



**IAEA**

International Atomic Energy Agency  
*Atoms for Peace and Development*

15th January 2024

CM on Information Exchange on  
Developments and Operations of  
Nuclear Data Dissemination Services



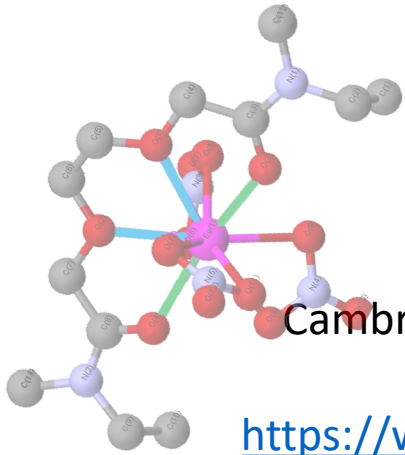
# IAEA Nuclear Data Reaction Dataexplorer ([nds.iaea.org/dataexplorer](https://nds.iaea.org/dataexplorer)) Developments

Shin Okumura / IAEA-NDS



# Experimental databases in various fields

A lot of scientific experimental databases in the world.



**CCDC**

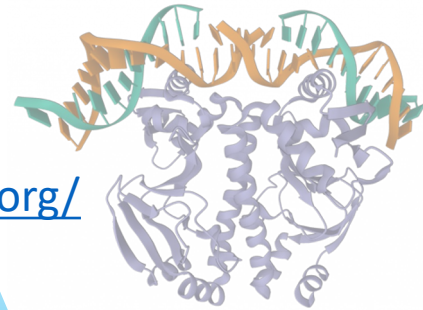
Cambridge Crystallographic  
Data Centre

<https://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/>

**RCSB PDB**  
PROTEIN DATA BANK

Protein Data Bank

<https://www.rcsb.org/>



**HEPData**

High-Energy Physics data

<https://www.hepdata.net/>



**HTEM**

High Throughput Experimental  
Materials Database

<https://htem.nrel.gov/>



**IAEA**

International Atomic Energy Agency

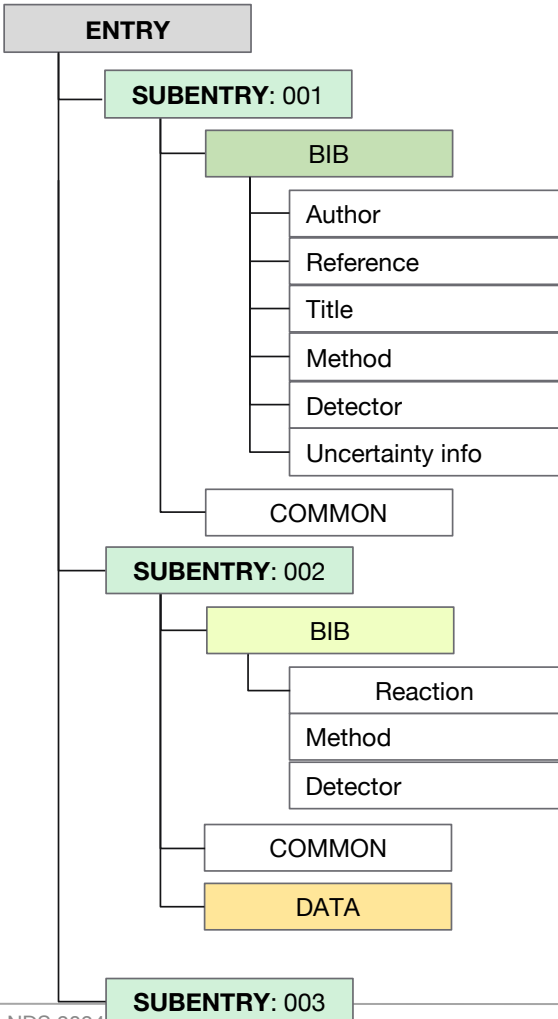
Experimental Nuclear  
Reaction Database (EXFOR)

<https://nds.iaea.org/exfor/>



# EXFOR jargons

- Despite the availability of both metadata and the numerical data in EXFOR master files, programmatically searching for and retrieving relevant data is often cumbersome
- Many jargons that the users cannot understand



ENTRY	10230	20010309	20010426	20050926	0000
SUBENT	10230001	20010309	20010426	20050926	0000
BIB	14	37			
INSTITUTE	(1USADAV)				
REFERENCE	(J,PR/C,5,1,197201)				
AUTHOR	(M.AUMAN,F.P.BRADY,T.C.MONTGOMERY)				
TITLE	Neutron Total Cross Sections for the Light Elements in the Energy Range 24-60 MeV				
FACILITY	(CYCLO) Isochronous cyclotron.				
INC-SOURCE	(P-LI7) 7Li(p,r')				
INC-SPECT	Neutrons monochromatized to better than 100 keV by time-of-flight.				
SAMPLE	Cylinders 63mm to 127mm long, 25.4mm diameter high-purity material.				
METHOD	(TOF) Time-of-flight				
DETECTOR	(TELES) Each telescope consists of a scintillator, CH2 converter, a 1mm scintillators separated by copper absorber. Absorber removed low-energy tail. Neutron-detection efficiency of each about 1%. Beam passed in sequence through a telescope, the sample, and a second and third telescope. Target - sample distance 4 m. Sample - midpoint between second and third telescope distance 3.5 m.				
CORRECTION	Corrected for background, air displacement, dead time, finite solid angle, beam hardening. Total of all corrections. Energy uncertainty is 46.18 MeV.				
ERR-ANALYS	(DATA-ERR) Includes uncertainty due to . counting statistics, . background correction (20%), . dead-time correction (30%), . impurity correction (50%).				
STATUS	(APRVD) Approved by author. Data taken from Table II of reference.				
HISTORY	(102301116)				

What is (1USADAV)??

What is (CYCLO)??

What is (TELES)??

What is "SIG"??

# What is the minimum dataset of nuclear reaction?



- EXFOR (sub)entries are not compiled in the idea of “minimum” dataset
  - **Physical observable** from a reaction with **target + incident particle** at the **particular incident energy** in a **particular condition**
    - e.g. **Neutron inelastic scattering cross section** of the **0.845 MeV level** in **Fe-56** as a **function of neutron energy**
    - e.g. **Prompt fission neutron spectra** from the fission of **Pu-239** with **fast neutron**
- A lot of reaction data which can not be tabulated
  - In arbitrary unit
  - Not comparable to what is in the evaluated nuclear data library

