

- ▶ Gyrokinetic simulations in stellarators are extremely heavy.

➔ Reduced model

$$\frac{\chi_i^{\text{model}}}{\chi_i^{\text{GB}}} = \frac{A_1 \left(\sum_k \tilde{\gamma}_k / \tilde{k}_y^2 \right)^\alpha}{A_2 + \tilde{\tau}_{\text{ZF}} / \left(\sum_k \tilde{\gamma}_k / \tilde{k}_y^2 \right)^{1/2}}$$

- ▶ Based on the correlations between nonlinear and linear GK simulations
- ▶ The model can reproduce nonlinear GK simulation results
- ▶ Calculation cost is extremely smaller than nonlinear simulation (less than 5%)

