

# Development of Welding, Cutting and Bolting Tools for ITER



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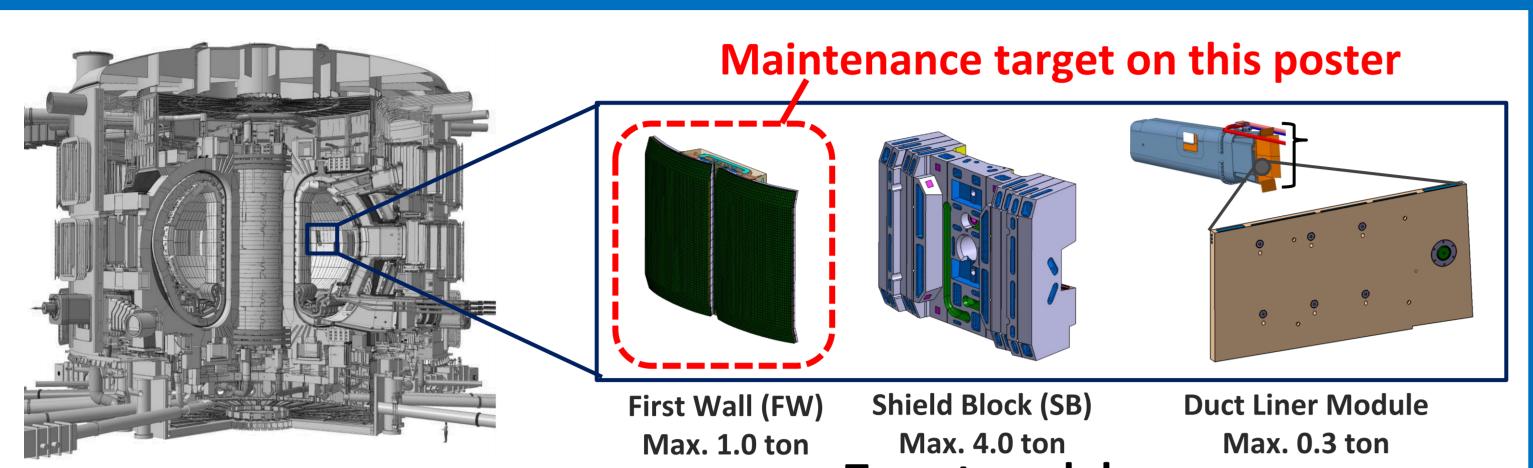


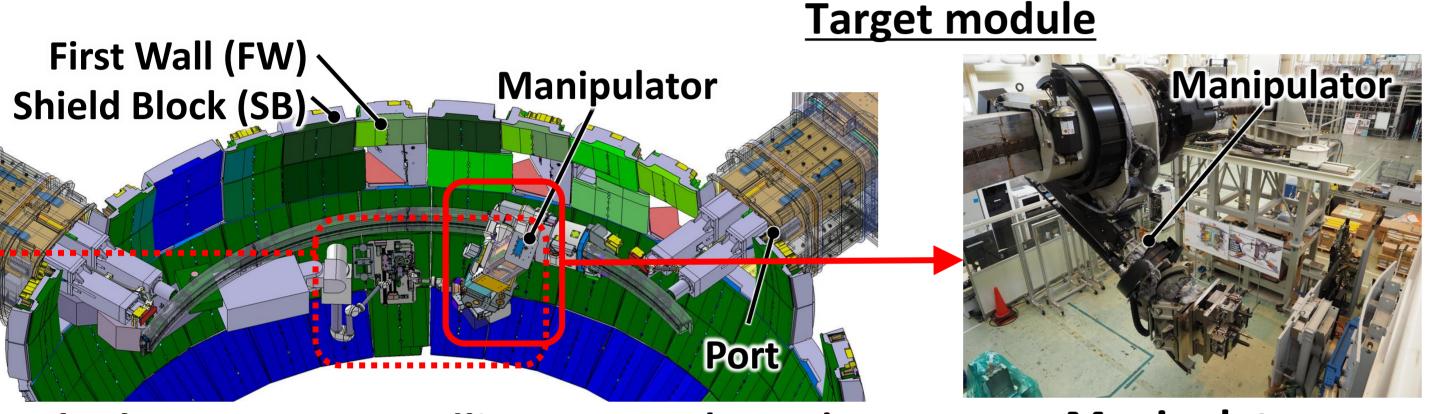
#### Conclusion

- Completed the preliminary design of the Tool Base, Cutting Tool, Welding Tool and Bolting Tool for the First Wall maintenance.
- Demonstrated the feasibility of the Gripping Finger element through two types of the tests.
- Clarified the cutting condition for ≤0.3 mm the pipe deformation with the Cutting Tool.
- Confirmed the feasibility of full circumferential welding using the pipe sample cut with the Cutting Tool.
- Demonstrated that the Bolting Tool was capable of absorbing assumed misalignments and applying a high torque of 8.4 kNm.

