

STATUS REPORT OF THE n_TOF FACILITY AFTER THE 2nd CERN LONG SHUTDOWN PERIOD



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INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON

ACCELERATORS FOR RESEARCH AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

From good practices towards socioeconomic impact



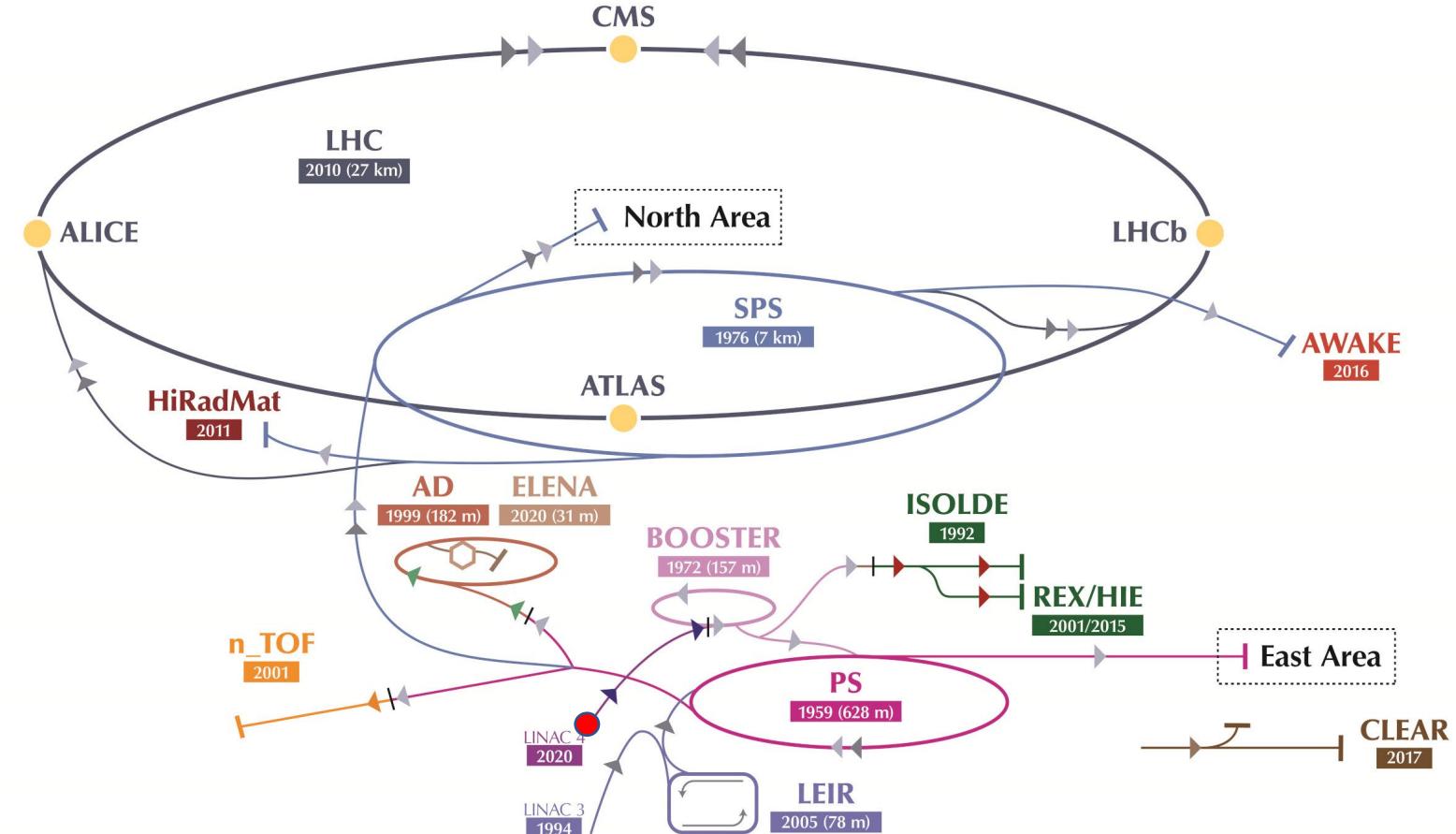
The n_TOF facility

Motivation:

