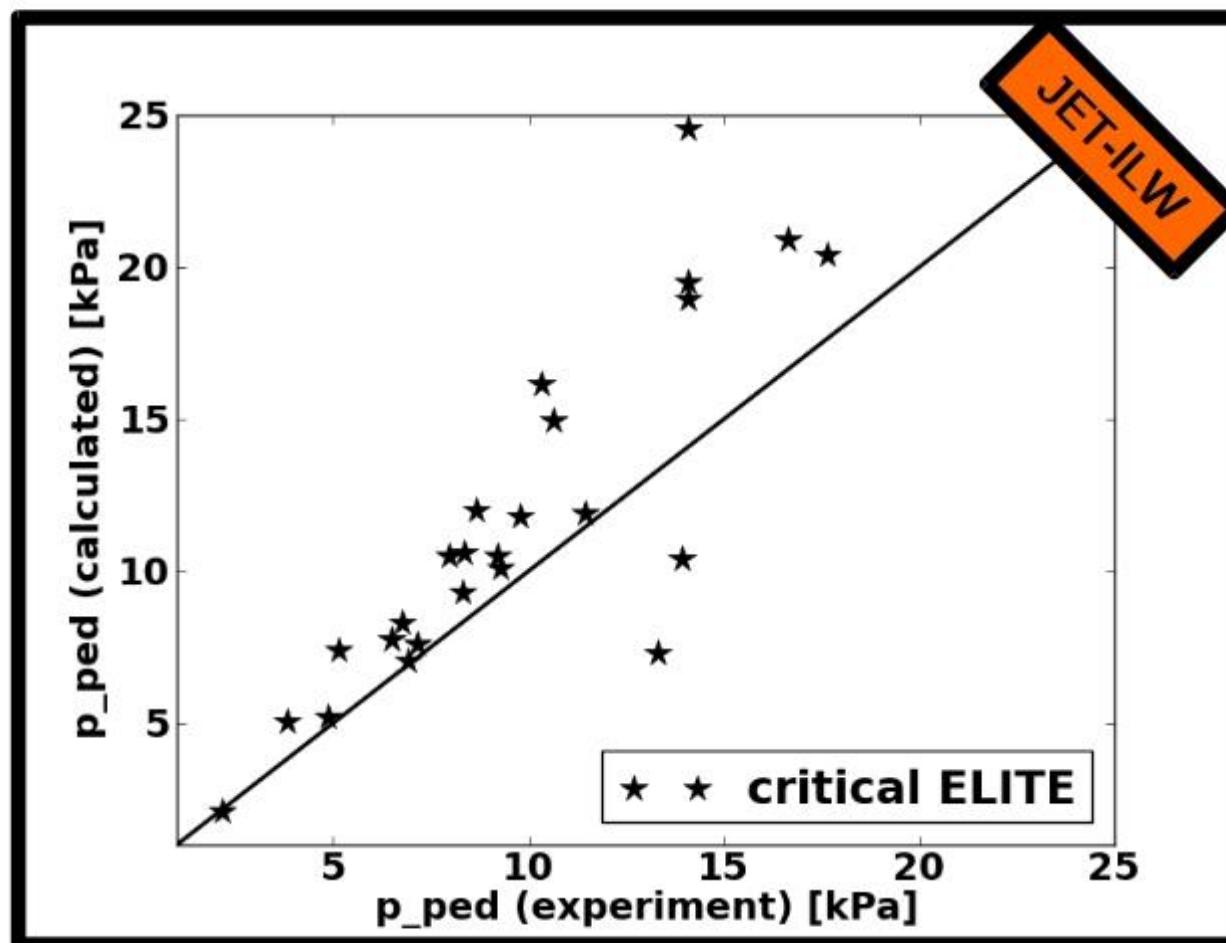
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