#### Overview

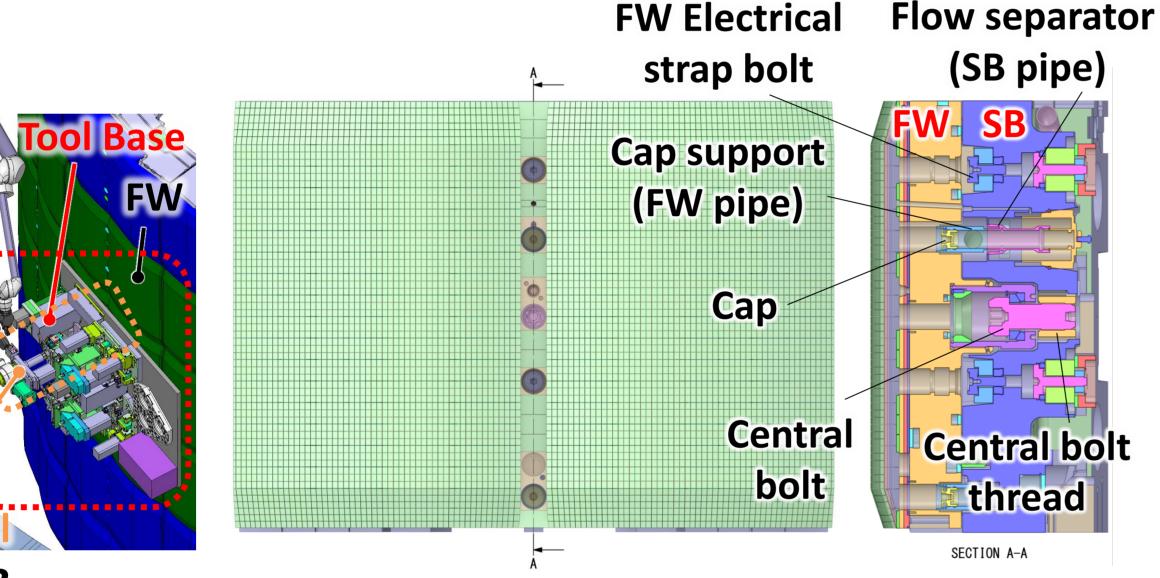
#### **Overview of ITER Blanket RH System and First Wall Tools**







