



中华人民共和国环境保护部

Ministry of Environmental Protection of the People's Republic of China

CULTIVATING AND DEVELOPMENT----- 30 YEARS PRACTICE OF SAFETY CULTURE IN CHINA

**HU Liguang, et al
MEP(NNSA)**



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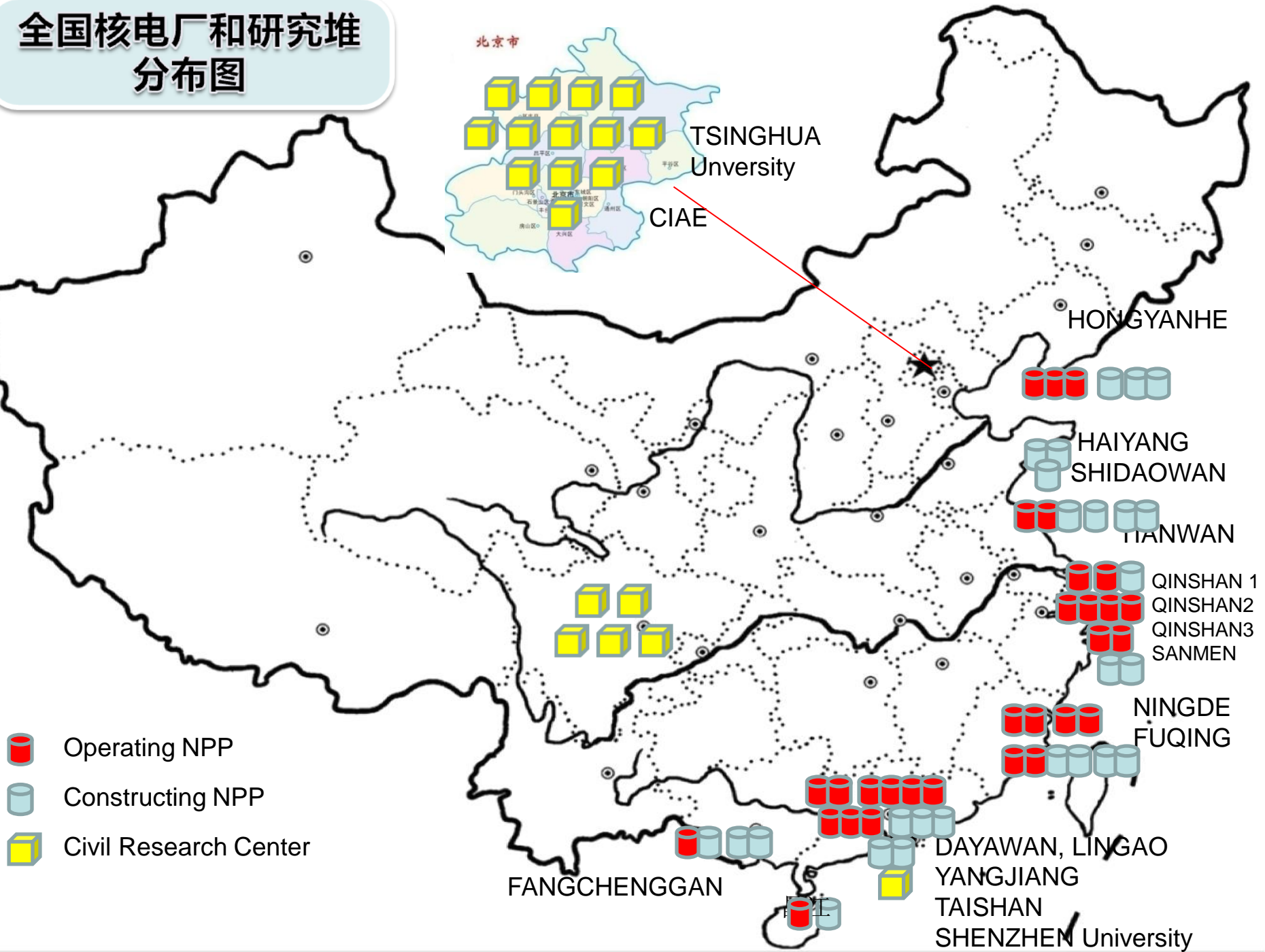
INTRODUCTION



