

Radioisotope Application *into* **Nuclear Medicine** **(Medical Application)**

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uNClear to Nuclear!*

New



**Hot issue in Nuclear Medicine, Dr. R. Baum in Bad Berka Germany*



Amazing Invention

Disease Diagnosis???

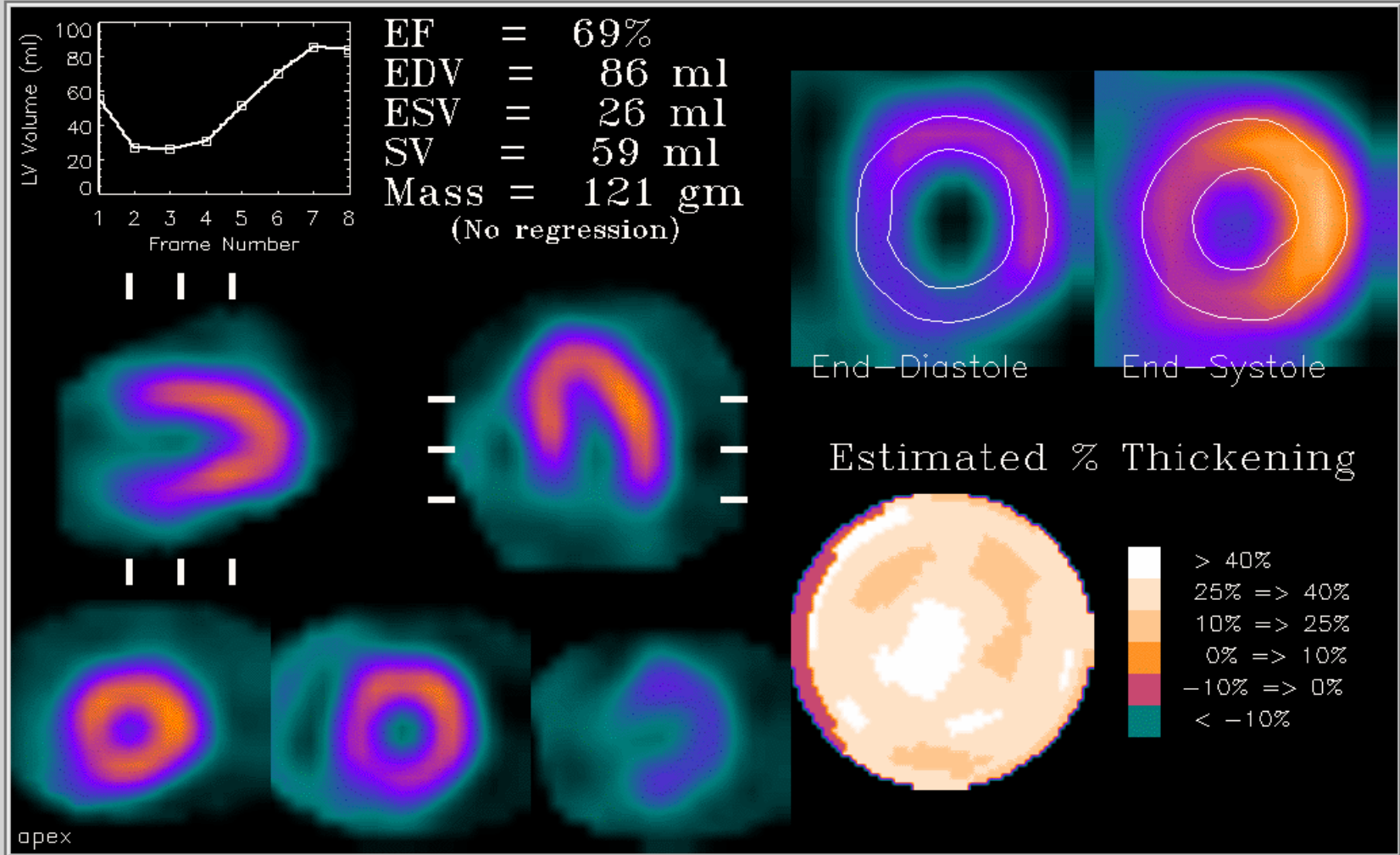
⇒ Stethoscope

⇒ Autopsy

21c possible !!!

"RI"

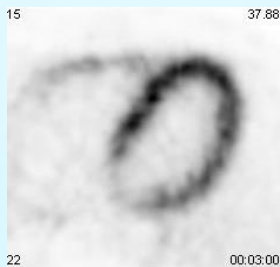
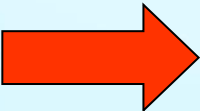
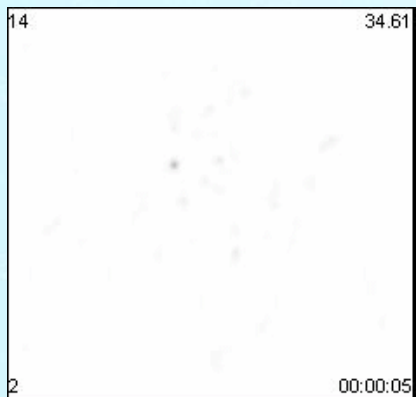
Heart Disorder Patients



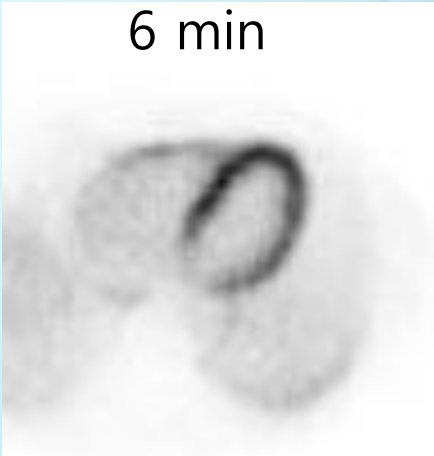
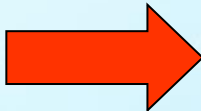
Ready...