**Manipulator** 



Tool Base & **Maintenance Tool** 

**Welding/Cutting tools: required for pipe maintenance Bolting tool: needed for tightening and loosening bolts.** 

#### **Development results of Maintenance Tools**

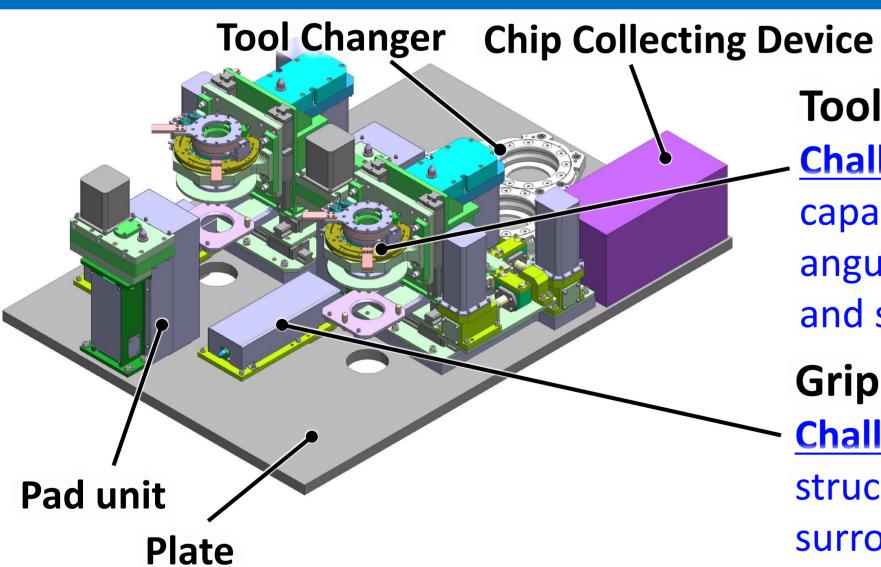
## **Tool Base**

Vehicle

Rai

Manipulator

Robotic arm



**Tool Fixing element** 

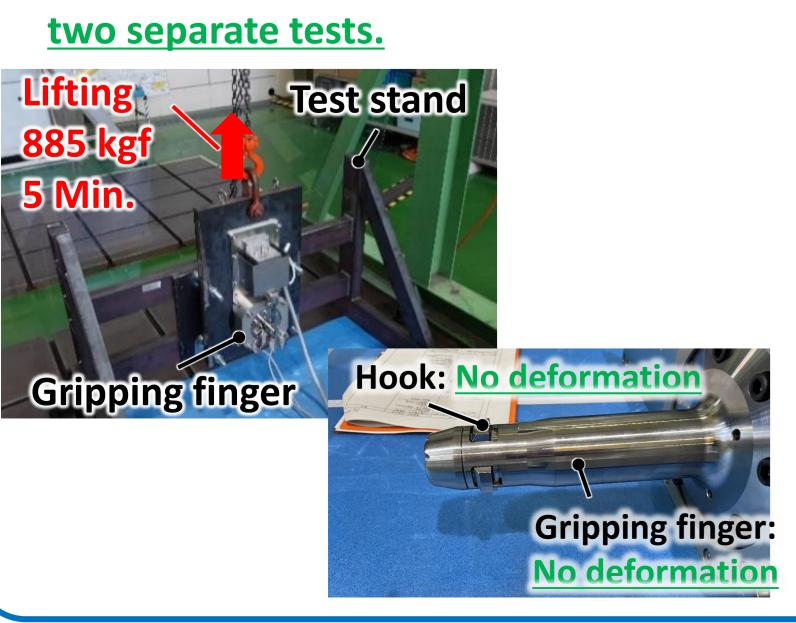
**Challenge:** Clarification of structure capable of absorbing positional and angular deviations in the target piping and securing the maintenance tool.

#### **Gripping Finger element:**

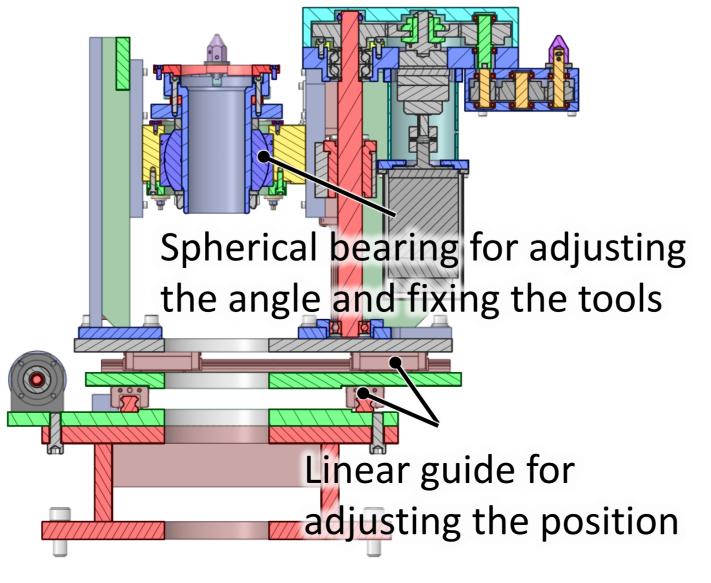
**Challenge:** Pursuit of compact structure free from interference with surrounding elements.

#### **Gripping Finger element**

- Completion of a compact design adopting a solenoid as the drive source, free from interference with surrounding elements.
- **Demonstration of applicability through**