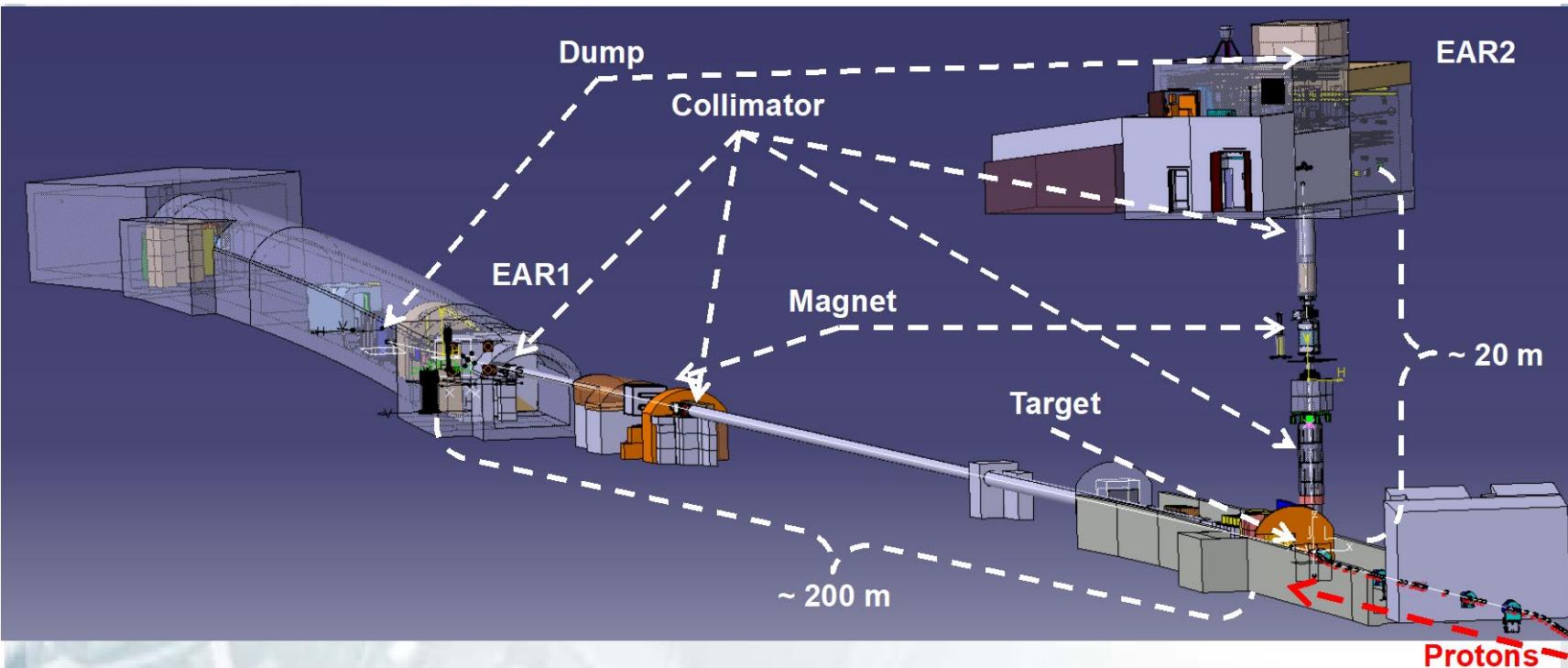
High precision neutron induced cross section measurements for:

- a) Nuclear astrophysics
- b) ADS systems and G4 Fast neutron reactors
- c) Medical physics
- d) Basic research
- e) ...

- Proton beam from PS (20GeV)
- 1 pulse / 1.2s
- 300 neutrons /proton
- 7e12 protons/pulse



The n_TOF facility



Two experimental areas (EAR)

- Horizontal flight path
EAR1 at 200 m
- Vertical flight-path
EAR2 at 20 m

Both beam lines with

- 1st collimator
halo cleaning, initial beam shaping
- Filter station
- Sweeping magnet
- 2nd collimator for beam shaping