# Folded DATA block, metadata with parenthesis



```

SUBENT      30328002  20191015  20191211  20191204      3191
BIB         5         13
REACTION    1(56-BA-134(N,G),,WID/STR)
            2(56-BA-134(N,G),,ARE)
            3(56-BA-134(N,EL),,WID)
            4(56-BA-134(N,EL),,WID/RED)
            5(56-BA-134(N,G),,WID)
ASSUMED     (ASSUM,56-BA-134(N,EL),,WID)
ERR-ANALYS2(ERR-S) Statistical errors
            3(DATA-ERR) No information on the source of uncertainty
STATUS      (TABLE) Table 2 of Nucl.Phys.A256(1976)173
            (OUTDT) Correction factor 0.9833 not taken into account
HISTORY     (19821210U) DG. ISO-QUANT to REACTION conversion
            (19830712A) DG. MOMENTUM L added.
            (20191015A) On. STATUS=OUTDT added.
ENDBIB     13
NOCOMMON   0         0
DATA       10        58
EN-RES     ASSUM     DATA     1DATA     2ERR-S     2DATA     3
DATA-ERR   3DATA     4DATA     5MOMENTUM L
KEY        NO-DIM    EV         B*EV     PER-CENT  EV
EV         EV         MILLI-EV  NO-DIM
3.1450E+00  4.8000E-02  6.3400E+01  1.0000E+00  8.0000E-02
3.2370E+00  5.8000E-02  7.5000E+01  1.0000E+00  1.1400E-01
3.2620E+00  4.5000E-02  5.6800E+01  1.0000E+00  7.1000E-02
3.4270E+00  9.7000E-02  1.1710E+02  1.0000E+00  1.0000E+00
5.0000E-01  1.7000E-02  1.0700E+02  0.0000E+00
3.6920E+00  2.9000E-02  3.3100E+01  3.0000E+00  3.9000E-02
3.8650E+00  7.3000E-02  7.8400E+01  2.0000E+00  1.8000E-01
3.9110E+00  9.0000E-02  9.5500E+01  3.0000E+00  8.0000E+00
2.0000E+00  1.3200E-01  9.1000E+01  0.0000E+00
3.9460E+00  4.2000E-02  4.4400E+01  3.0000E+00  6.5000E-02
    
```

```

FLAG      (1.)The presented values of the yields
been
          obtained from experimental data via sin
          calculations.
DECAY-DATA ((1.)84-PO-207,5.80HR,DG,2060.2,0.0132,
          DG,1662.7,0.0032,
          DG,1372.4,0.0122,
          DG,1360.4,0.0057,
          DG,1148.3,0.0572,
          DG,992.3,0.593,
          DG,947.9,0.0117,
          DG,911.8,0.170,
          DG,892.3,0.0037,
          DG,742.6,0.282,
          DG,687.6,0.0182,
          DG,629.8,0.0134,
          DG,405.8,0.097,
          DG,369.5,0.0173,
          DG,345.3,0.0201,
          DG,307.6,0.0056,
          DG,297.4,0.0095,
          DG,249.6,0.0160)
    
```

# Format is the big barrier for newcomers

- Understanding formats (ENDF, ENSDF, and EXFOR) is the first barrier for a newcomer in this field .

Modern AI/ML tools, including the development and use of Natural Language Processing (NLP) could shorten the time needed for an EXFOR compilation to be completed by automatically processing tables, graphs, and relevant in-text context. The incorporation of these tools, however, will require new skills not currently present in the EXFOR network. **Outdated formats** and compilation rules **have also substantially hindered the progress of such modern mechanisms.** This has motivated the creation of NEA SG-50, which is working to provide a modern interface to EXFOR as well as a framework for providing corrections, both simple error fixes and more complex ones discovered by evaluators in the course of their work.

Second Report of the Nuclear Data Charge Subcommittee of the Nuclear Science Advisory Committee [https://science.osti.gov/-/media/np/nsac/pdf/docs/2023/NSAC-ND\\_Report\\_2\\_031923.pdf](https://science.osti.gov/-/media/np/nsac/pdf/docs/2023/NSAC-ND_Report_2_031923.pdf)

**Being a specialist  $\neq$  Format understandings**

# Extended use cases of EXFOR data

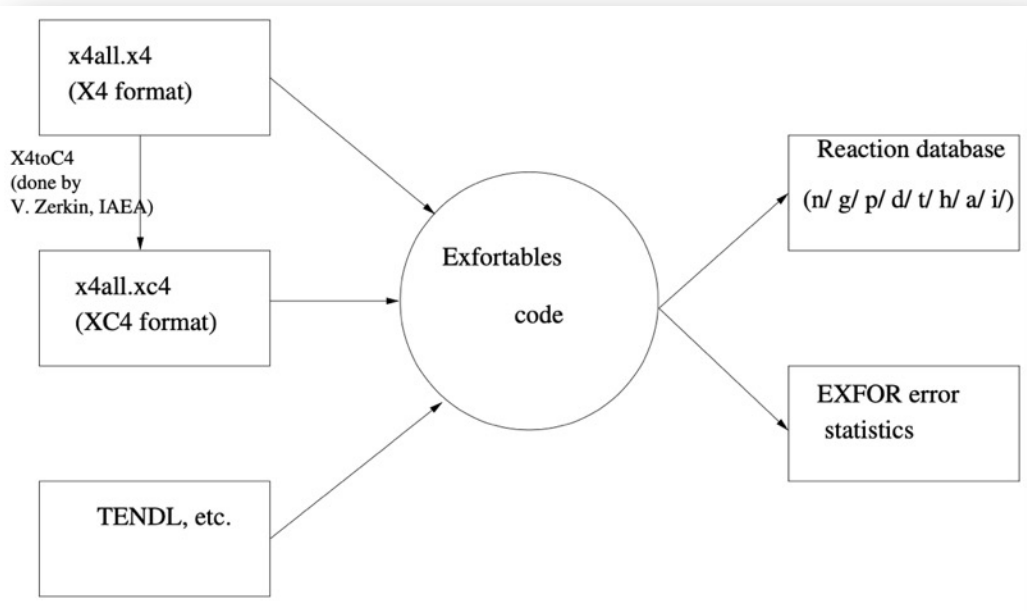


Name	Author	Purpose	Language	Data source	Source code/data
ENEL (EXFOR Nuclear Extraction Library)	Ahmed A. Selman	Package for MATLAB	?	C4	<a href="https://www.mathworks.com/matlabcentral/fileexchange/110930-enel-exfor-nuclear-extraction-library">https://www.mathworks.com/matlabcentral/fileexchange/110930-enel-exfor-nuclear-extraction-library</a>
EXFORTABLES	Arjan Koning	Developing TENDL using experimental data from EXFOR, also used in <a href="https://nds.iaea.org/dataexplorer/">https://nds.iaea.org/dataexplorer/</a>	Fortran	C4, C5	<a href="https://nds.iaea.org/talys/">https://nds.iaea.org/talys/</a>
EXFOR SQL and NucML	Pedro Jr. Vicente-Valdez	Modernizing the EXFOR Database using Google BigQuery and Python Pipeline for ML-based Nuclear Data Solutions	Python	C4	<a href="https://pedrojr.github.io/projects.html">https://pedrojr.github.io/projects.html</a>
exfor-couchdb-docker	Georg Schnabel	EXFOR database in JSON format using CouchDB	Python	EXFOR master file	<a href="https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfor-couchdb-docker">https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfor-couchdb-docker</a>
x4i	David Brown	Parsing EXFOR: For the US evaluation (forked version: x4i3 by Anatoli Fedynitch)	Python	EXFOR master file	<a href="https://github.com/brown170/x4i">https://github.com/brown170/x4i</a>
Visualization of nuclear data used in PHITS	Naoya Furutachi	Visualization of nuclear data with ACE format loaded in PHITS Test of a tool to convert EXFOR to PHITS "Frag data" format	Fortran	EXFOR master file	<a href="https://conference-indico.kek.jp/event/136/contributions/3032/attachments/2064/2549/P23_Furutachi.pdf">https://conference-indico.kek.jp/event/136/contributions/3032/attachments/2064/2549/P23_Furutachi.pdf</a>
exfor-parserpy	Georg Schnabel	Parsing EXFOR: As a part of the developments of evaluation framework of SG-50/WPEC	Python	EXFOR master file	<a href="https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfor-parserpy">https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfor-parserpy</a>
EXFOR_Parser	Shin Okumura	Parsing EXFOR: Convert EXFOR to JSON, tabulated format for the visualization	Python	EXFOR master file	<a href="https://github.com/shinokumura/exforparser">https://github.com/shinokumura/exforparser</a>