Dynamic Imaging Protocol

¹³N-Ammonia



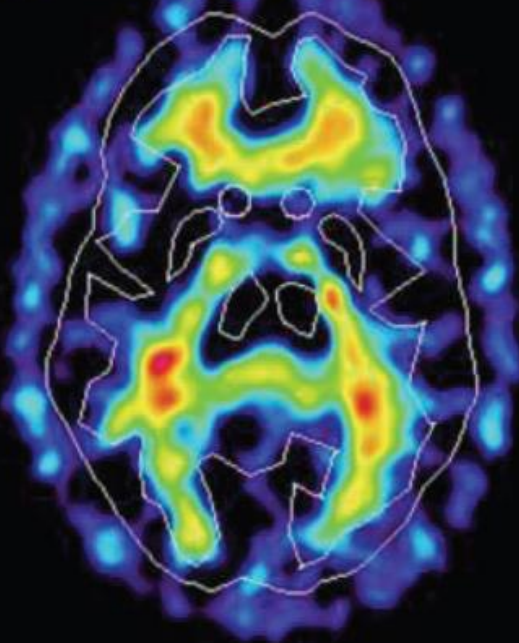
3 min



Alzheimer Disease Patients

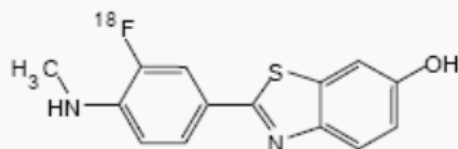
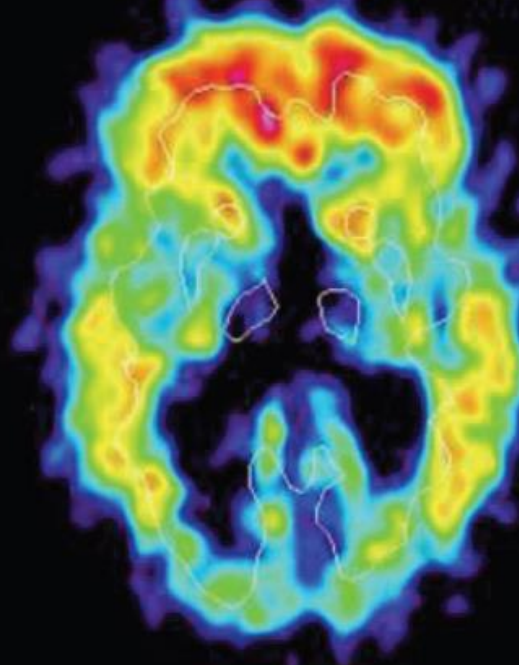
Control

- Very little labeling
- Absence of labeling in grey matter



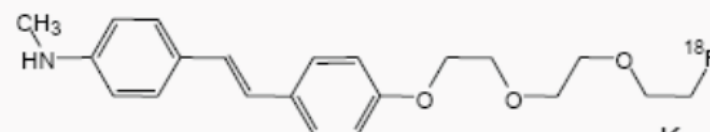
Mild AD Patient

- Appearance in expected grey matter areas
- Absence in areas where there is no amyloid



[¹⁸F]3'F-PIB / GE-067 / flutemetamol

$K_D = 2.2 \text{ nM}$
AD brain

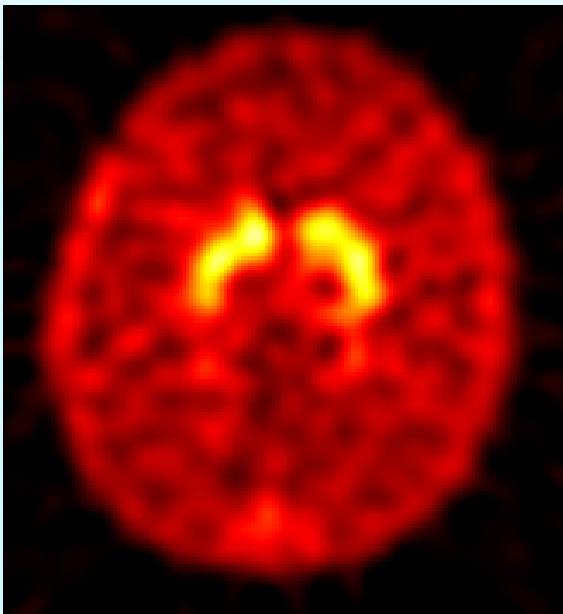


[¹⁸F]AV-1 / BAY94-9172

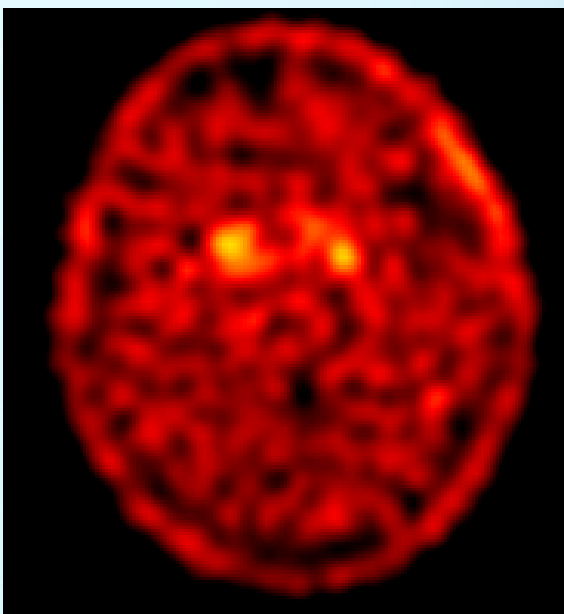
$K_D = 6.7 \text{ nM}$
AD brain

Parkinson's Disease

Receptor Targeting “Technetium Essential”