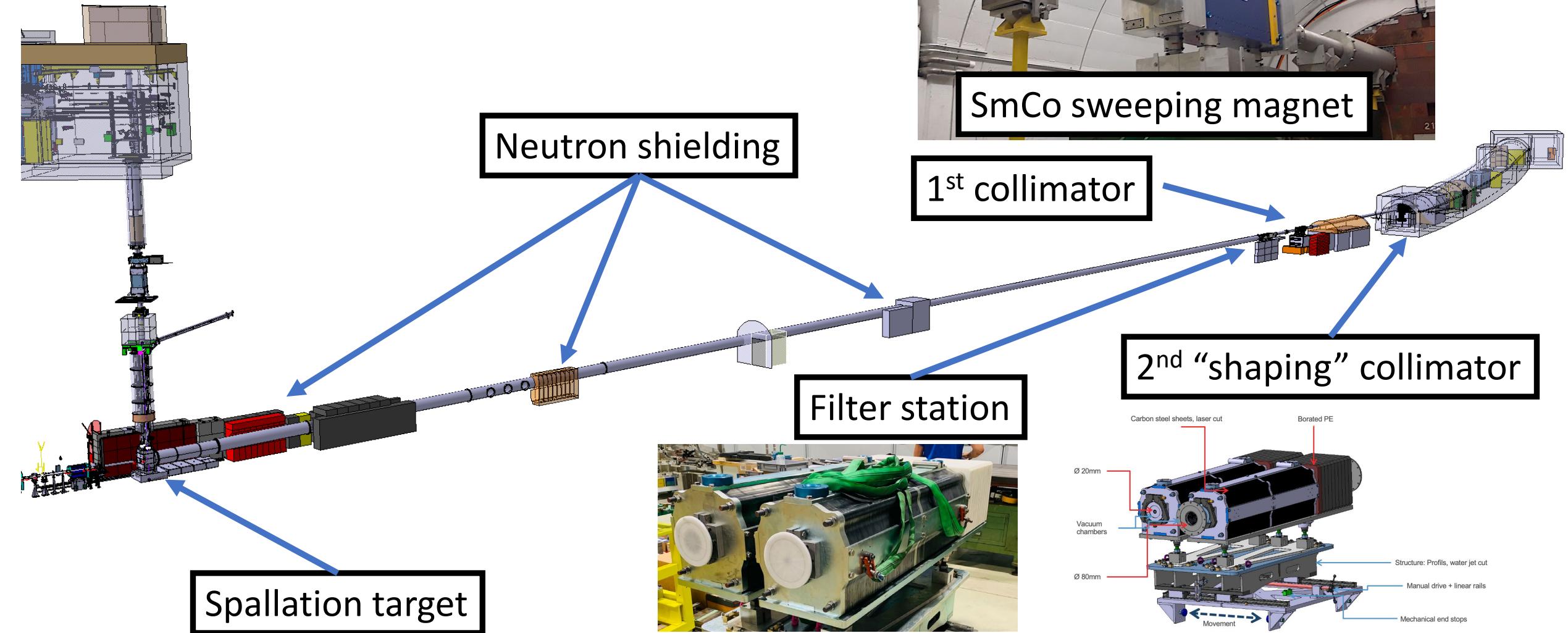
The n_TOF facility

3rd generation target

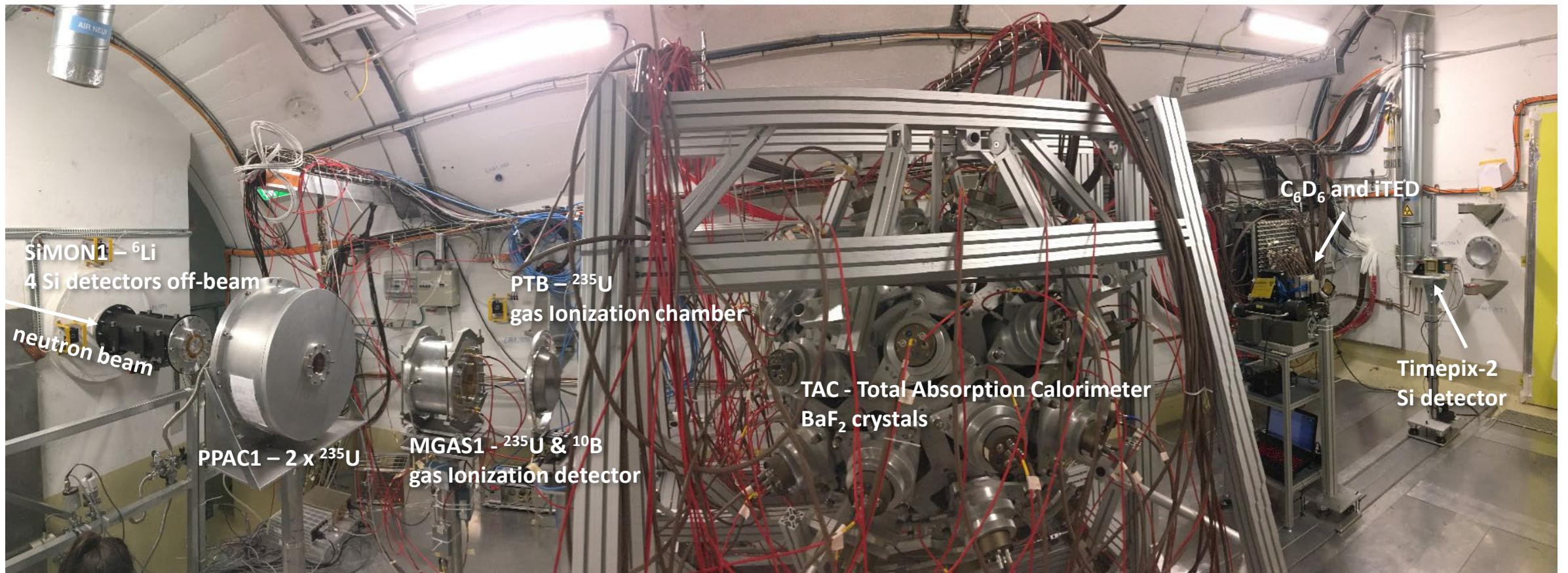


