

# **Technical Meeting on the Application of Artificial Intelligence for Nuclear Security**

**Monday 20 October 2025 - Friday 24 October 2025**

**Vienna International Centre**

## **Scientific Programme**

This Technical Meeting will address the following key topics:

## **AI for Threat Detection and Anomaly Analysis**

Exploration of machine learning techniques for detecting anomalies and identifying threats in nuclear security data, sensor fusion, radiation detection, and predictive analytics to enhance real-time threat detection and material control. This includes case studies on operationalizing AI/ML tools, including lessons learned from pilot projects.

## **Risk Mitigation in AI Implementation**

Examination of issues such as algorithmic bias in training datasets, adversarial attacks on AI models, overreliance on automated decision-making in high-stakes scenarios, and ethical frameworks for the adoption of AI technologies.

## **AI in Computer Security for Nuclear Systems**

Discussion on enhancing computer security measures using AI tools for continuous monitoring, intrusion detection, and automated threat response systems.

## **AI for Physical Protection Systems in Nuclear Facilities**

Analysis of AI-driven solutions for physical security, such as computer vision in surveillance systems, access control, and incident response mechanisms.

## **International Collaboration in AI for Nuclear Security**

Strategies for strengthening international partnerships to harmonize AI/ML regulatory frameworks, improve data-sharing mechanisms, and address dual-use concerns.