Introduction

Topic 1: Plasma Chamber and Tritium Behaviour, introduction



IAEA Technical Meeting on Plasma Physics and Technology Aspects of the Tritium Fuel Cycle for Fusion Energy - 11th October 2022

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Topic 1: Plasma Chamber and Tritium Behaviour, introduction

- Purpose of Session
- Topics to be discussed
- Operational-physics issues and links to tritium fuel cycle
- > Agenda



Purpose of Session

- Describe physics basis for processes impacting plasma fuelling and the fuel cycle in fusion reactors:
 - Requirements/constraints related to scenario integration in fusion reactors
 - Physics of main ion (DT) and impurity transport, DT mix control and burn control
 - In-vessel T retention and schemes for removal
- Identify areas where further R&D is required to:
 - Better quantify requirements for fuel cycle
 - Alternative operational scenarios to meet fuel cycle needs
 - Alternative fuel cycle technical optimization/solutions to meet operational scenarios

Topics to be discussed

- Physics of plasma particle transport and plasma fuelling
- Inter-relations between plasma fuelling requirements and scenario integration issues (power/particle exhaust, ELM control, etc.)
- Physics of main fuel (DT) and impurity transport
- > Needs for separate control of D and T in core plasma of fusion reactors
- Processes that cause in-vessel T retention and schemes for removal

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Operational-physics issues and links to fuel cycle

- Required fuel rates and schemes (gas, pellets)
- Impurity species required for power exhaust (in-vessel T trapping, requirements for fuel re-processing, etc.)
- Need for separate control of D versus T fuelling for core and edge plasma fuelling
- T retention and in situ removal techniques (compounds released, periodicity, etc.)





Agenda

- > Plasma chamber particle balance and physics of fuel behaviors A. Loarte
- Isotopic Fuel Tailoring as Actuator for Burn Control in Tokamak Reactors E. Schuster
- ➢ Integrated power and particle exhaust scenarios A. Kallenbach
- ➢ Plasma core transport of D and T and implications for the fuel cycle − J. Garcia
- ➤ A survey of the behavior of impurities in tokamak plasmas R. Dux
- Plasma-material interaction in the main chamber of fusion reactors: the role of high-Z and low-Z wall materials on erosion, dust, fuel retention, and fuel recovery methods – S. Brezinsek
- Plasma chamber PMI Linear plasma facilities (implantation, retention, erosion, first wall) – G. Tynan
- Plasma chamber PMI Linear plasma facilities (TPE, implantation and irradiated materials) – M. Shimada
- ➢Discussion

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