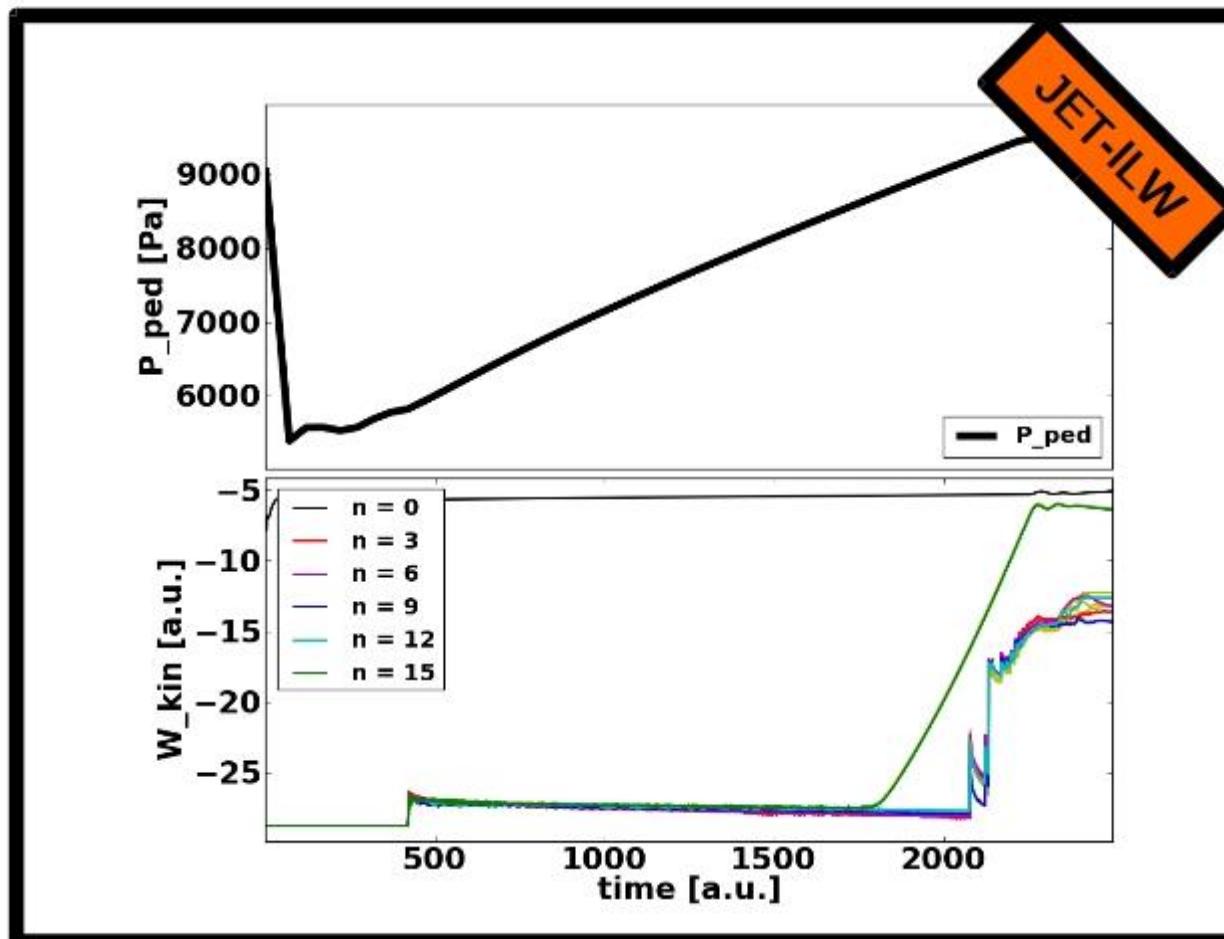