#### **◆** Tool Fixing element **Capable of accommodating** positional and angular misalignment in maintenance pipe.

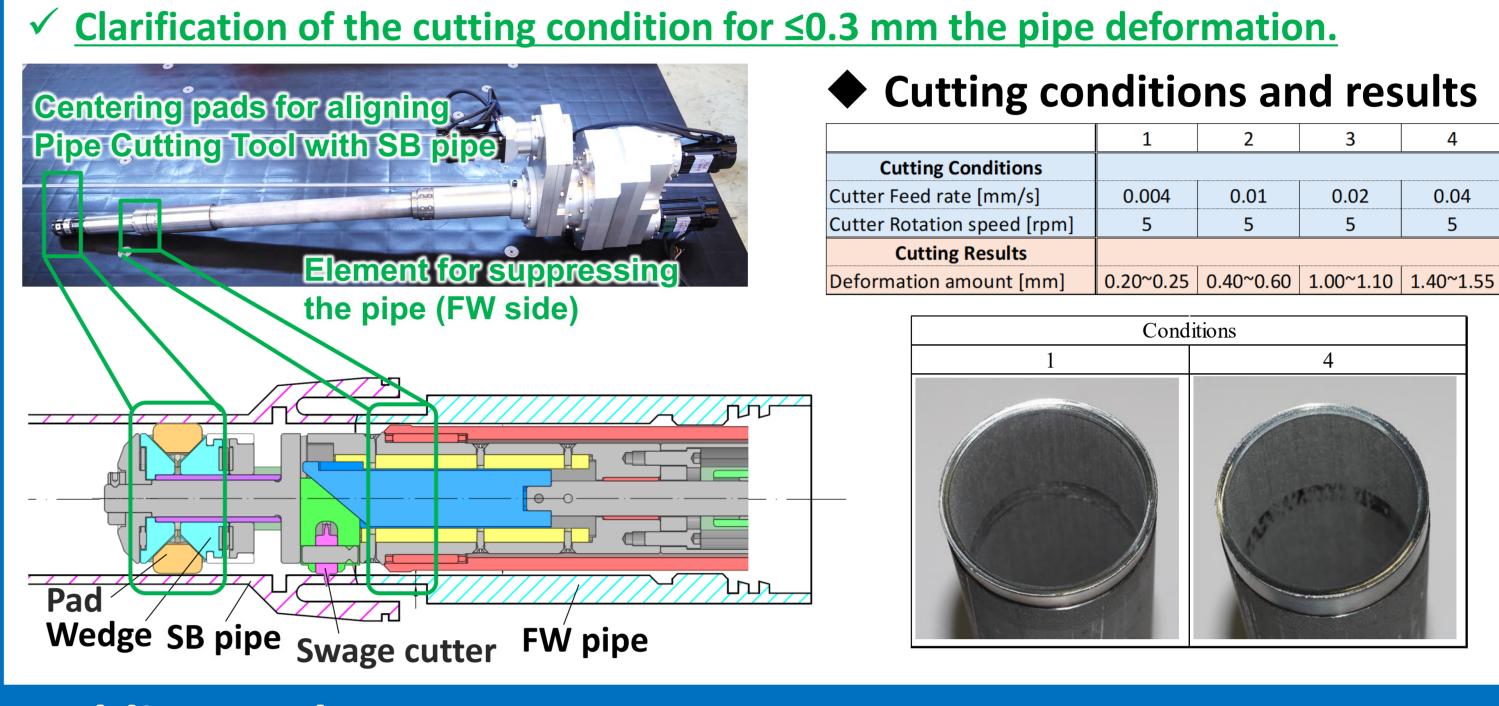


# **Development results of Maintenance Tools**

#### **Cutting Tool**

**Challenge:** Pursuit of a centering mechanism for the target maintenance piping and cutting conditions to minimize pipe deformation during cutting.

**✓** Achievement of tool centering but occurrence of cutter co-rotation during cutting.

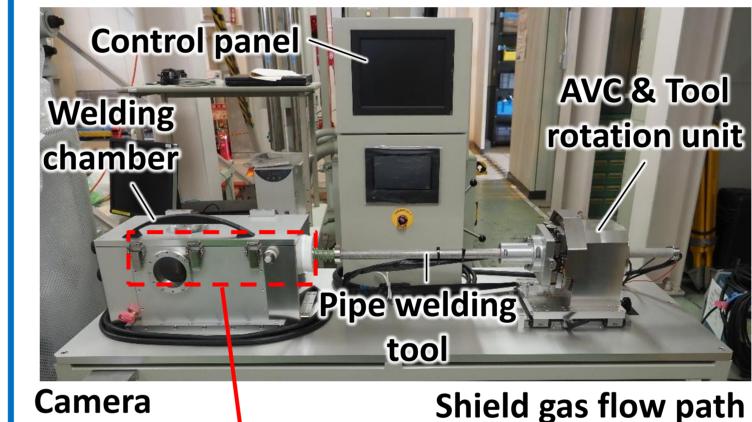


### **Welding Tool**

**Challenge:** Clarification of the impact of pipe bevel deformation cut with the Cutting Tool on welding quality.

✓ Full circumferential weldability were verified.