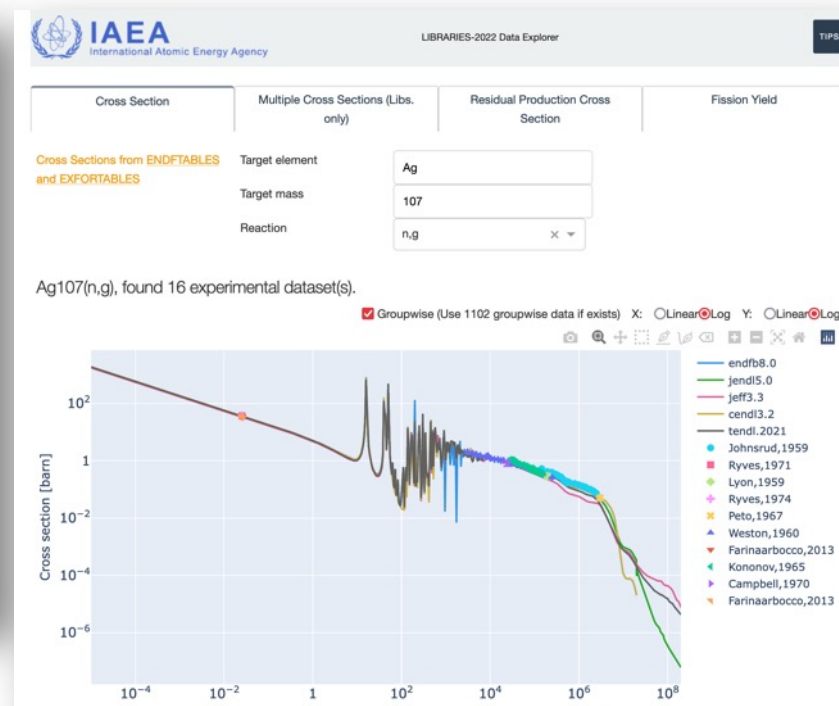
+ more local evaluation systems must exist, and data curation

# EXFORTABLES and LIBRARIES-2021/22 Data Explorer

- **LIBRARIES-2022 = EXFORTABLES + ENDFTABLES**
  - **EXFORTABLES** is a directory-structured database from C4 format
  - **ENDFTABLES** is a pre processed and directory-structured database
- **LIBRARIES-2022 Data Explorer**, easy nuclear data online plotter, was developed in 2021 as a data viewer for LIBRARIES-2021



/n/Ag107/exfor/xs/102/n-Ag107-MT102-Farinaarbocco-23266106.2013.txt



\* A. Koning, [iaea-nds-0235](https://nds.iaea.org/talys/), EXFORTABLES-1.0: An experimental nuclear reaction database based on EXFOR <https://nds.iaea.org/talys/>

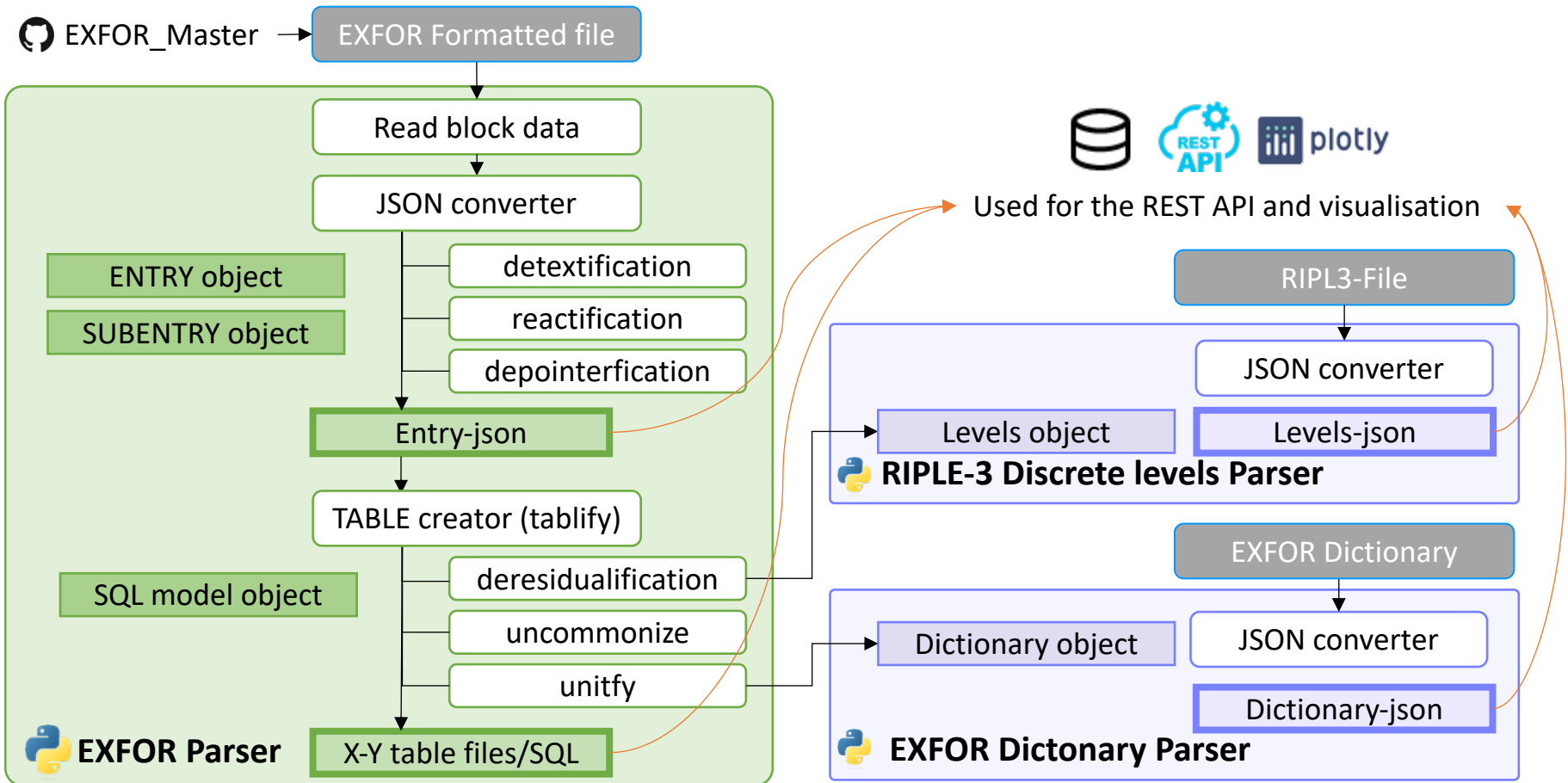
\*\* Accessible at <https://nds.iaea.org/dataexplorer/>



- A new python program to convert EXFOR text into JSON.
  - Python3.x (<https://github.com/shinokumura/exforparser>)
  - Inspired by x4i by David Brown (NNDC, BNL)
  - Convert 25,000 entries into JSON in 30-40 min
- Features
  - Detextification: Codes and free texts separation
  - Reactification: Reaction codes conversion to the human understandable nuclear reaction
  - Depointerfication: Records are separated into the minimum physical observables
  - Deresidualification: Residual products extraction from the data table and listing in the database to be searchable
  - Uncommonize: Common data unification into the data table
  - Unitfy: Unify units

After all conversions, one can produce tabulated (x, y, dx, dy) format tables.

