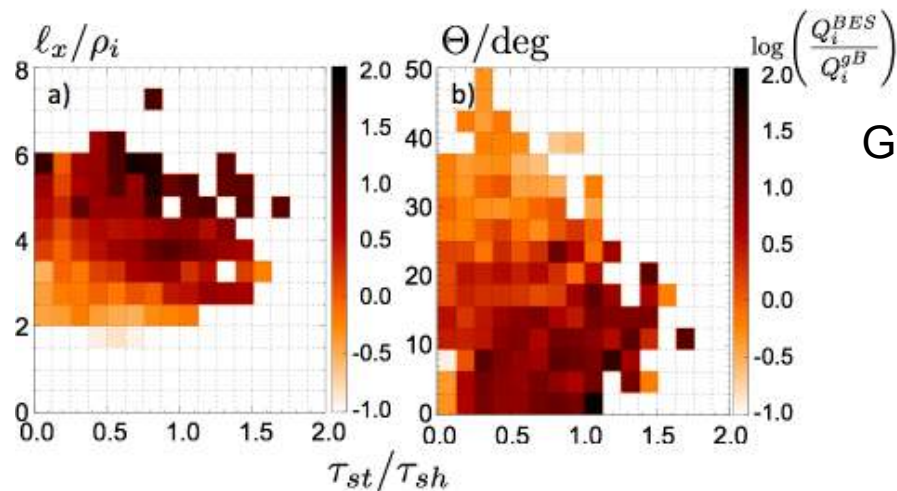


## Spatial structure of turbulence:

- BES used to measure 2D radial-poloidal structure of the ion-scale turbulence
- Database of correlation lengths,  $\ell_{x,y}$ , wavenumbers  $k_{x,y}$ , eddy tilt  $\Theta = k_x/k_y$  and equilibrium parameters used to determine their scaling, e.g. with flow shear



Gyro-Bohm normalised heat flux  $Q_{i,BES}/Q_{gB}$ :

- Increases with radial correlation length  $\ell_x$
- Decreases with eddy tilt  $\Theta = k_x/k_y$
- Weak correlation with normalised flow shear  $\tau_{st}/\tau_{sh}$

## Zonal flow detection:

- Fluctuating velocities determined from BES ( $\tilde{U}_z$ ) and DBS ( $\tilde{U}_\perp$ ) data
- Coherence analysis reveals significant power at  $f < 2$  kHz and spatial coherence
- Consistent with presence of ion-scale zonal flows with  $k_x\rho_i \sim \mathcal{O}(0.1-1)$