

# Neutronics activities for European DEMO fusion reactor shielding and breeding blanket designs

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Recent efforts in the EUROfusion programme towards the realization of a fusion power plant are aiming at developing the conceptual designs of a DEMOnstration fusion reactor and a Volumetric Neutron Source (VNS) facility. The critical role of neutronics and activation studies in support of the design and safety of DEMO requires a strategical approach starting from methodological and validation efforts through development of 3D models to various design and safety related activities. Optimization efforts on conceptual shielding, stipulated by VNS neutronics studies, are supporting the radiological protection framework for DEMO. A comprehensive effort addressing the DEMO breeding blanket designs for the Helium-Cooled Pebble Bed (HCPB), Water-Cooled Lithium Lead (WCLL) and Water-cooled Liquid lead Ceramic Breeder (WLCB) variants entails optimization studies for the respective tritium breeding ratio.

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