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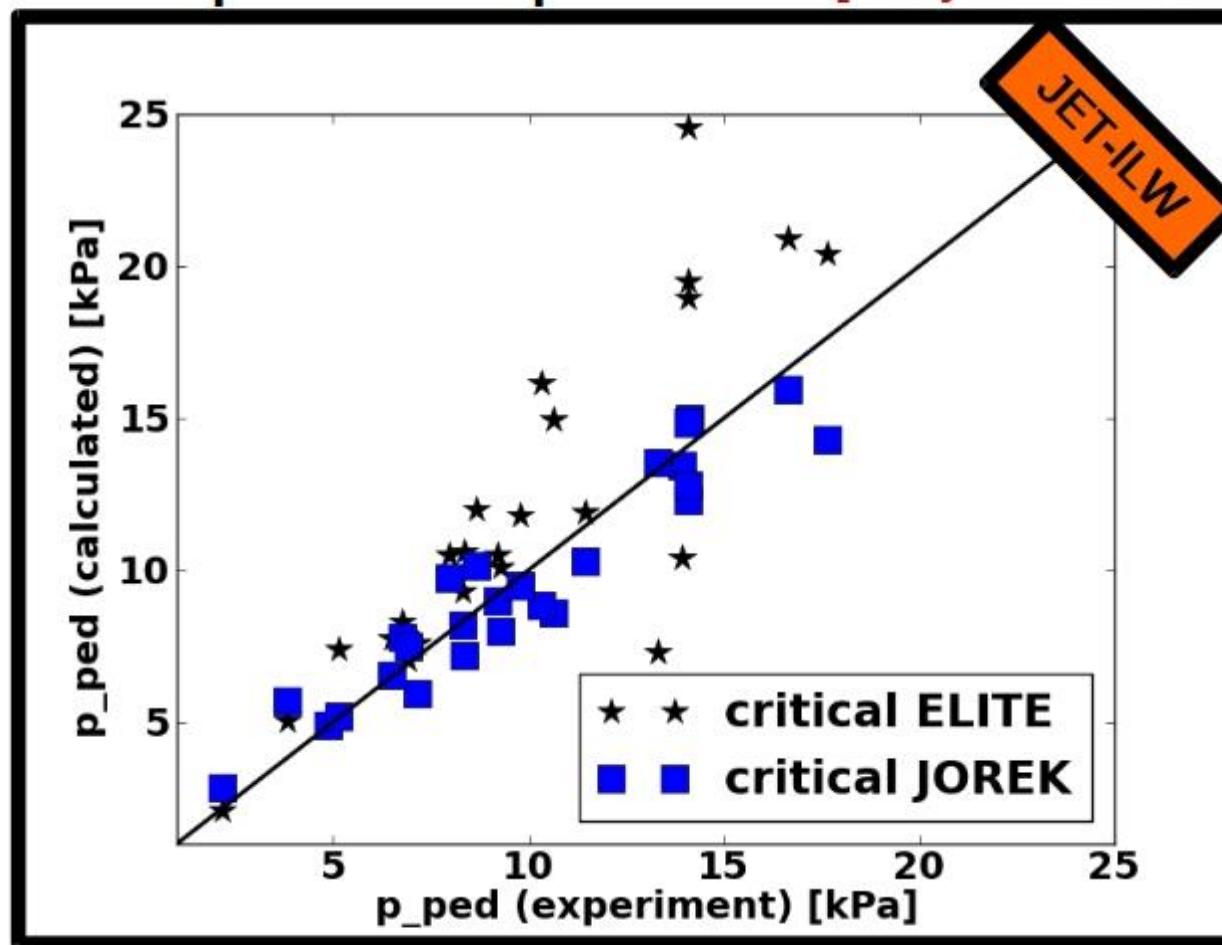
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- Discrepancy between ideal MHD and experiment