courtesy of Oliver Aberle and Marco Calviani, CERN

EAR1 beam line

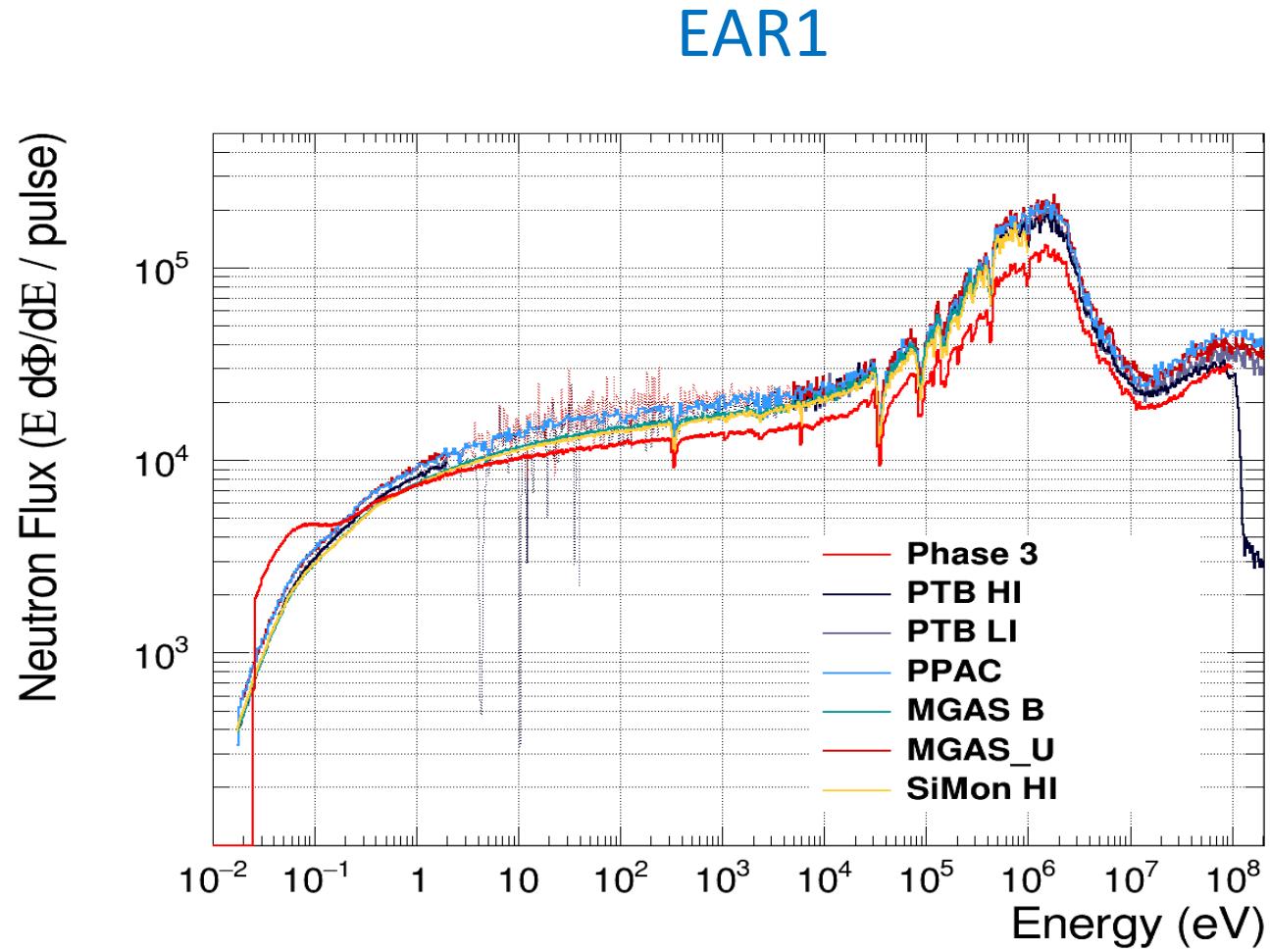


EAR1 beam commissioning