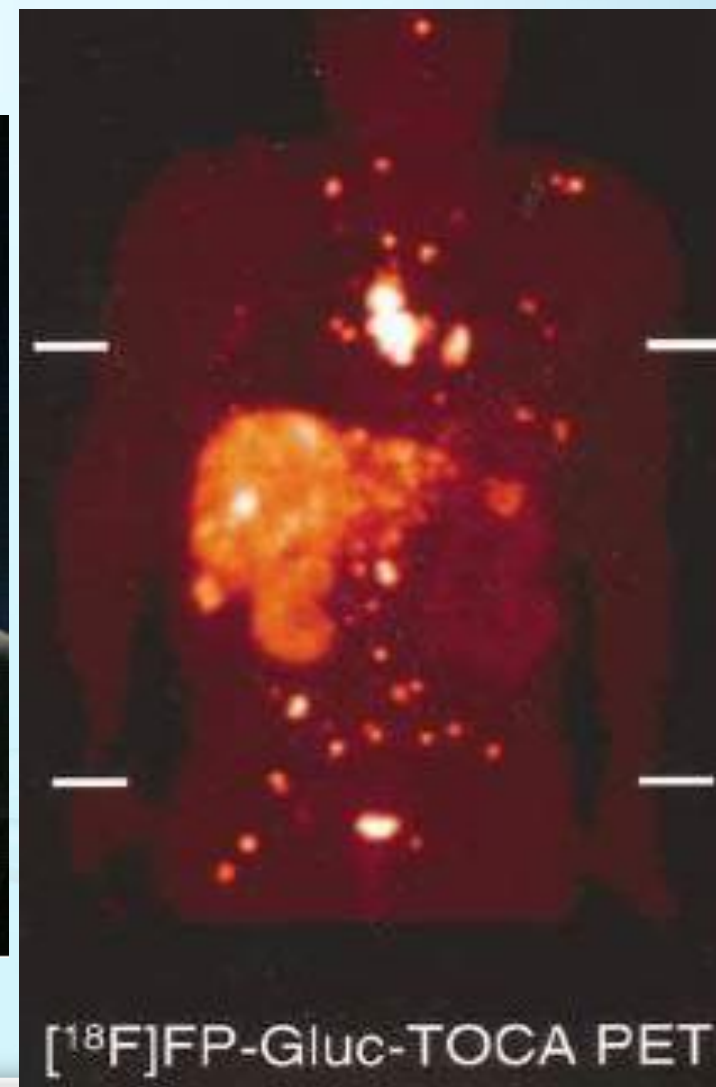


healthy subject



Parkinson's patient

Neuroendocrine Tumor Patient

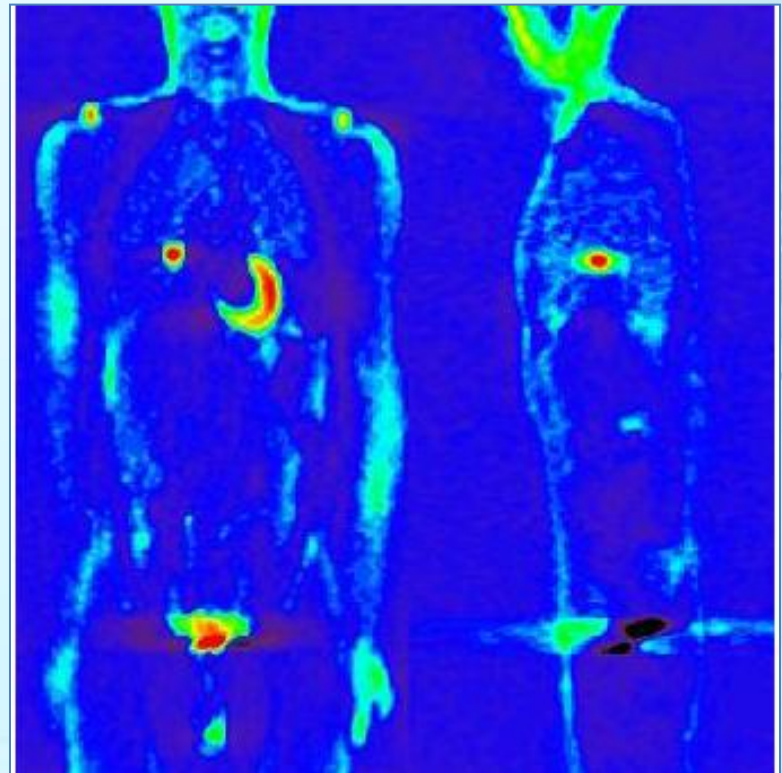


How?