- JET-ILW pre-ELM P_e^{ped}
- Discrepancy between theory and experiment
- Non-ideal simulations (resistivity, viscosity, diamagnetic etc.)

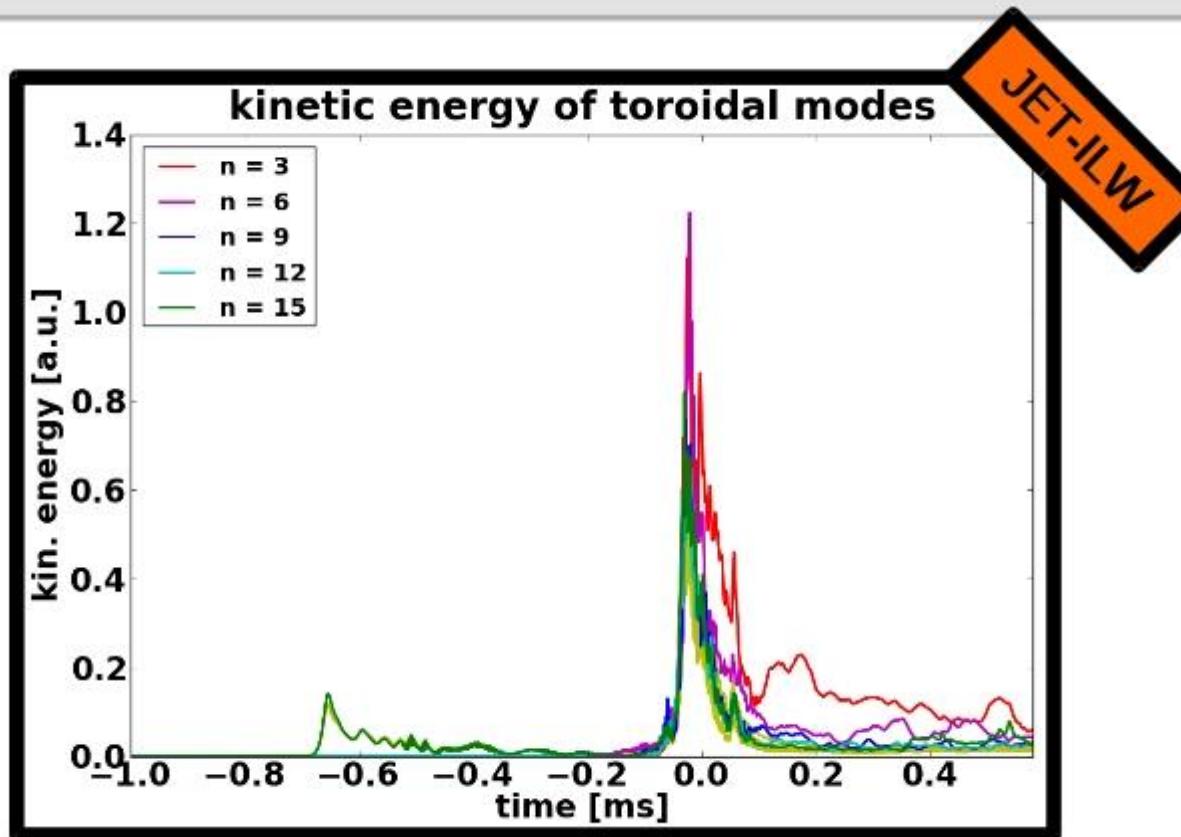


- JET-ILW pre-ELM P_e^{ped}
- Discrepancy between theory and experiment
- Non-ideal simulations (resistivity, viscosity, diamagnetic etc.)
- JOREK predicts MHD activity at experimental p_{ped}
 - Could improve EPED predictions [P.Snyder – NucFus.2011]