**Tungsten electrode** 



Welding conditions

Item	Specification	
Welding posture	Horizontal	
Operation current and voltage	See the Table 4	
Shield gas	Ar 50% + He 50%	
O <sub>2</sub> concentration at inside of pipe sample	Less than 100 ppm	
O <sub>2</sub> concentration at outside of pipe sample	Less than 100 ppm	
Misalignment of pipes groove	Less than 0.05 mm	

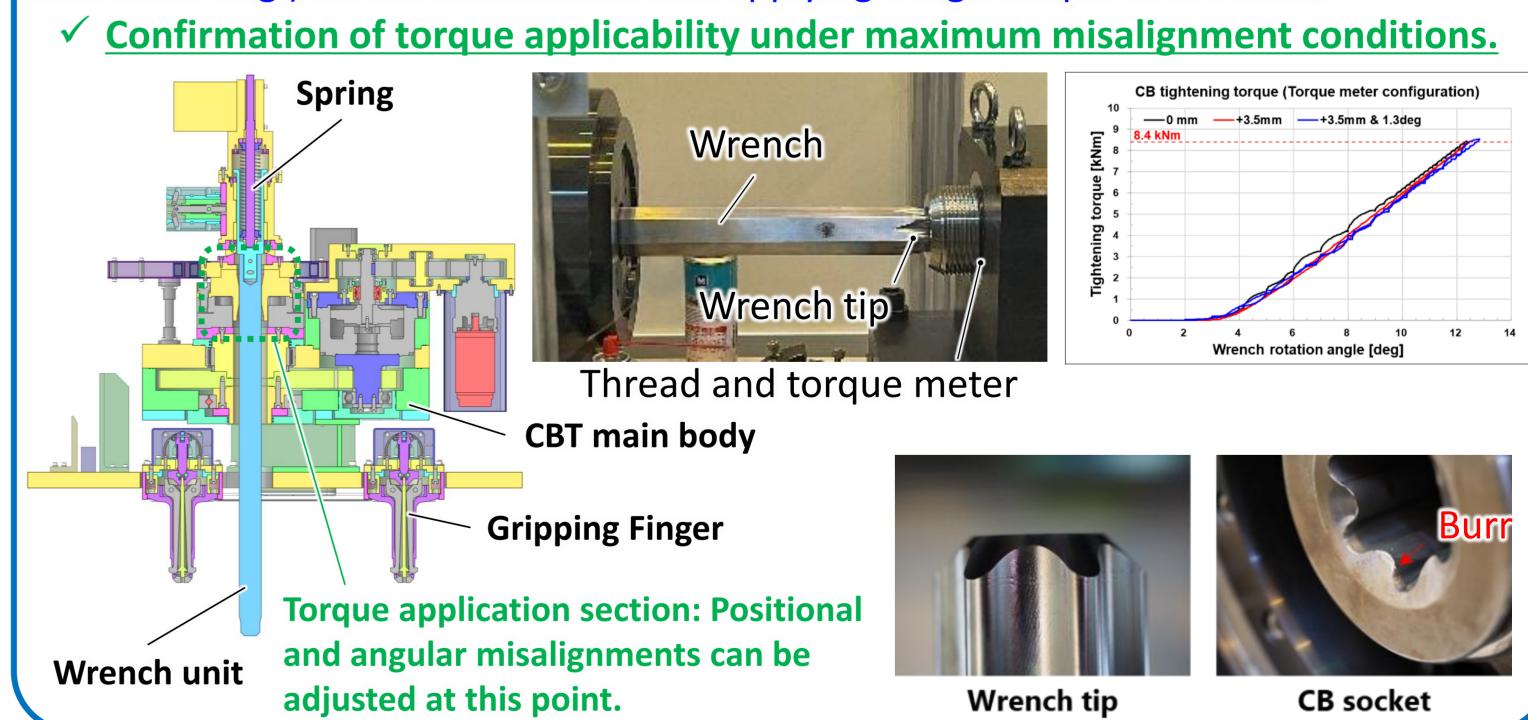
# **Welding results**

		Cutter blade feeding speed [mm/s]			
		0.004	0.01	0.02	0.04
Position	180 deg (Near the welding start and end point)				
	270 deg	lack of fusion			

# **Bolting Tool**

**Tip of welding torch** 

**Challenge:** Pursuit of a structure capable of absorbing the assumed misalignment (3.5) mm & 1.3 deg.) on the blanket side and applying a high torque of 8.4 kNm.



#### **Future plan**

- **Tool Base:** Will prototype the tool fixing element and evaluate its effectiveness.
- **Cutting Tool:** Will proceed with design modifications to prevent rotation of the centering element during cutting.
- **Welding Tool:** Will continue to investigate welding conditions that enable full penetration.
- **Bolting Tool:** Will proceed with the detailed design.
- Handling/Combination test: Will conduct handling tests to install the Tool Base/Bolting Tool onto the manipulator and place it on the FW, and integrated tests with the Cutting/Welding Tool mounted on the Tool Base.