PET

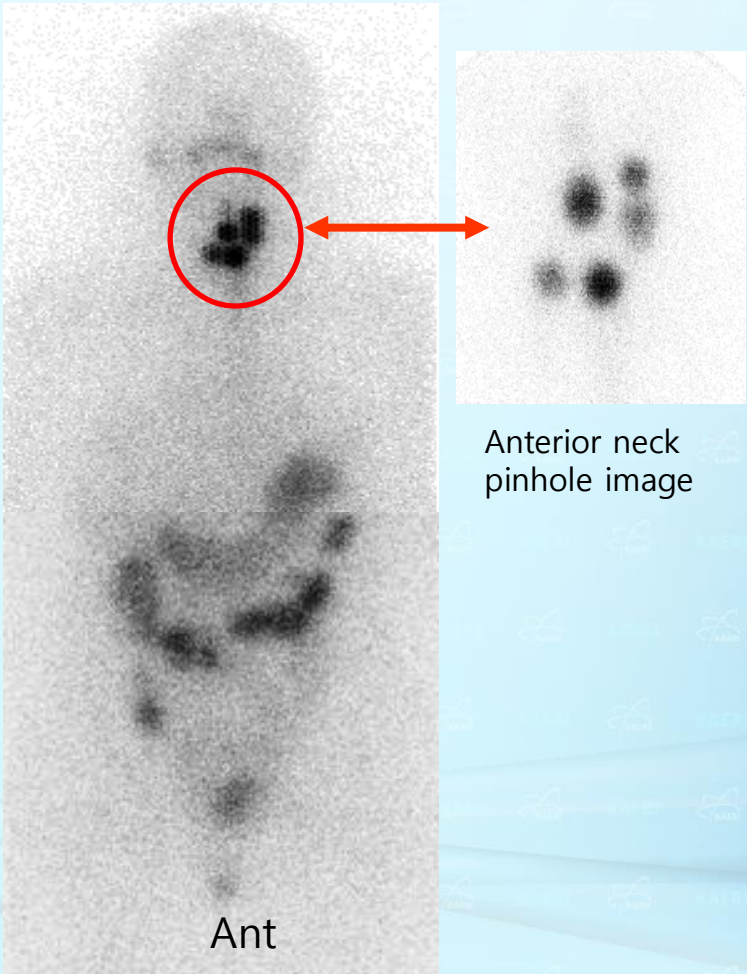


PET in Operation

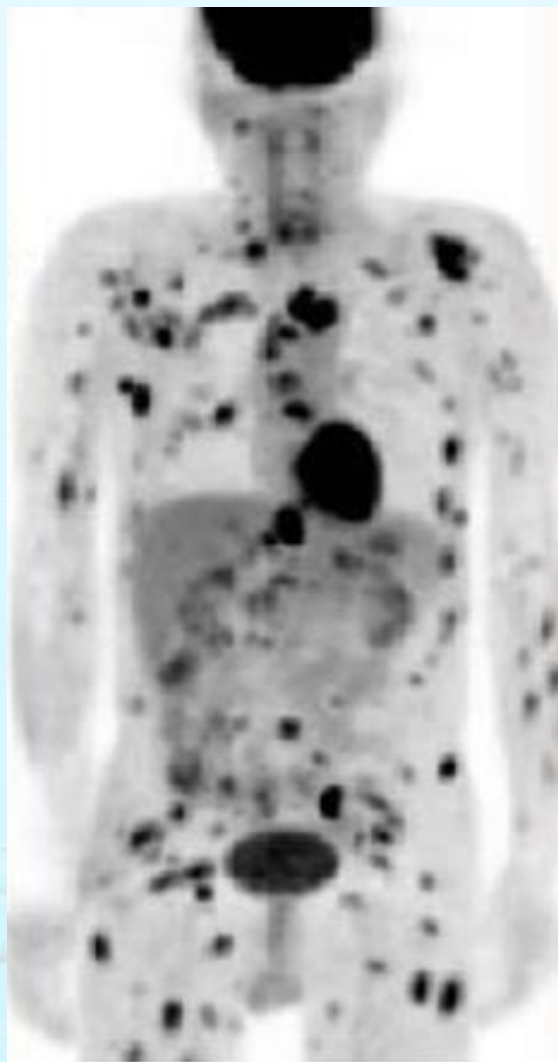


**PET Image of a Patient
With Lung Cancer**

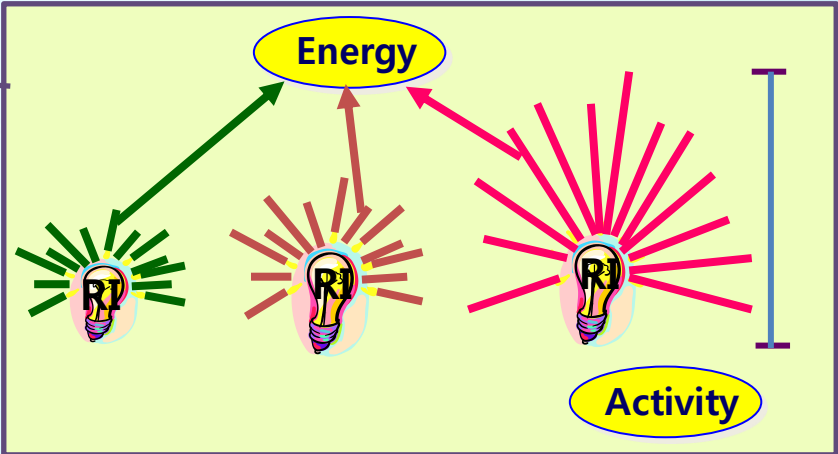
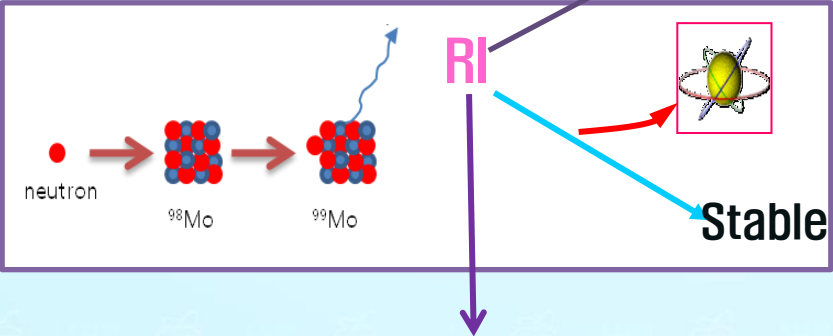
Thyroidal Cancer Patient



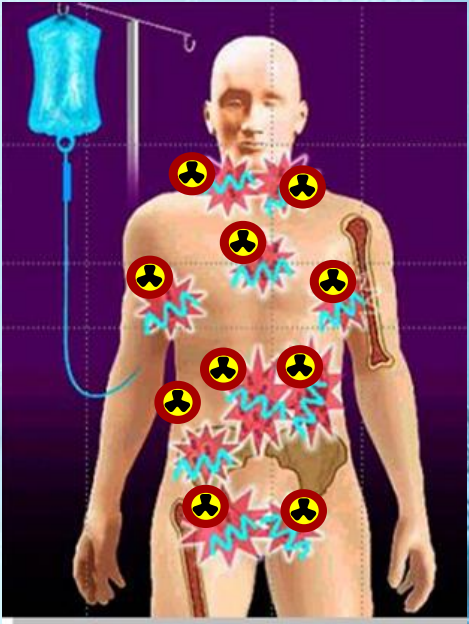
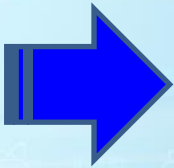
Bone Metastasis Patient