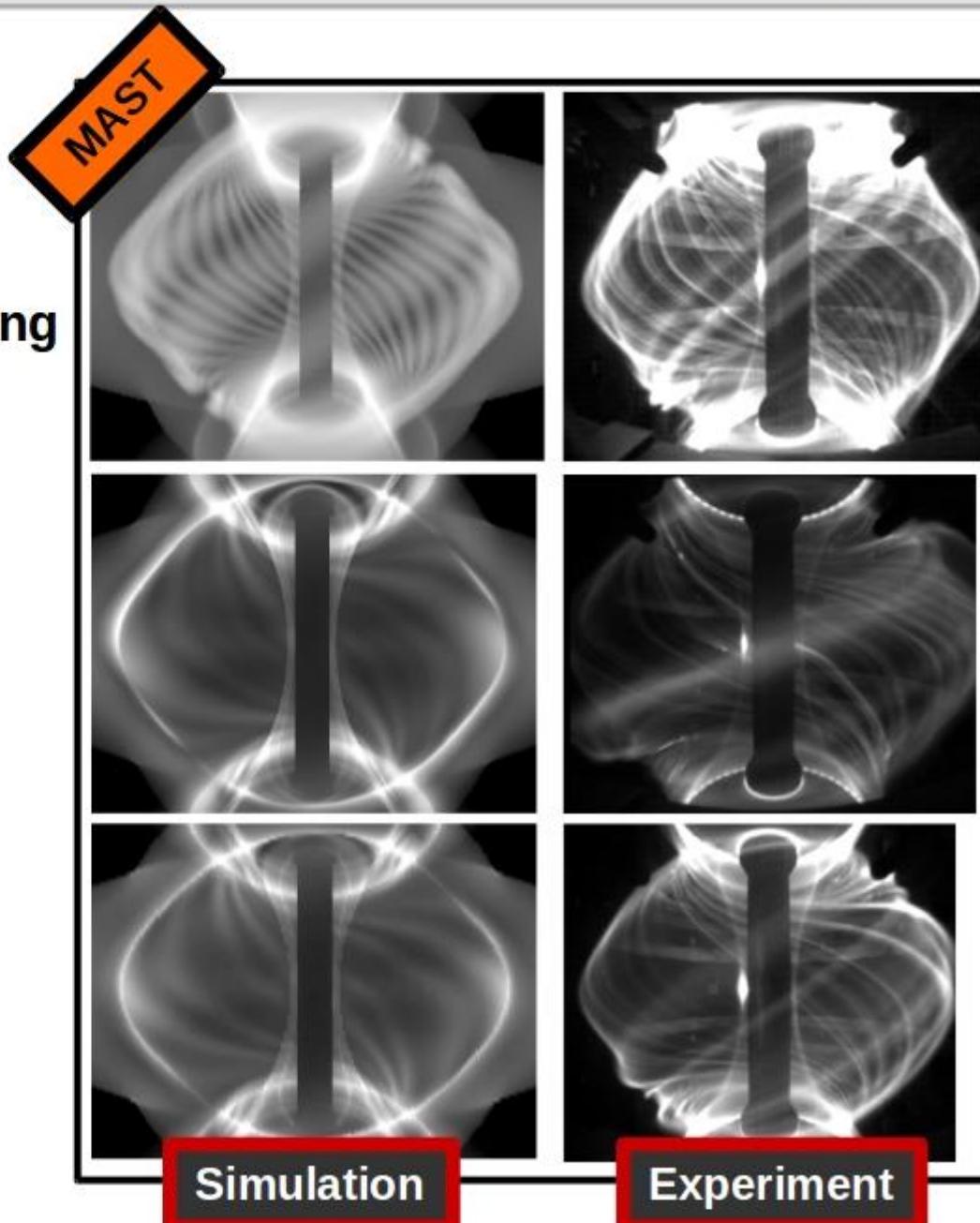
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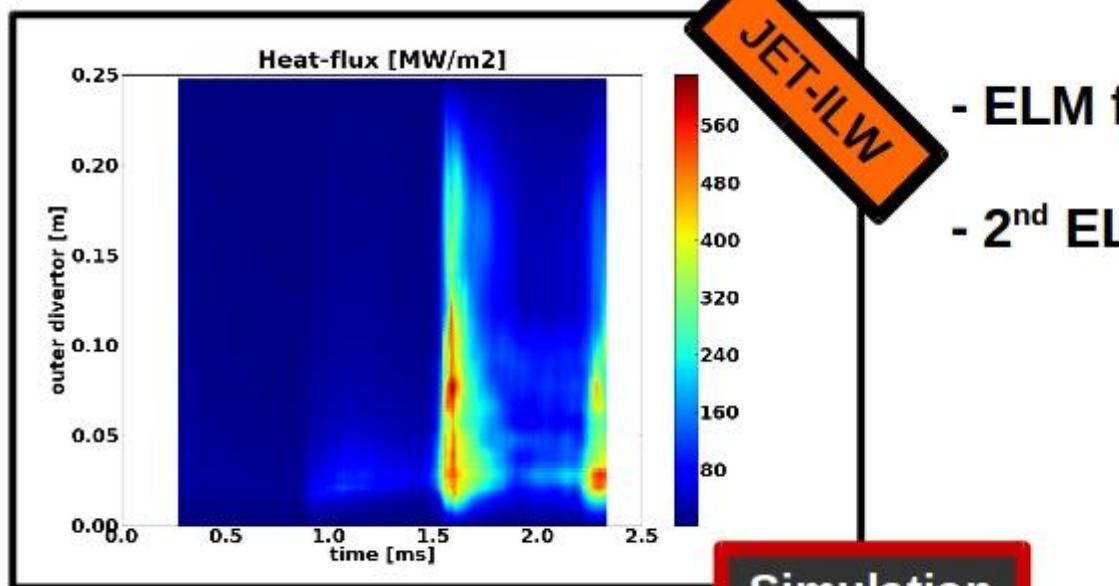
- In most cases, ELM is quasi-linear
- Nonlinear coupling could be a necessary ingredient for ELM dynamics