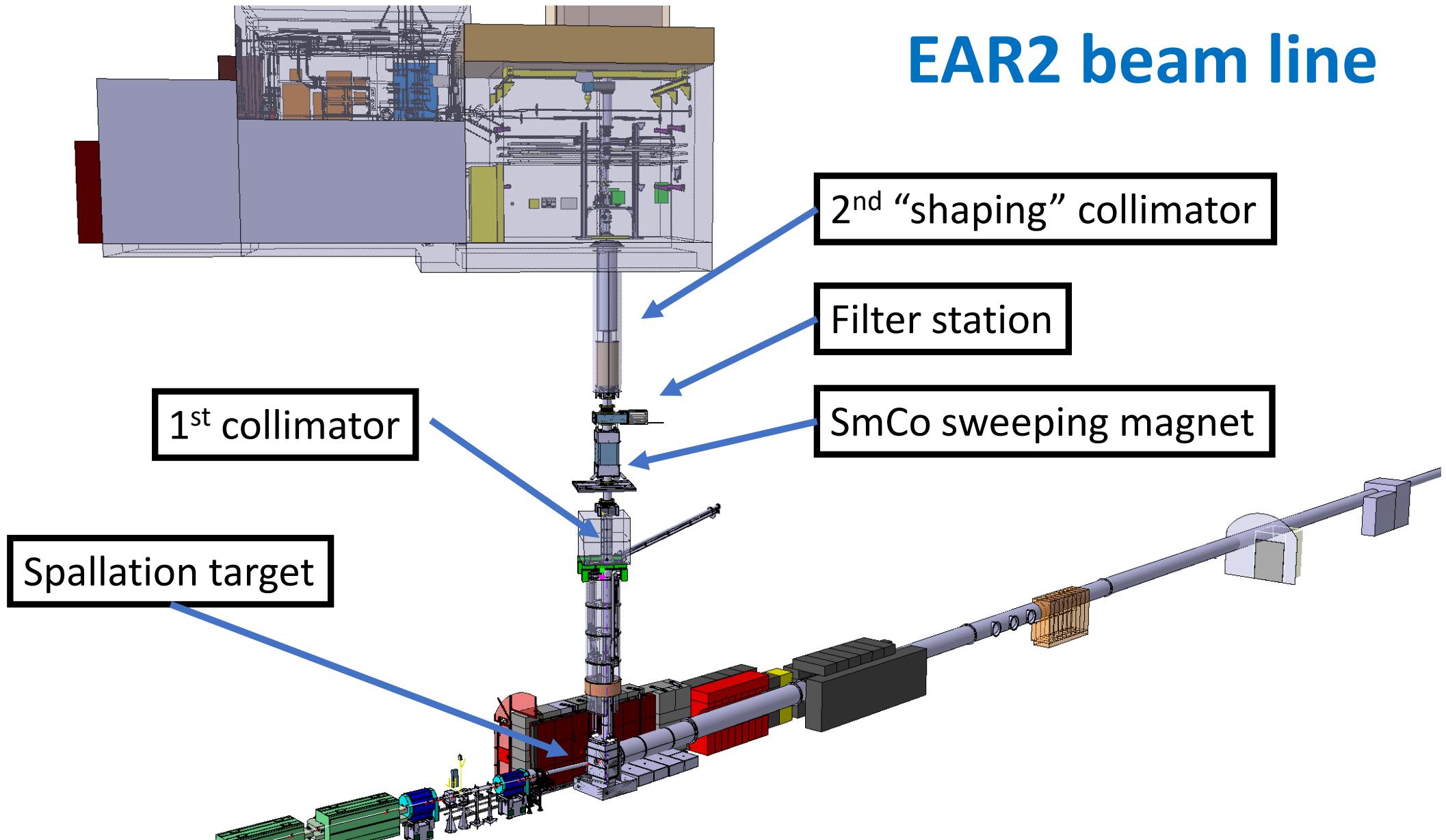


The n_TOF facility

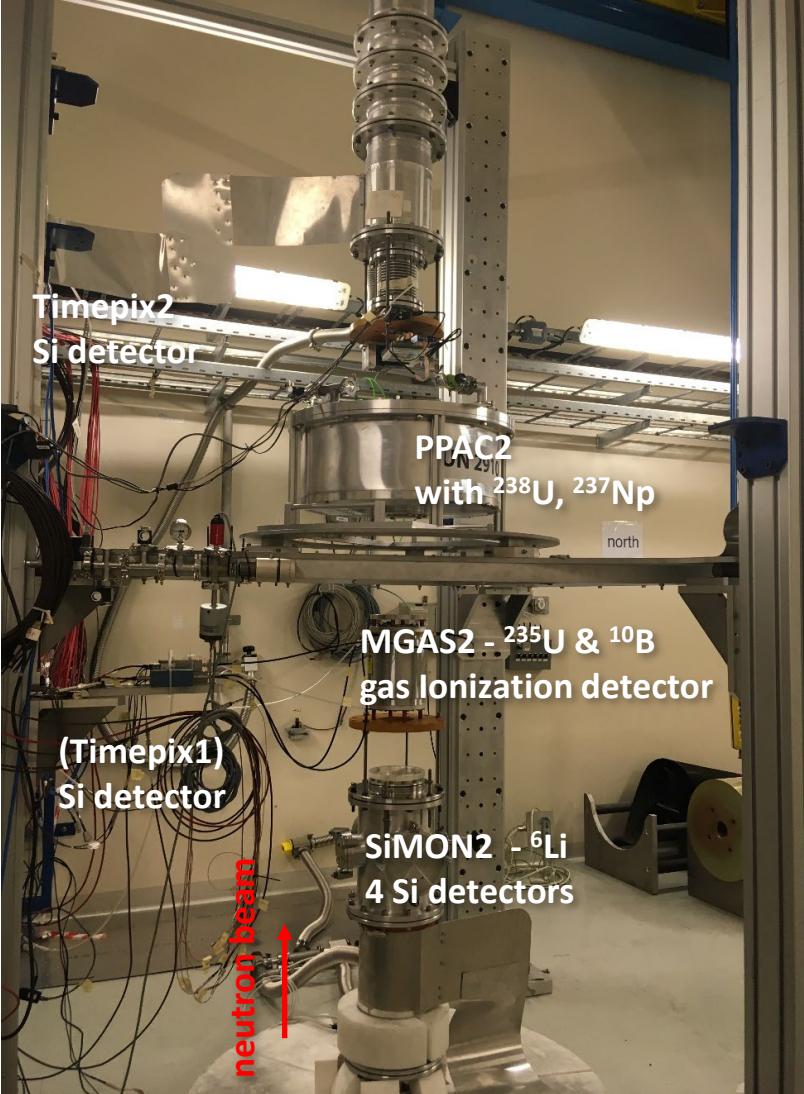
- High instantaneous neutron flux
- Well collimated neutron beam (two ϕ options: 8 cm & 2 cm)
- High energy resolution ($\sim 10^{-4}$)
- Large energy range (**meV – GeV**)