- Cross sections – X: Incident energy, Y: Cross section
- Angular distribution – X: Angle, Y: Angular distribution
- Fission Yield – X: mass/charge/incident energy, Y: yield



# https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfor\_master

- Clone/download all EXFOR files anytime

```
git clone https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfor_master.git
```

- Easy access to change logs of entry using Git command

```
git log -p exforall/224/22449.x4
```

```
commit 0dda483cd04058da0c0dbcd4b72a7b07a42c7f56 (tag: Backup-2006-06-16)
Author: shinkoo <s.okumura@iaea.org>
Date: Sun Oct 2 00:07:10 2022 +0200
```

2006-06-16

```
diff --git a/exforall/224/22449.x4 b/exforall/224/22449.x4
index fbc87f440..a0f5895b7 100644
--- a/exforall/224/22449.x4
+++ b/exforall/224/22449.x4
@@ -1,5 +1,5 @@
ENTRY          22449    20000202    20010329
-SUBENT        22449001  20000202    20010329
+SUBENT        22449001  20000202    20010329    20050926    0000
BIB            15      38
TITLE          .The Stellar (N,GAMMA) Cross Section of the Stable
                Iridium Isotopes
@@ -46,7 +46,7 @@ KEV          NO-DIM      NO-DIM      NO-DIM
                30.        15.7       3.67       12.2
ENDCOMMON      3
ENDSUBENT      45
-SUBENT        22449002  20000202    20010329
```

name of branch (=db update)

```
{
  "entry": "22449",
  "last_updated": "2006-07-20",
  "number_of_revisions": "3",
  "histories": [
    {
      "x4_code": "(20000202C)",
      "free_txt": [
        " Compiled by S.M."
      ]
    },
    {
      "x4_code": "(20000202U)",
      "free_txt": [
        " Last checking has been done."
      ]
    }
  ]
},
```



- Separate information by pointer
- Separate EXFOR Keyword from free text

```
FACILITY (REAC,2UK HAR) Harwell pile at Atomic Energy Research
Establishment.
```

```
"facilities": {
  "0": [
    {
      "x4_code": "(REAC,2UK HAR)",
      "free_txt": [
        " Harwell pile at Atomic Energy Research",
        " Establishment."
      ],
      "facility_type": "(REAC)",
      "institute": "(2UK HAR)"
    }
  ]
}
```

- Organize folded DATA block

EN	EN-RSL	DATA	ERR-T	ERR-S	ERR-1
ERR-2	ERR-3	ERR-4	ERR-5	ERR-6	ERR-9
ERR-10					
MEV	MEV	MB	PER-CENT	PER-CENT	PER-CENT
PER-CENT	PER-CENT	PER-CENT	PER-CENT	PER-CENT	PER-CENT
PER-CENT					
1.00E-6	4.2E-9	6.38E+5	4.17	0.19	0.48
3.81		0.42	0.02	0.06	0.00
0.27					
1.26E-6	5.4E-9	5.37E+5	2.62	0.26	2.03
0.05		0.43	0.03	0.10	0.00
0.32					

```
"data": {
  "heads": [
    "EN",
    "EN-RSL",
    "DATA",
    "ERR-T",
    "ERR-S",
    "ERR-1",
    "ERR-2",
    "ERR-3",
    "ERR-4",
    "ERR-5",
    "ERR-6",
    "ERR-9",
    "ERR-10"
  ],
  "units": [
    "MEV",
    "MEV",
    "MB",
    "PER-CENT",
    "PER-CENT",
    "PER-CENT",
    "PER-CENT",
    "PER-CENT",
    "PER-CENT",
    "PER-CENT",
    "PER-CENT",
    "PER-CENT",
    "PER-CENT"
  ],
  "data": [
    1e-06,
    1.26e-06,
    1.58e-06,
    2e-06,
    2.51e-06,
    3.16e-06,
    3.98e-06,
    5.01e-06,
    6.31e-06,
    7.94e-06,
    1e-05,
    1.26e-05,
    1.58e-05,
    2e-05,
    2.51e-05,
    3.16e-05,
    3.98e-05,
    5.01e-05,
  ]
}
```

- EXFOR dictionary in JSON
- Convert abbreviations
  - e.g. "abs." → "Absolute", but does "f." mean fragment, factor, fission, for or final?
- EXFOR keywords are in JSON key
- Easy to lookup programmatically from JSON friendly computer languages

```
"21": {
  "diction_name": "Methods",
  "codes": {
    "ACTIV": {
      "description": "Activation",
      "active": true
    },
    "AMS": {
      "description": "Accelerator mass spectrometry",
      "active": true
    },
    "ASEP": {
      "description": "Off-line mass separation of a product",
      "active": true
    },
    "ASPEC": {
      "description": "Alpha spectrometry",
      "active": true
    },
    "ASSOP": {
      "description": "Associated particle",
      "active": true
    },
    "BCINT": {
      "description": "Beam current integrated",
      "active": true
    },
    "BGCT": {
      "description": "Beta-gamma coincidence technique",
      "active": true
    }
  }
}
```

```
"25": {
  "EV": {
    "description": "electron-Volts",
    "additional_code": "E",
    "unit_conversion_factor": "1.E+0",
    "active": true
  },
  "GEV": {
    "description": "GeV",
    "additional_code": "E",
    "unit_conversion_factor": "1.E+9",
    "active": true
  },
  "KEV": {
    "description": "keV",
    "additional_code": "E",
    "unit_conversion_factor": "1.E+3",
    "active": true
  },
  "MEV": {
    "description": "MeV",
    "additional_code": "E",
    "unit_conversion_factor": "1.E+6",
    "active": true
  }
}
```

- Produce-able without C4/C5
- Best effort to get smallest "dataset" of physical observable and tabulate them

n/Fe-56/n-inl-L1/xs/Fe-56\_n-inl-L1\_Fe56\_Almen-Ramstrom-20788-008-0-1975.txt

```
# entry-subent-pointer : 20788-008-0
# EXFOR reaction       : ['26-FE-56', ['N,INL'], '26-FE-56,PAR,SIG']
# incident energy     : 2.02e+00 MeV - 4.50e+00 MeV
# target              : Fe-56
# product              : Fe-56
# level energy        : 8.45e-01 MeV
# MF-MT number        : 3 - ['51']
# first author        : E.Almen-Ramstrom
# institute            : (2SWDAE ): Studsvik Energiteknik AB
# reference            : (R,AE-503,197504)
# year                 : 1975
# facility             : (VDG): Van de Graaff
# git                  : https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfor_master/blob/main/exforall/207/20788.x4
# nds                  : https://nds.iaea.org/EXFOR/20788
#
#      E_in(MeV)      dE_in(MeV)      XS(B)      dXS(B)
#      2.02000E+00    0.00000E+00    8.40000E-01    1.26000E-01
#      2.27000E+00    0.00000E+00    8.85000E-01    1.33000E-01
#      2.50000E+00    0.00000E+00    8.62000E-01    1.29000E-01
#      2.77000E+00    0.00000E+00    7.53000E-01    1.13000E-01
#      3.01000E+00    0.00000E+00    8.22000E-01    1.23000E-01
#      3.29000E+00    0.00000E+00    6.12000E-01    9.20000E-02
#      3.52000E+00    0.00000E+00    5.54000E-01    8.30000E-02
#      3.78000E+00    0.00000E+00    4.82000E-01    7.20000E-02
#      4.02000E+00    0.00000E+00    4.43000E-01    6.60000E-02
#      4.26000E+00    0.00000E+00    3.52000E-01    5.30000E-02
#      4.50000E+00    0.00000E+00    3.16000E-01    4.70000E-02
```