- Mode coupling needed for realistic filament structures
- Multiple filaments merge and resulting filament expelled through separatrix

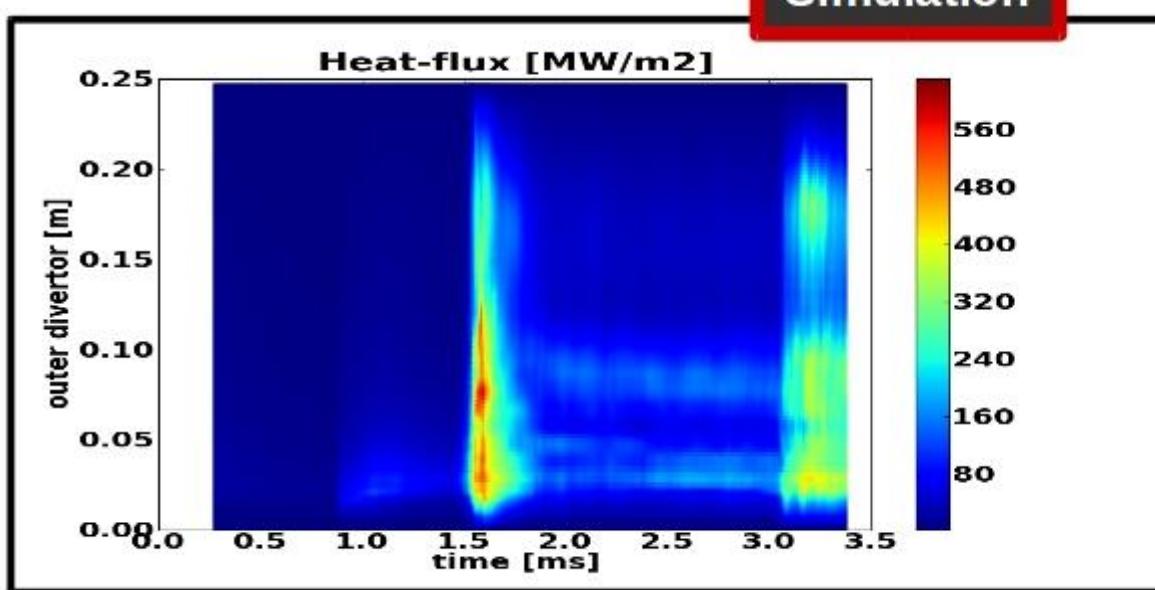


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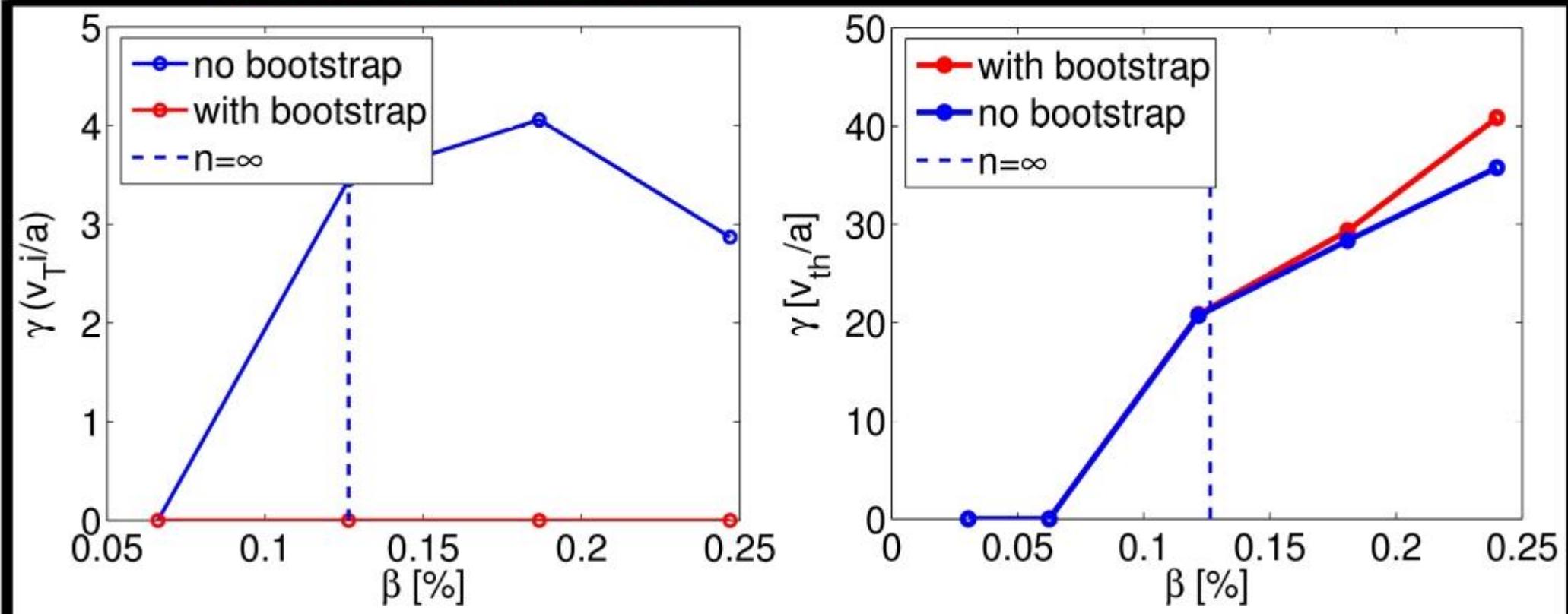
- ELM frequency depends on heating
- 2nd ELM size depends on heating

Simulation



MAST: The local (left) and global (right) KBM growth rates at the most unstable pedestal location as a function of β .

[S.Saarelma, submitted PPCF (2016)]



- Validation of JOREK under way
- The energy transport is reproduced
- ELM stability is the main issue
- Nonlinear stability could be key
- Multiple ELM-cycles are needed

Please visit www.jorek.eu