Radioisotope

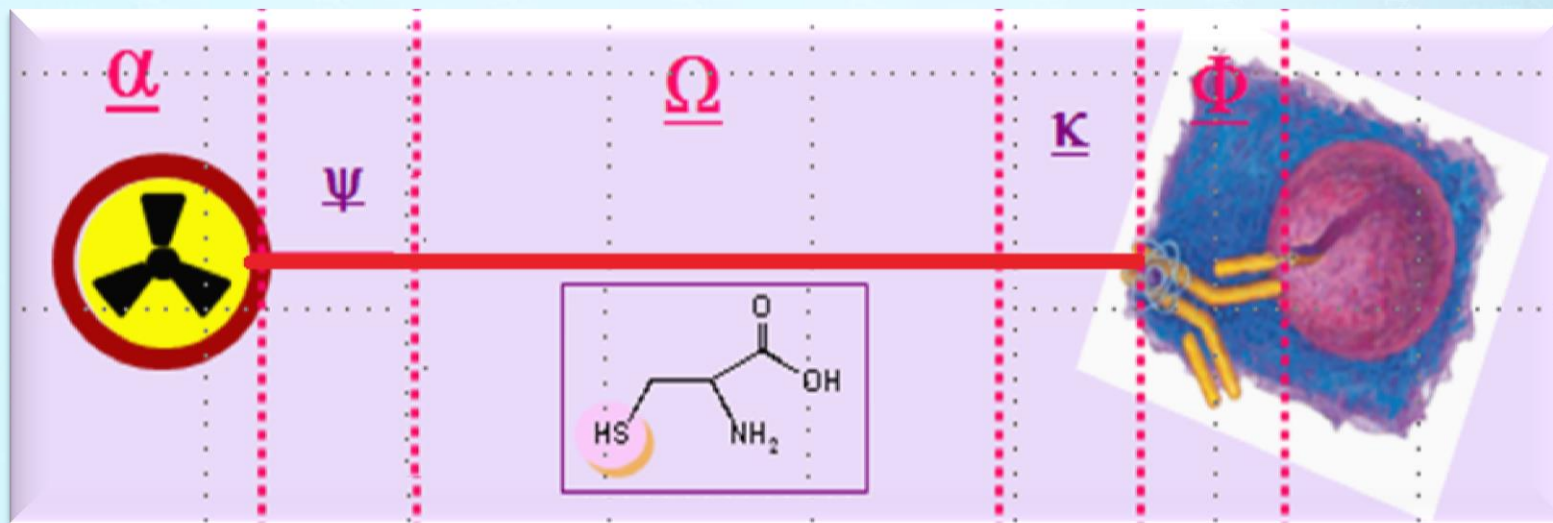


I-125	60.0d	auger	→ 10nm
At-211	7.2h	alpha	→ 65nm
Lu-177	6.7d	beta/gamma	→ 0.7mm
Cu-67	2.58d	beta/gamma	→ 0.7mm
I-131	8.04d	beta/gamma	→ 0.9mm*
Sm-153	1.95d	beta/gamma	→ 1.2mm
Re-186	3.8d	beta/gamma	→ 1.8mm
P-32	14.3d	beta	→ 2.9mm
Re-188	17h	beta/gamma	→ 3.5mm
In-114m	50d	beta/gamma	→ 3.6mm
Y-90	2.67	beta	→ 3.9mm*

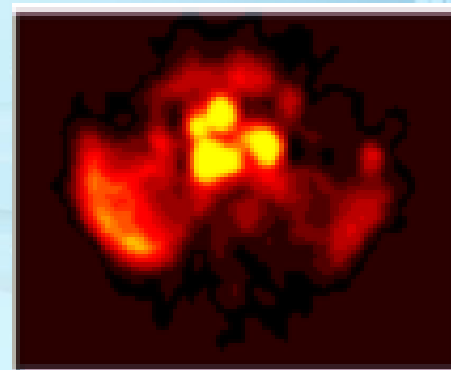
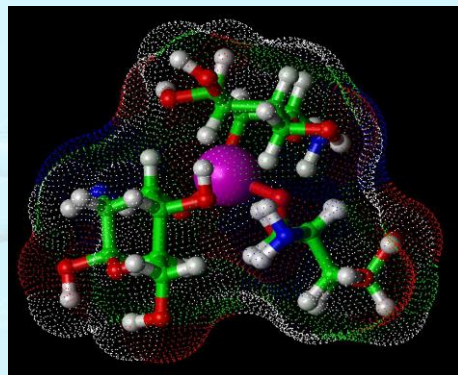


Research Scientists

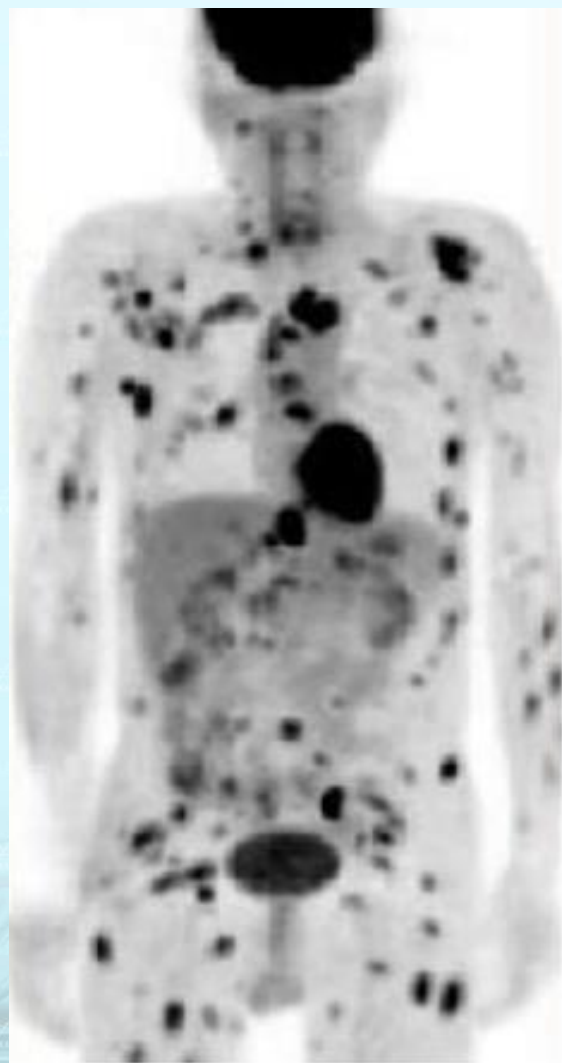
Looking for Disease Targeting Radiopharmaceuticals