# Decay Chain in JSON

## Decay data

```

"55-Cs-141-00": {
  "Z": "55",
  "ELM": "Cs",
  "MASS": "141",
  "LIS": "00",
  "HL": "2.4910000E+01",
  "LAMBDA": 0.027826,
  "En_beta": "1.5473620E+06",
  "En_gamm": "1.7248140E+06",
  "En_alpha": "7.5359650E+01",
  "DecayInfo": {
    "0": {
      "RTYP": "1.0000000E+00",
      "RFS": "0.0000000E+00",
      "Q": "5.2560000E+06",
      "BR": "9.9965800E-01",
      "DAUGHTER": "56-Ba-141-00"
    },
    "1": {
      "RTYP": "1.5000000E+00",
      "RFS": "0.0000000E+00",
      "Q": "7.2100000E+05",
      "BR": "3.4200000E-04",
      "DAUGHTER": "56-Ba-140-00"
    }
  },
  "daughters": [
    "56-Ba-141-00",
    "56-Ba-140-00"
  ]
},

```

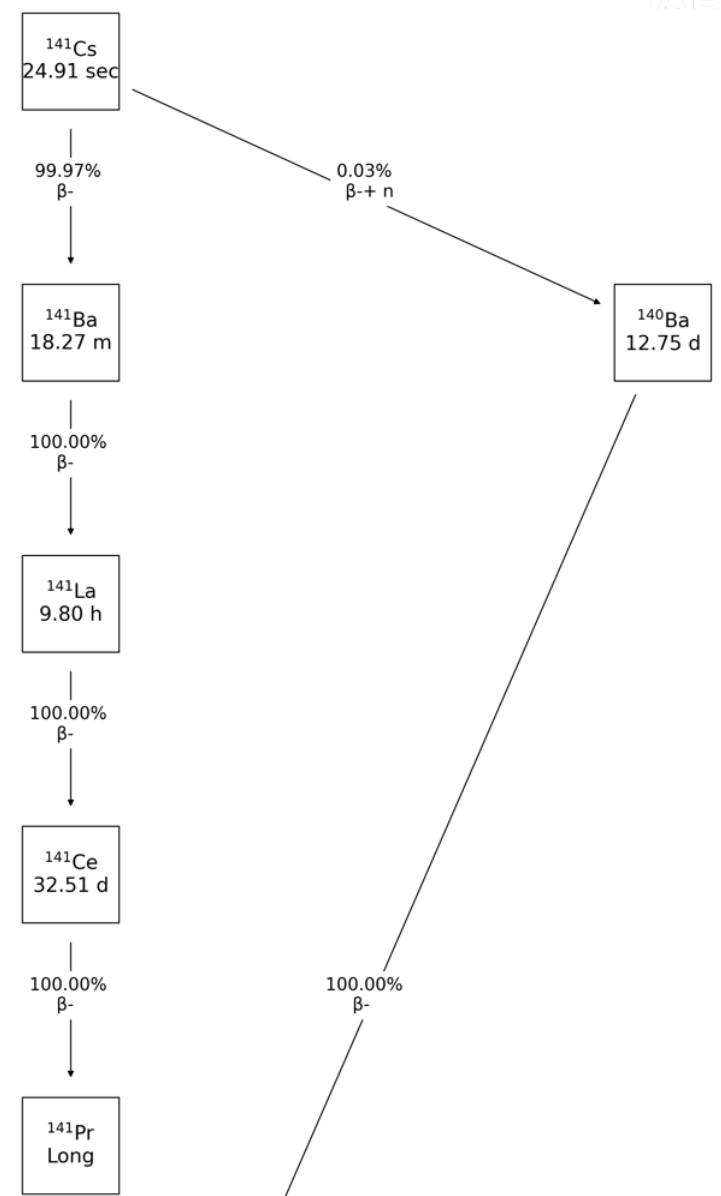
## Decay chain (linearized)

```

"55-Cs-141-00": {
  "1": {
    "chain": [
      "56-Ba-141-00",
      "57-La-141-00",
      "58-Ce-141-00",
      "59-Pr-141-00"
    ],
    "branching": [
      0.999658,
      1.0,
      1.0,
      1.0
    ],
    "rtyp": [
      1.0,
      1.0,
      1.0,
      1.0
    ],
    "lmbds": [
      0.027826,
      0.00063232,
      4.9118e-05,
      2.4676e-07,
      6.9315e-51
    ],
    "en_betas": [
      "1.5473620E+06",
      "9.6628250E+05",
      "9.8713460E+05",
      "1.9438810E+05"
    ],
    "en_gamms": [
      "1.7248140E+06",
      "9.0968270E+05",
      "2.6780420E+04",
      "7.6901970E+04"
    ],
    "0": 0.0
  },
  "2": {
    "chain": [
      "56-Ba-140-00",
      "57-La-140-00",
      "58-Ce-140-00"
    ],