□ THE NUCLEAR POWER IN CHINA

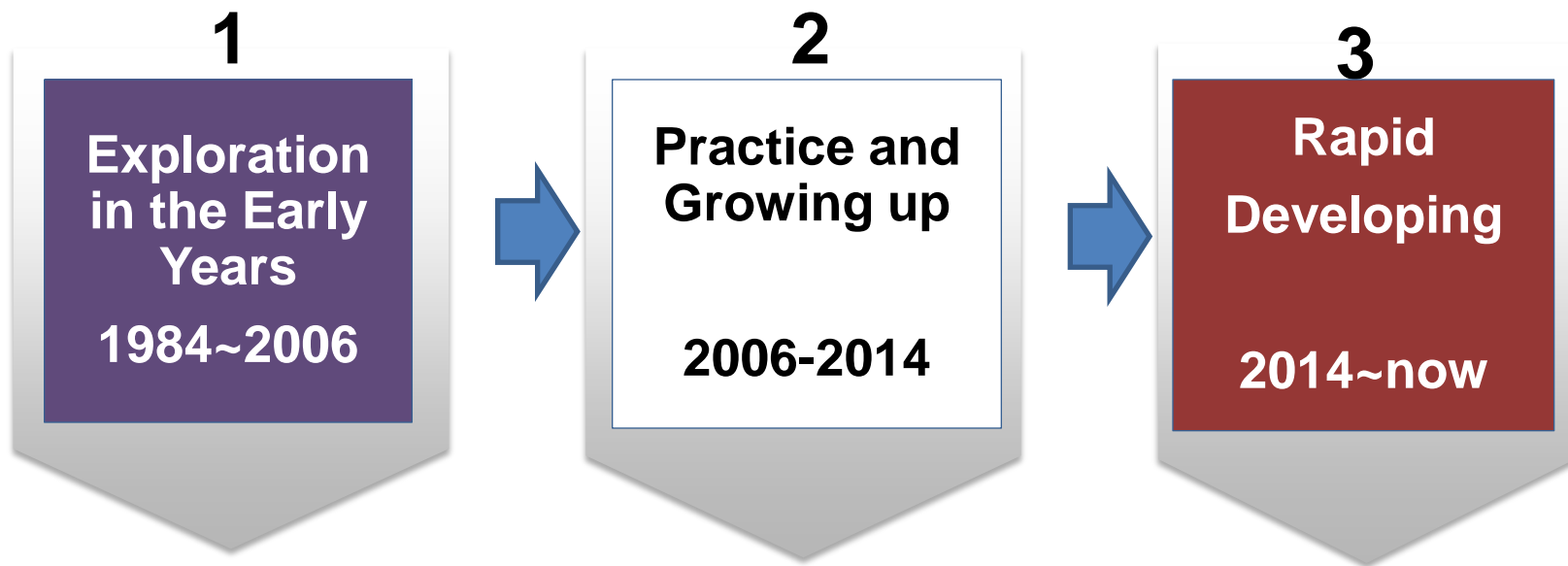
- Totally 56 NPPs
 - 30 NPPs are in operation
 - 26 NPPs are under construction, China is the 1st largest country in world in this regards

全国核电厂和研究堆分布图





THE HISTORY OF NUCLEAR SAFETY CULTURE IN CHINA





THE HISTORY OF NUCLEAR SAFETY CULTURE IN CHINA



□ PHASE 1 THE EXPLORATION IN THE EARLY YEARS (1984-2006)

- The background
 - Early development of nuclear power in China
 - Chernobyl Nuclear Accident
- The principle of ***safety first*** was established by regulatory authority
- The practice of industry



THE HISTORY OF NUCLEAR SAFETY CULTURE IN CHINA



□ PHASE 2 PRACTICE AND GROWING UP (2006-2014)

- The industrial safety was noted by the top level of the government
- The importance of nuclear safety was stress by the national policy
- Basic principle of regulation: Independence, Openness, Legitimacy, Rationality, Effectiveness
- The nuclear safety culture was introduce to vendor
- The practice of industry
 - CNNC: follow WANO
 - CGN: follow INPO



THE HISTORY OF NUCLEAR SAFETY CULTURE IN CHINA



□ PHASE 3 RAPID DEVELOPING (2014-----NOW)

- Driving from top political level
- The policy issuing of the government department
- The practice of industry
- The involvement of the NGO



THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THE SAFETY CULTURE CONSTRUCTION



□ GOVERNMENT

- THE CHINESE NUCLEAR SECURITY VIEW
 - Nuclear Safety Act
 - Technology Bases





THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THE SAFETY CULTURE CONSTRUCTION



□ GOVERNMENT

- THE PUBLICATION OF POLICY DECLARATION FOR THE NUCLEAR SAFETY CULTURE
 - Nuclear culture definition of Chinese
 - 8 principles for the construction of nuclear safety culture
 - Responsibilities of the government, operator, and individual
- THE SPECIALIZED ACTION FOR NUCLEAR SAFETY PROMOTION
 - Eradicating the operation that violates the procedure, eradicating the forging and lying
 - Covered the every key position in the each licensee
 - 19,000 people are trained directly by the NNSA
 - 500,000 people are covered
 - 2,000 potential risk sources are eliminated



THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THE SAFETY CULTURE CONSTRUCTION



□ INDUSTRY

● THE CNNC





THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THE SAFETY CULTURE CONSTRUCTION



□ INDUSTRY

- CGN
 - Inner Safety Supervision
 - Safety first
 - The commitment
 - Transparency
- SNPTC
 - Policy—5 years plan for SC
 - “3C” culture





THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR SAFETY CULTURE IN THE FUTURE



□ DEVELOPING NUCLEAR SAFETY EVALUATION AND ASSESSMENT SYSTEM

- Policy levels demonstrate nuclear safety concept and commitment to safety
- Management levels demonstrate the good example with correct attitude to safety
- All individuals plays indispensable role to safety and personally responsible
- Organizational and constant learning is embraced
- Complete and effective management system is established
- Proper working climate is created
- Mechanism of questioning, reporting and experience feedback to safety issues is established
- Harmonious public relation is created



THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR SAFETY CULTURE IN THE FUTURE



- ❑ **PROMOTING THE NUCLEAR SAFETY CULTURE SYSTEMATICALLY**
 - Inner nuclear safety construction in NNSA
 - Management system
 - Nuclear safety coordinator
 - The NNSA promotes the nuclear safety culture for the industry
 - Inspection
 - Evaluation
 - Establish basis



CONCLUSION



- The NNSA paid much attention to nuclear safety culture in the past 30 years and built it into one of the cornerstone of nuclear safety supervision edifice
- The construction and cultivation of nuclear safety culture need the consistent effort of all stakeholders, especially government
- The government of China will continuously take effort to push forward the nuclear safety culture domestically and internationally



Thank you for your attention !