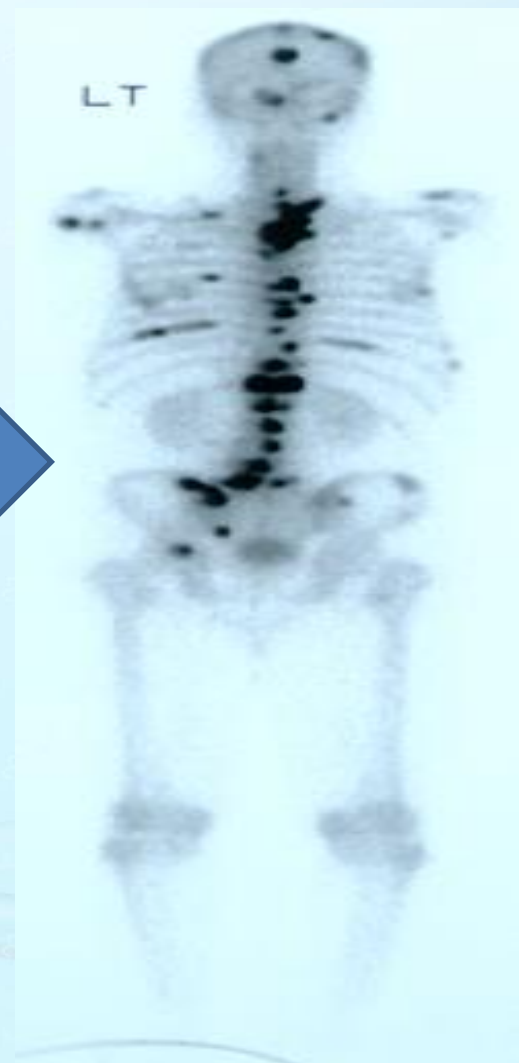
Reactor RIs
: *Tc-99m, Lu-177*
Cyclotron RIs
: *F-18*



Bone Metastasis Therapy



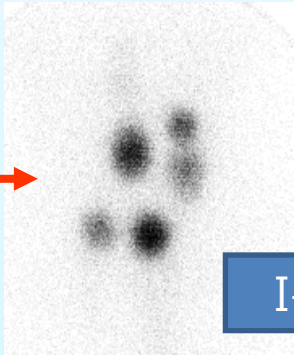
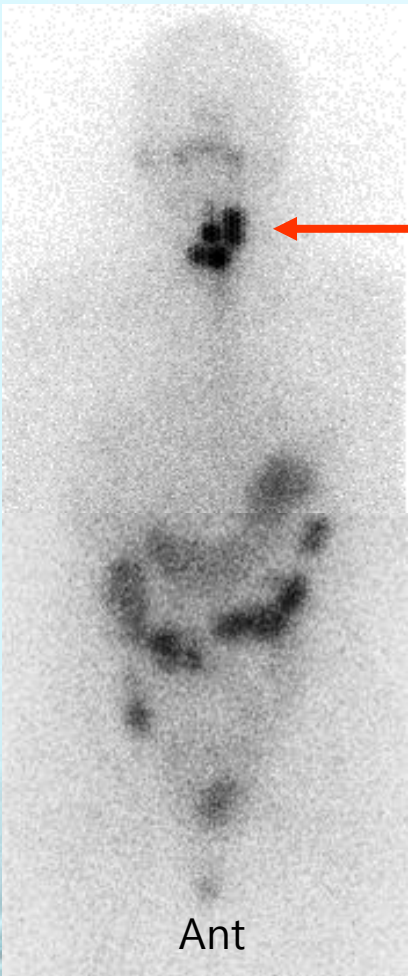
Re-188



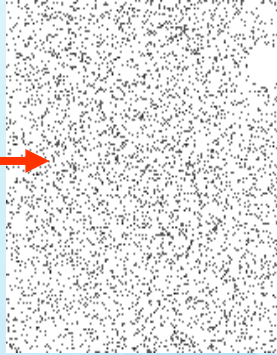
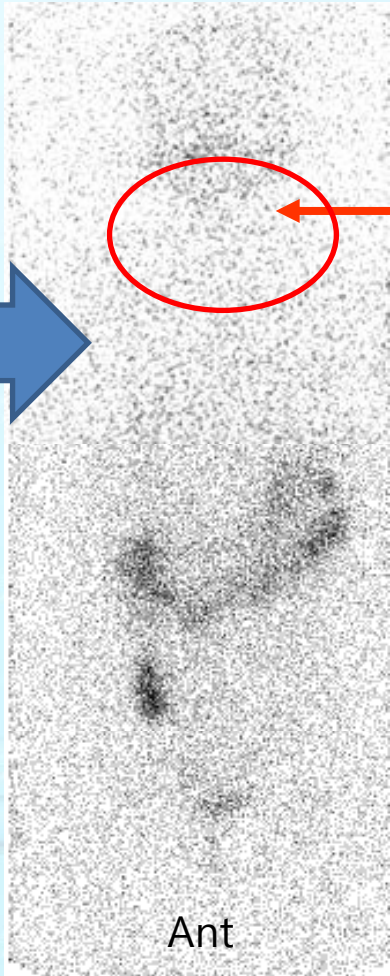
Thyroidal Cancer Therapy