```

## Decay chain (network diagram plot)





**IAEA**

International Atomic Energy Agency  
*Atoms for Peace and Development*



# New Nuclear Reaction Dataexplorer UX and { REST API }





# Related repositories

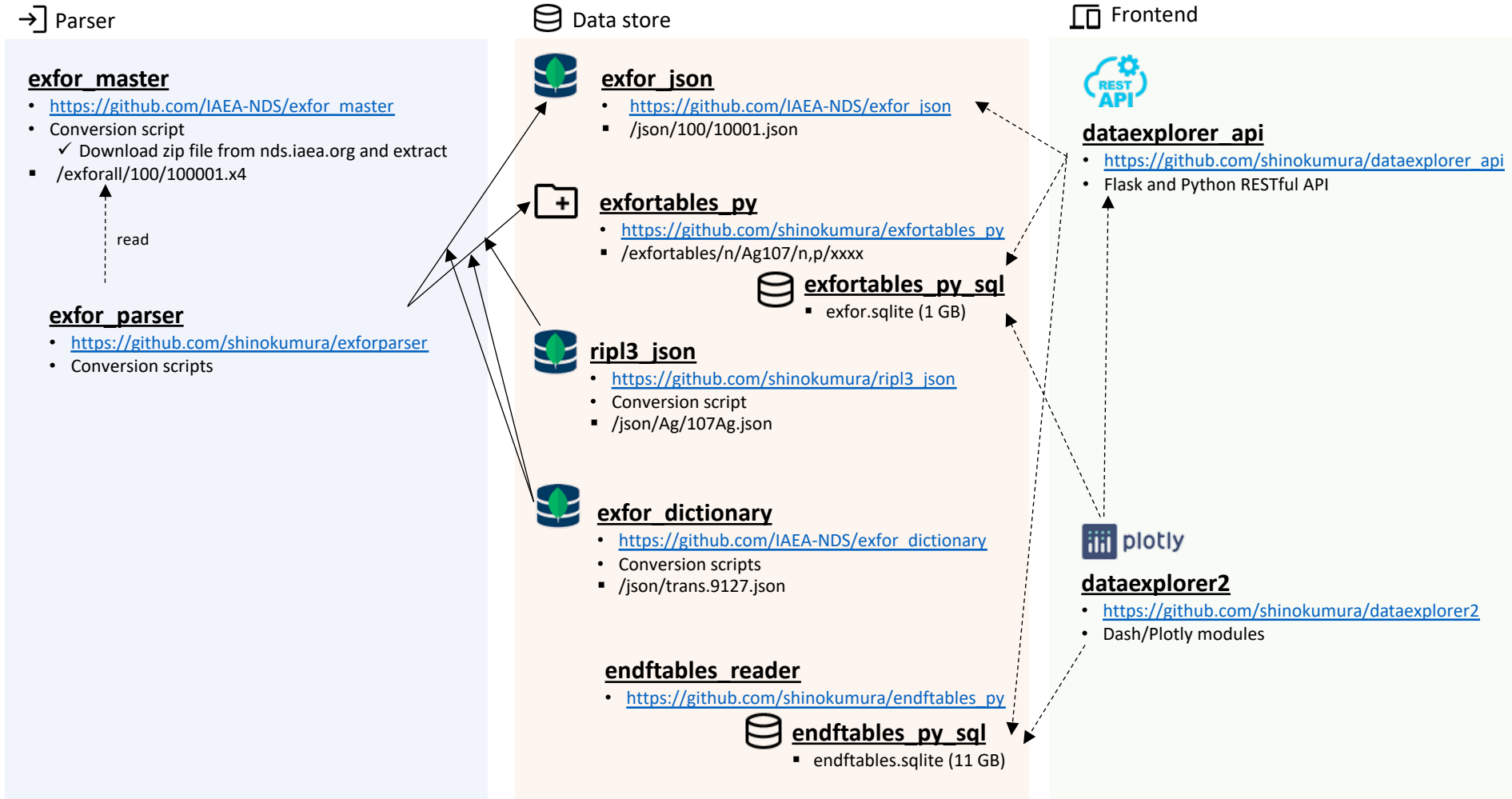
---


- [https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfor\\_master](https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfor_master)
  - Preservation of historical EXFOR versions
  - Recovered from more than 430 backup zip files stored in NDS since 2005
  - All updates are merged into main branch
  - Retroactive to any timestamp (commits)
- [https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfor\\_dictionary](https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfor_dictionary)
  - Best-effort conversion of EXFOR dictionary to JSON format
- [https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfor\\_json](https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfor_json)
  - All entries in JSON format converted by EXFOR\_parser
  - (JSON schema is not yet fixed and may will be changed)
- [https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfortables\\_py](https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/exfortables_py)
  - Tabulated data files of datasets from EXFOR entry to the tabulated data like EXFORTABLES\* produced by the EXFOR Parser
- [https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/ripl3\\_json](https://github.com/IAEA-NDS/ripl3_json)
  - Convert RIPL3 into JSON
  - Currently, only discrete level and mass tables

\* A. Koning, iaea-nds-0235, EXFORTABLES-1.0: An experimental nuclear reaction database based on EXFOR

# Data Explorer Pipeline

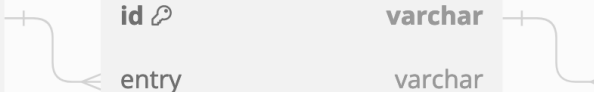
- Starting from EXFOR master files
  - Convert into JSON and data table
  - Create SQL and noSQL database
  - Access data from API and Dash/Plotly modules



Exfor_Bib	
id 	integer
title	varchar
first_author	varchar
authors	varchar
first_author_institute	varchar
main_facility_institute	varchar
main_facility_type	varchar
main_reference	varchar
year	integer

Exfor_Indexes	
id 	varchar
entry	varchar
target	varchar
projectile	varchar
process	varchar
sf4	varchar
residual	varchar
level_num	integer
e_out	float
e_inc_min	float
e_inc_max	float
points	integer
arbitrary_data	boolean
sf5	varchar
sf6	varchar
sf7	varchar
sf8	varchar
sf9	varchar
x4_code	varchar
mt	integer
mf	integer

Exfor_Data	
id 	integer
entry_id	varchar
entry	varchar
en_inc	float
den_inc	float
charge	integer
mass	integer
isomer	varchar
residual	varchar
level_num	integer
data	float
ddata	float
arbitrary_data	boolean
arbitrary_ddata	boolean
e_out	float
de_out	float
angle	float
dangle	float
mt	integer
mf	integer



# Technical changes from the previous version

---



- Dataset, which are loaded to the plotter, are changed from the **C5 + EXFORTABLE** to **EXFOR\_master + EXFOR\_Parser**
- Data table was switched from dash\_datatable to AG Grid
  - AG Grid: <https://www.ag-grid.com/>
- Datasets are stored in SQLite
- noSQL is not yet in use but JSON files are loaded to the interfaces
- Future?
  - Integrate with INVENIO?

# Renewed interface of <https://nds.iaea.org/dataexplorer/>



Docs Tips

Dataexplorer

Dataset

Libraries-2023

Cross Section (XS)

U

235

n,g

Options

Filter EXFOR records by

Energy Range

eV keV MeV GeV

Year Range

1930 1970 20 2023

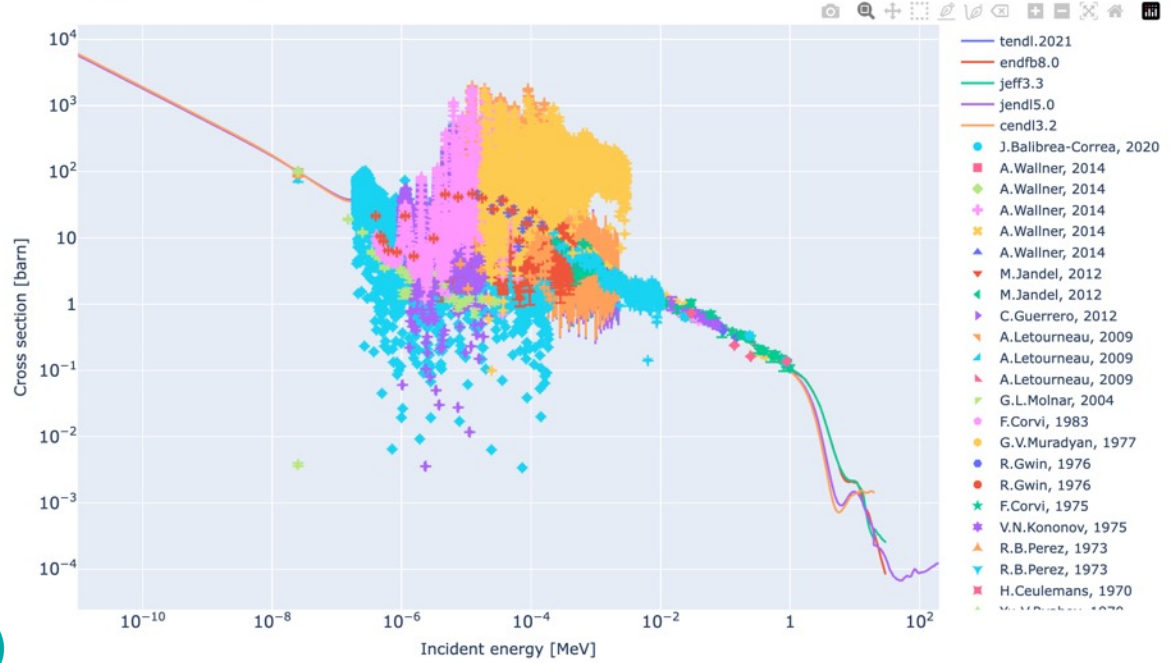
## IAEA Nuclear Data Explorer

Libraries 2023

Data have been renewed using a new exfor\_parse

Search results for SIG U-235(N,G), MT=102, Number of EXFOR data: 33

X:  Linear  Log Y:  Linear  Log



Dataset List [Raw Data](#) [Download Data Files](#)

Add more data to the chart by selecting dataset from the following table. Use filter function, e.g. >2000 in Year field.

