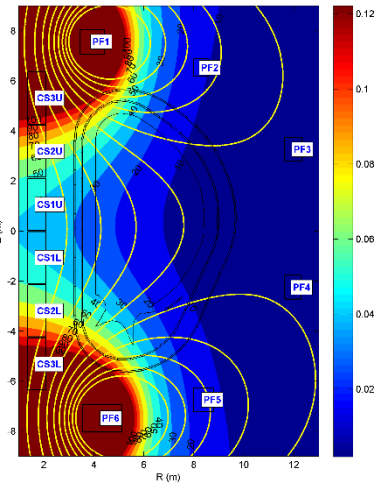
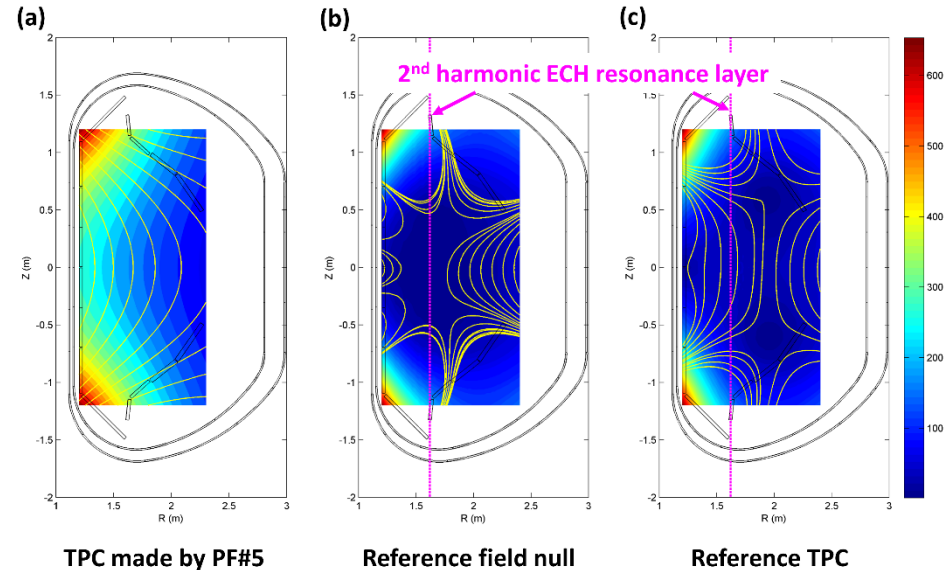
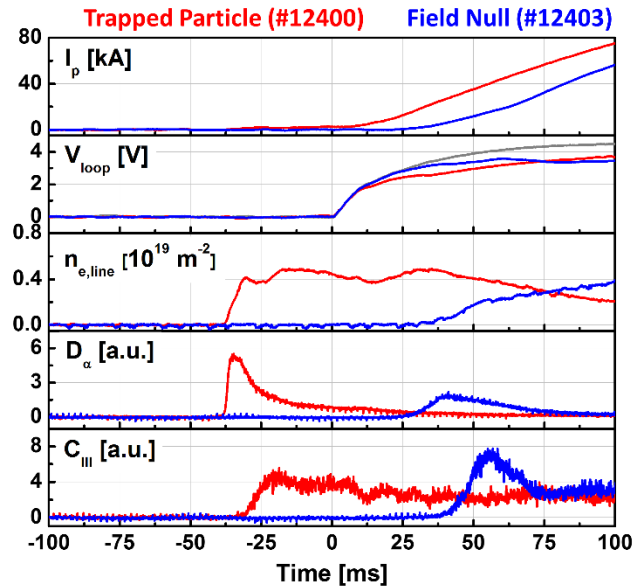


ECH-assisted plasma start-up using trapped particle configuration in KSTAR

EX/P4-14

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- **Efficient ECH-assisted startup using TPC than field null**
 - 600 kW / 170 GHz 2nd harmonic, toroidal field 2.7 T
 - Early, low V_{loop} , and fast I_p initiation with $\sim 10^{18} \text{ m}^{-3}$ pre-ionization plasmas
 - Widen operation range in terms of D_2 prefill, poloidal field strength, and “reduced E_t ”
- **Implementation of the TPC start-up scheme to ITER based on KSTAR results**
 - Validation of TPC with identical ECH/ECCD condition of ITER
 - TPC field structure made by ITER geometry, by using PF#1 and #6
 - Successful start-up with ITER-level E_t , less than 0.3 V/m