EAR2 beam line

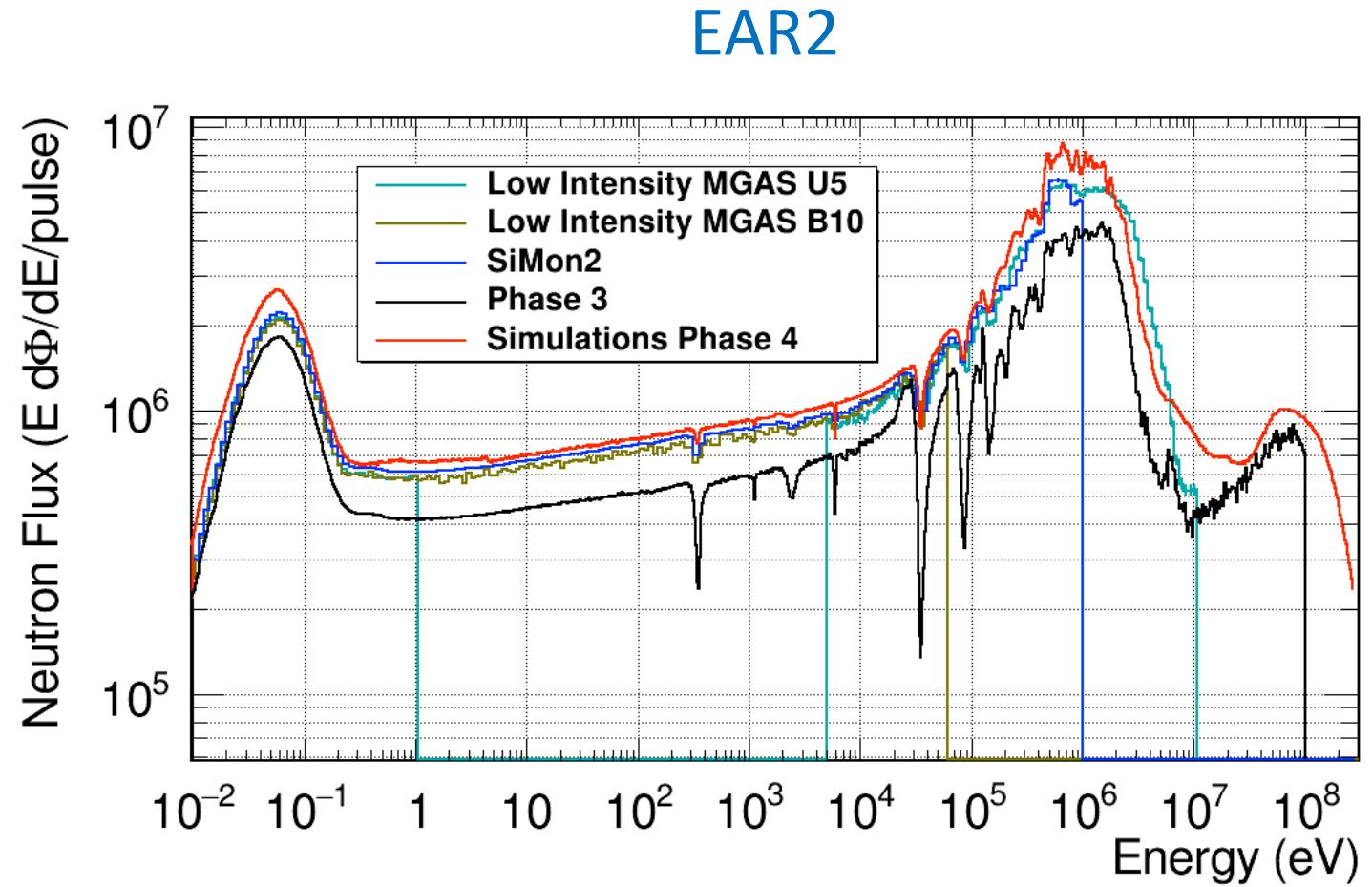


EAR2 beam commissioning



The n_TOF facility

- High instantaneous neutron flux (EAR2: $10^6 \text{n/cm}^2/10\text{ms}$)
- Well collimated neutron beam (two ϕ options: 6 cm & 2 cm)
- High energy resolution
- Large energy range (**meV – MeV**)