53/F, Clinical stage III : 9.25 GBq I-131

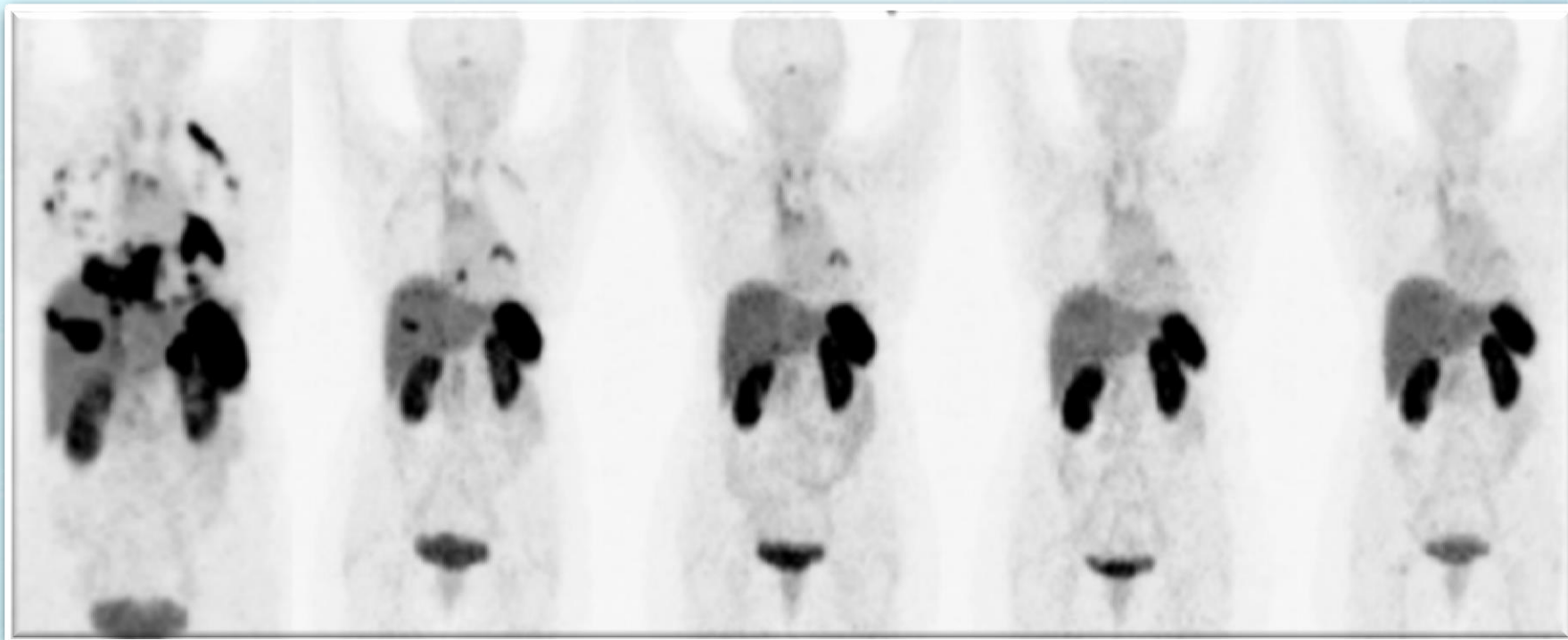
6 months F/U



I-131



Y-90-DOTATATE : Metastatic NET

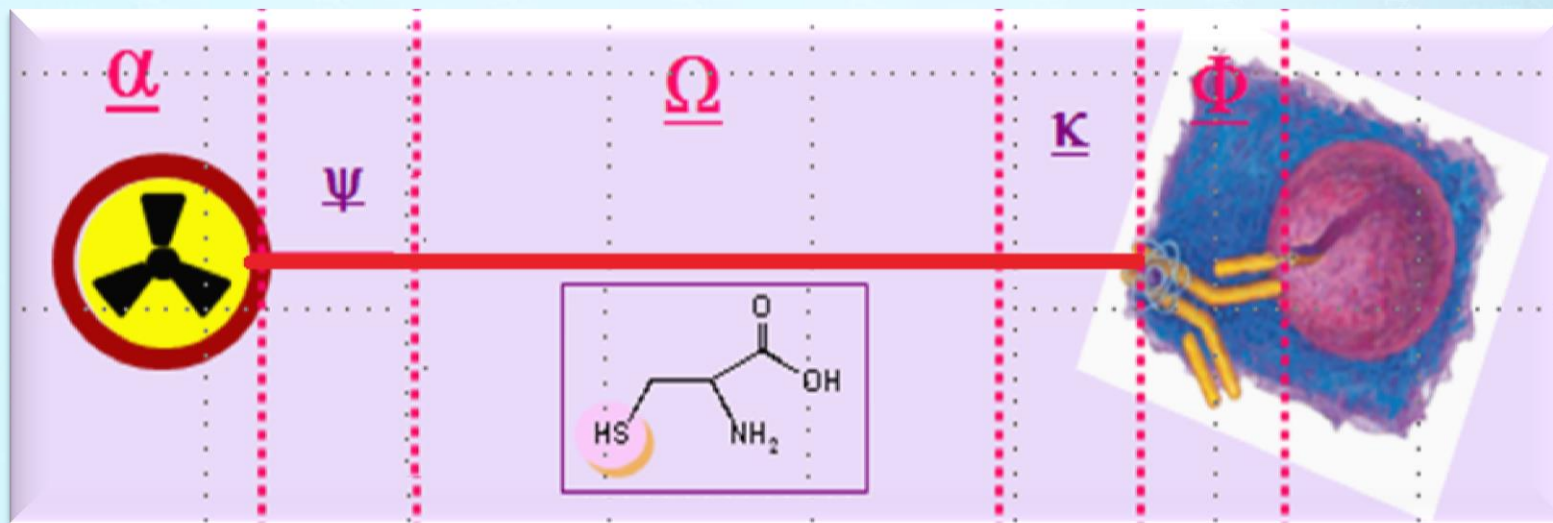


6 Months Treatment : Complete Remission

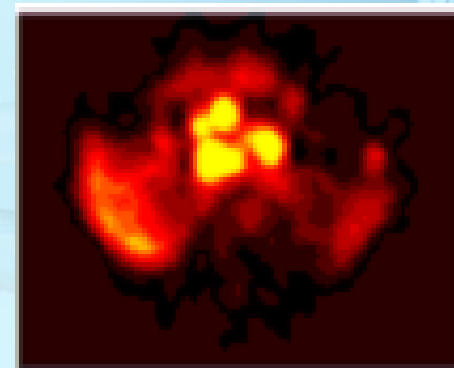
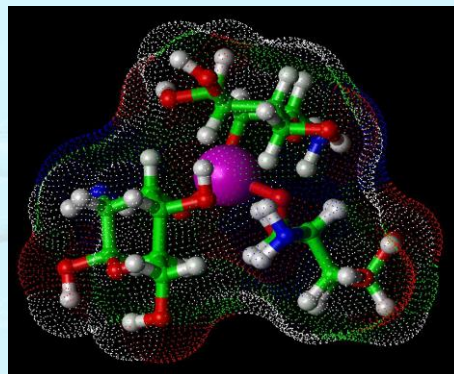