Author	Year	#Entry	Points	E_min[MeV]	E_max[MeV]	x4_code
filter data...						
J.Balibrea-Correa	2020	<a href="#">23733-002-0</a>	9000	2.001e-7	1.999e-4	(92-U-235(N,G)92-U-236,,SIG,,TTA)
A.Wallner	2014	<a href="#">23170-002-0</a>	1	2.500e-2	2.500e-2	(92-U-235(N,G)92-U-236,,SIG,,SPA)
A.Wallner	2014	<a href="#">23170-005-0</a>	1	4.260e-1	4.260e-1	(92-U-235(N,G)92-U-236,,SIG,,SPA)
A.Wallner	2014	<a href="#">23170-008-0</a>	1	2.500e-2	2.500e-2	(92-U-235(N,G)92-U-236,,SIG,,SPA)
A.Wallner	2014	<a href="#">23170-011-0</a>	1	4.260e-1	4.260e-1	(92-U-235(N,G)92-U-236,,SIG,,SPA)

- Data plots for
- Cross Section (XS)
  - Residual Production XS
  - Fission Yield (FY)
  - Angular Distribution (DA)
  - Energy Distribution (DE)
  - Fission Observables
  - PFNS, PFGS, nu\_bar

# New UX for EXFOR entry viewer based on API



Docs Tips

Dataexplorer

Dataset

EXFOR

Entry search

40412-004-0

Reaction search

## IAEA Nuclear Data Explorer

Experimental Nuclear Reaction Data (EXFOR) is compiled by the International Network of Nuclear Reaction Data Centres (NRDC) under the auspices of the International Atomic Energy Agency.

Number of entry: 2448, Number of dataset: 123456

[History from git log](#) [History from \(HISTORY\)](#)

Entry number: 40412: Last updated on [2020-05-15](#) (Rev. 7) [Compilation history](#) [EXFOR](#) [Git](#) [JSON](#)

**Title:** Measurement of alpha and the 235U and 239Pu fission and capture cross sections for 10-80 keV neutrons

**Authors:** V.N.Kononov, E.D.Poletaev, B.D.Yurlov, Yu.S.Prokopets, A.A.Metlev, Yu.Ya.Stavisskiy,

**Institute:** (4RUSFEI)

**References:** (J,AE,38,82,1975), (J,SJA,38,105,1975), (R,FEI-274,1971), (R,INDC(CCP)-21,1972), (C,71KIEV,1,293,1971), (C,71KIEV,1,301,1971), (R,FEI-290,1972), (J,AE,32,85,1972), ((R,YK-15,12,1974)=(R,INDC(CCP)-57,12,1974)), ((R,YK-15,12,1974)=(R,INDC(CCP)-57,12,1974)),

**Reactions:** 40412-004-0: (92-U-235(N,G)92-U-236,,SIG,,AV)

## Bibliographic info

## Reactions

EXPERIMENTAL CONDIT		EXPERIMENTAL CONDITIONS	
		<b>CORRECTION</b>	Correction for isotopic impurities, correction for neutron multiplication in the samples, correction for energy dependence nu-bar, correction for multiple neutron scattering and resonance self-shielding.
		<b>DETECTOR</b>	Large (400. l) liquid scintillation detector loaded with cadmium
			Fast ionization chamber with Cf-252.
			Nal(Tl) Crystal of 150x80 mm size detector.
			Amplitude resolution about 13 % at E-gamma=478 keV, time resolution 8ns at E-gamma 420.-540. keV.
		<b>FACILITY</b>	FEI pulsed Van-de-Graaff accelerator.
			Pulse duration 22ns, frequency 300.kHz.
		<b>INC-SOURCE</b>	Proton-Lithium-7
			Metal lithium targets were used
			Proton-tritium, standard tritium-titanium targets were used
		<b>METHOD</b>	Time-of-flight method with resolution 18 nsec/m for neutron energy range from 10 keV to 80 keV
			And energy resolution from 10 keV to 30 keV
			For neutron energy range from 100 keV to 1 MeV at working on monoenergetic neutrons.
			Flight path 1.18 m.

Scintillator tank

Tooltip from dictionary

Separate code and freetext

ERR-1 (PER-CENT)	filter data..
<input type="checkbox"/>	6.
<input type="checkbox"/>	6.
<input type="checkbox"/>	6.
<input type="checkbox"/>	6.
<input type="checkbox"/>	6.
<input type="checkbox"/>	6.
<input type="checkbox"/>	6.

# RESTful API

- An architectural style for an application program interface (API) that uses HTTP requests to access and use data - Addressability, Stateless, Uniform Interface
  - **EXFOR entry:** entry, subentry, bib, data, experimental condition, reactions
  - **EXFOR dictionary:** facilities, institutes, methods, detectors
  - **RIPL-3 discrete level:** levels, level records
- API documentation is available

<http://nds.iaea.org/dataexplorer/api/exfor/entry/22449>

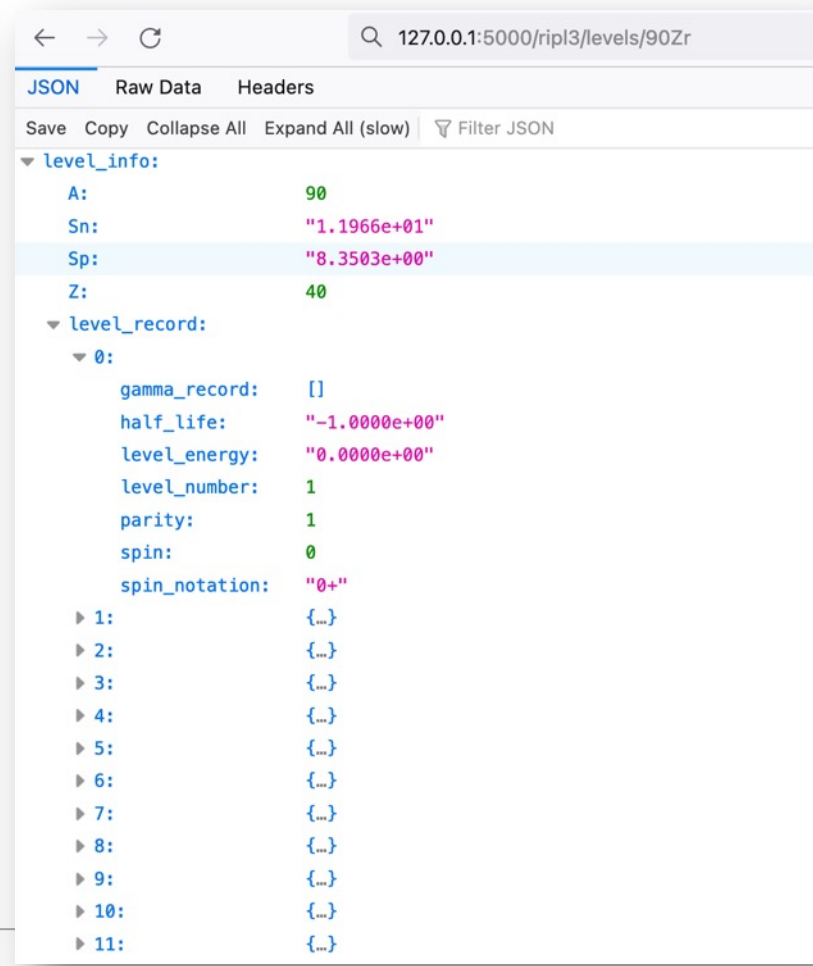


```

{
  "bib_record": {
    "authors": [...],
    "facilities": {...},
    "institutes": [...],
    "references": {...},
    "title": ".The Stellar (N,GAMMA) ...table Iridium Isotopes"
  },
  "data_tables": {
    "001": {...},
    "002": {...},
    "003": {...}
  },
  "entry": "22449",
  "experimental_conditions": {
    "001": {...},
    "002": {...},
    "003": {...}
  },
  "histories": {
    "0": {
      "free_txt": {
        "0": "Compiled by S.M."
      },
      "x4_code": "(20000202C)"
    },
    "1": {
      "free_txt": {
        "0": "Last checking has been done."
      },
      "x4_code": "(20000202U)"
    }
  },
  "last_updated": "2006-07-20"
}