Research Scientists

How to make RI to  ?

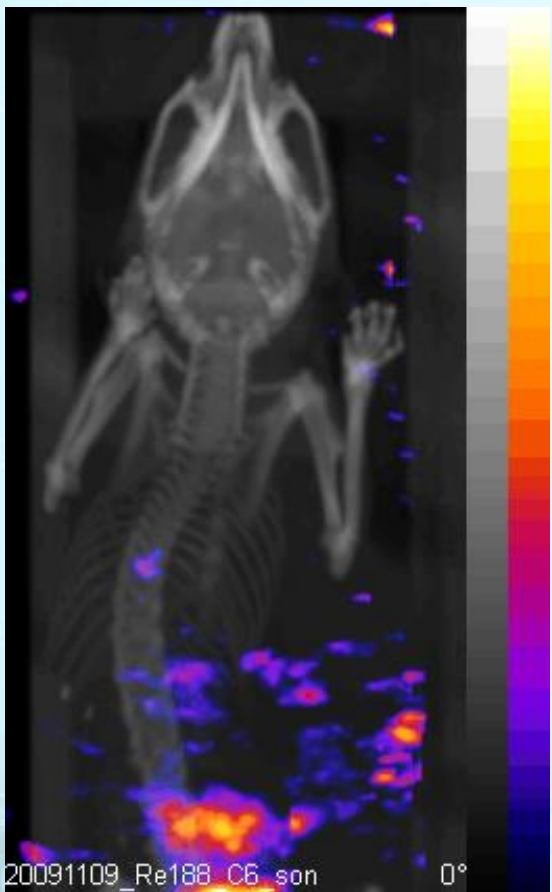
Disease Targeting Radiopharmaceuticals



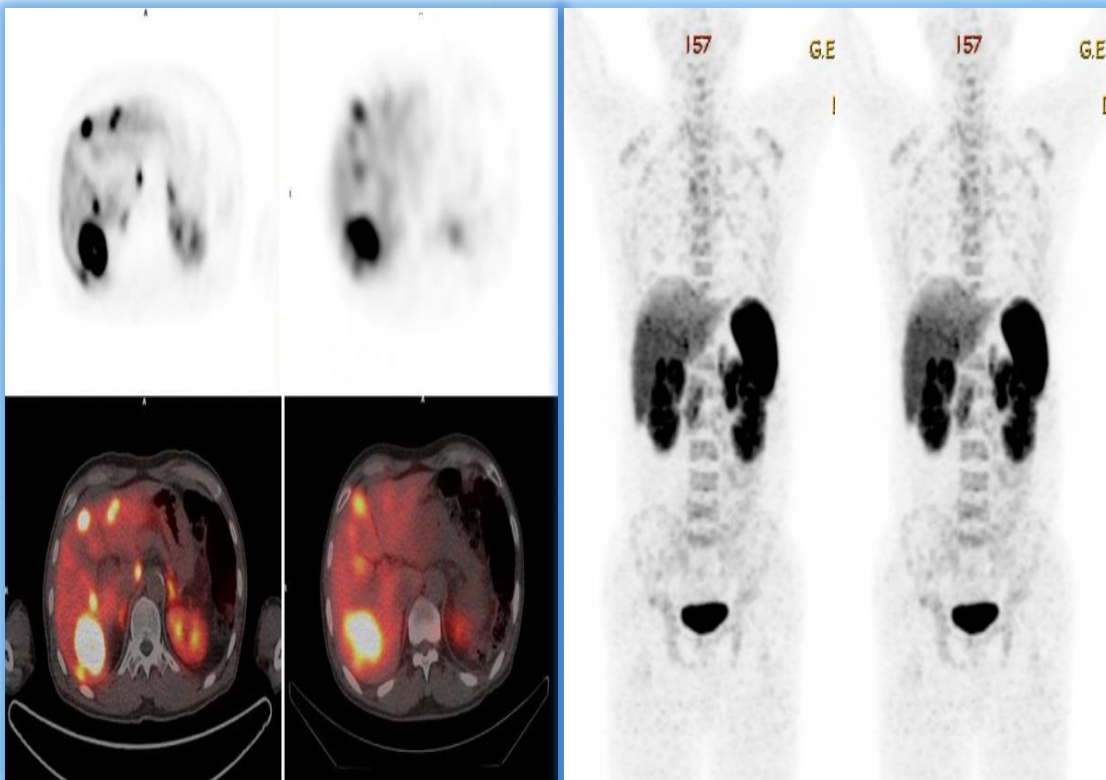
Reactor RIs
: *Tc-99m, Lu-177*
Cyclotron RIs
: *F-18*



Preclinical Study vs. Clinical Study



Lab



Clinical Study

More to Come~

Thank You