```

<http://nds.iaea.org/dataexplorer/api/ripl3/levels/90Zr>



```

{
  "level_info": {
    "A": 90,
    "Sn": "1.1966e+01",
    "Sp": "8.3503e+00",
    "Z": 40
  },
  "level_record": {
    "0": {
      "gamma_record": [],
      "half_life": "-1.0000e+00",
      "level_energy": "0.0000e+00",
      "level_number": 1,
      "parity": 1,
      "spin": 0,
      "spin_notation": "0+"
    },
    "1": {...},
    "2": {...},
    "3": {...},
    "4": {...},
    "5": {...},
    "6": {...},
    "7": {...},
    "8": {...},
    "9": {...},
    "10": {...},
    "11": {...}
  }
}

```

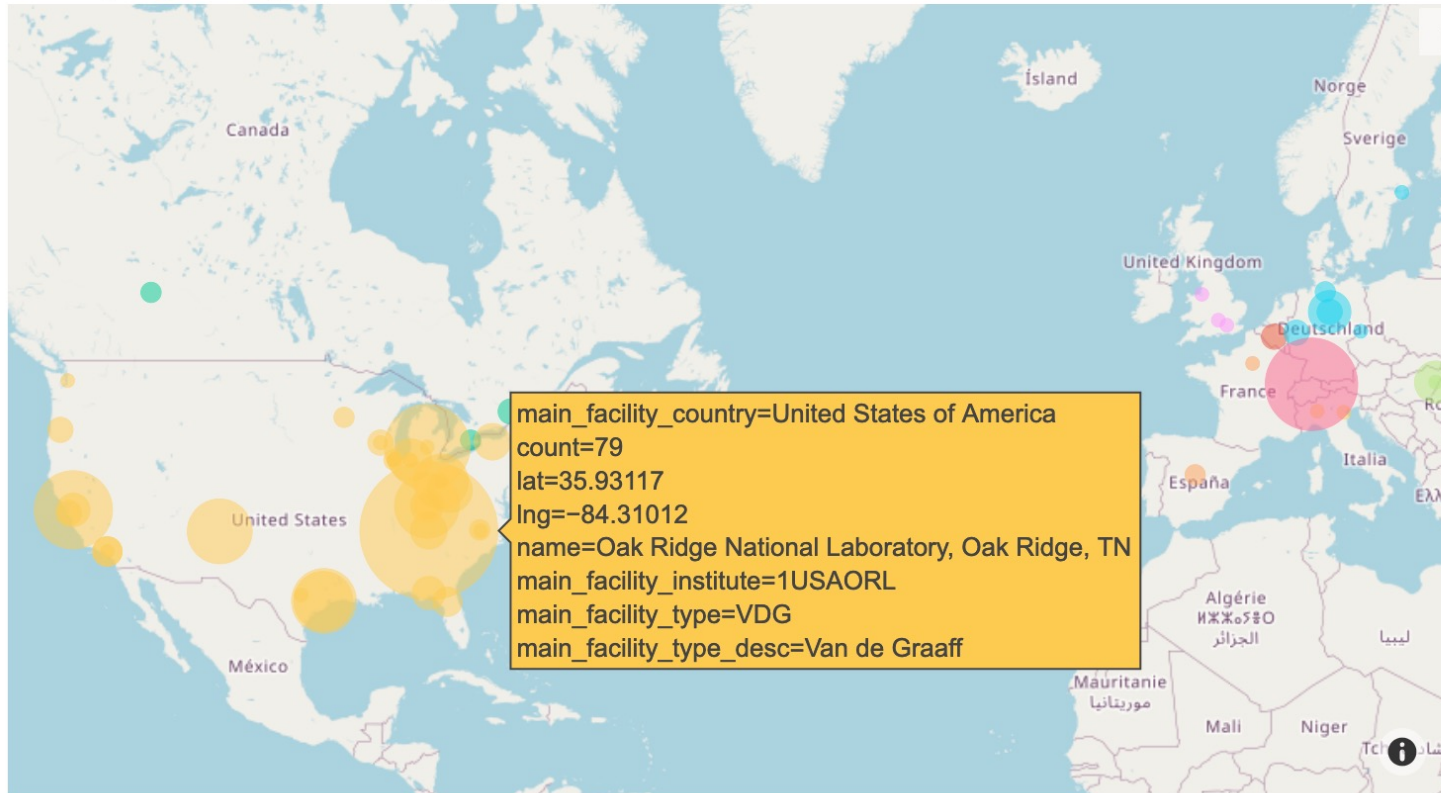


# New reaction dataexplorer – EXFOR Bib analysis



Nuclear Reaction Experimental Facilities (Based on EXFOR FACILITY)

Color by Country Facility Type



- main\_facility\_country
  - main\_facility\_type
  - main\_facility\_desc
  - main\_facility\_institute
  - main\_facility\_name
  - main\_facility\_count
  - main\_facility\_lat
  - main\_facility\_lng
  - main\_facility\_size
  - main\_facility\_color
- Australia
  - Belgium
  - Canada
  - China, Taiwan
  - France
  - Germany
  - Greece
  - Hungary
  - India
  - Italy
  - Japan
  - Romania
  - Russia
  - South Africa, Rep.
  - Spain
  - Sweden
  - Switzerland
  - Ukraine
  - United Kingdom
  - United States of America



- Developments are open source/data on GitHub
  - Codes and data are available on GitHub/IAEA-NDS
    - EXFOR Parser: main EXFOR parsing program in Python
    - exfor\_master: original EXFOR master file backup
    - exfor\_json: JSON converted EXFOR files
    - exfor\_dictionary: JSON converted EXFOR dictionary
    - exfortables\_py: tabulated (X-Y table) reaction data



*Thank you!*



**IAEA**

**International Atomic Energy Agency**

*Atoms for Peace and Development*