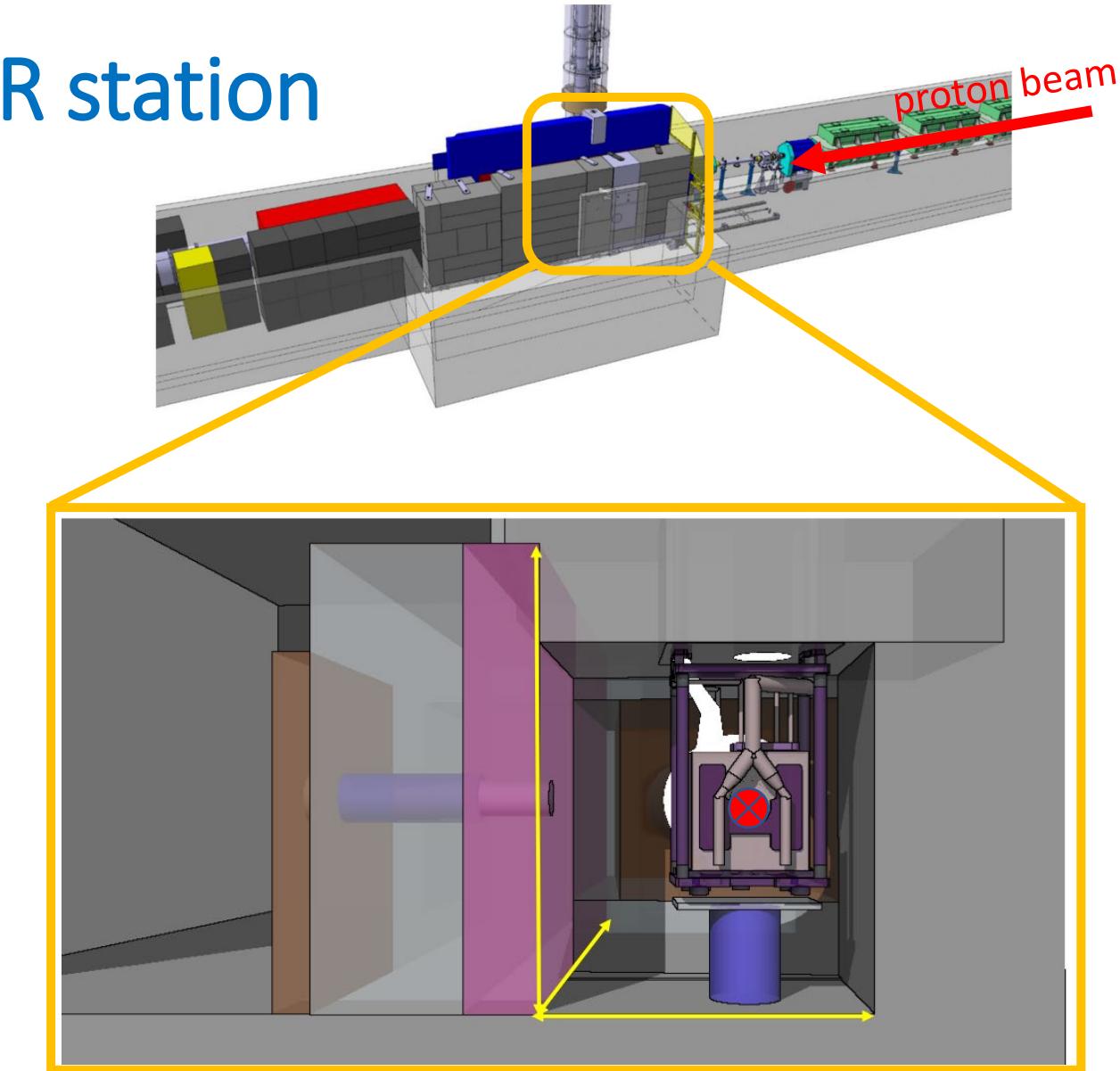


The NEAR station

The NEAR Station is the n_TOF facility's new high-flux irradiation station.

Two regions of activities

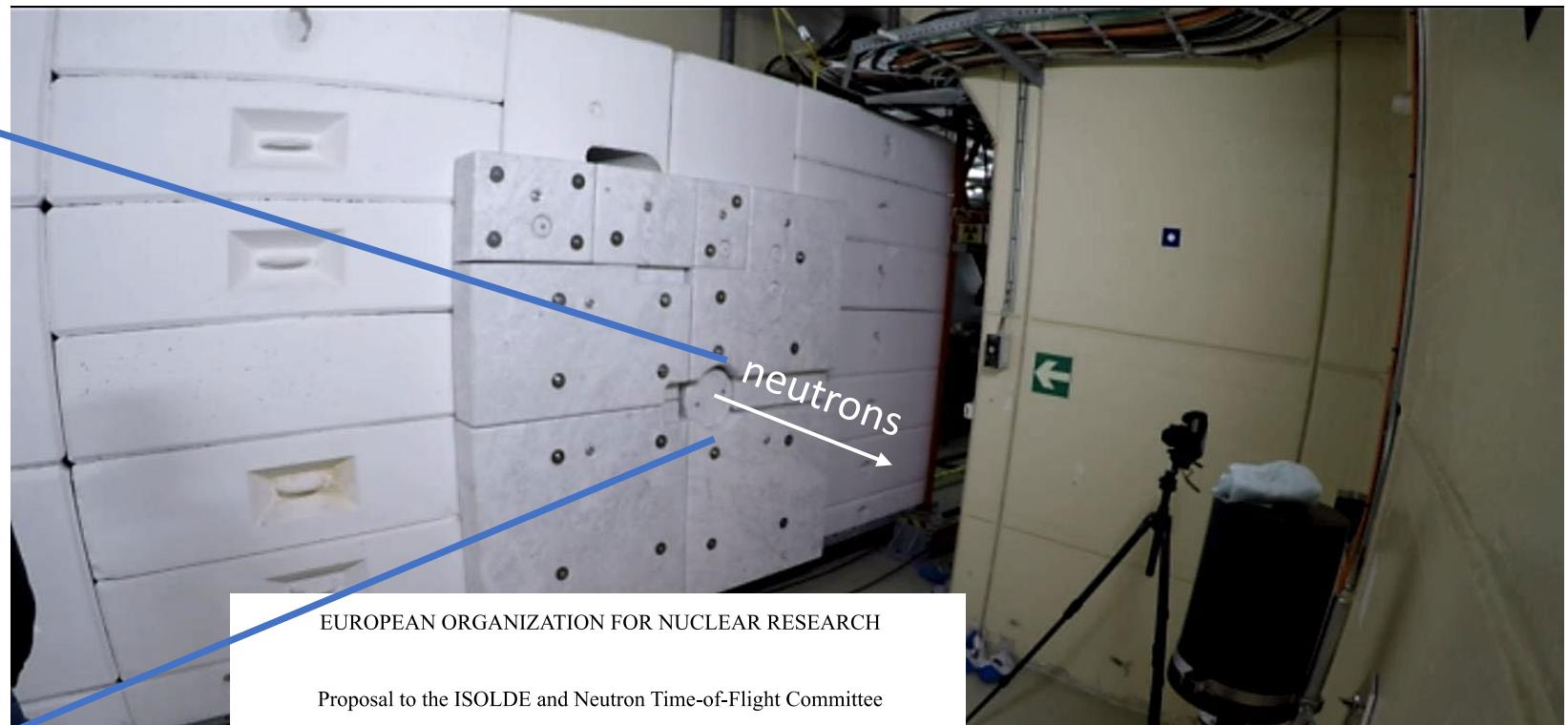
- 1) The irradiation area i-NEAR. Located next to the lead spallation target: high neutron dose material studies
- 2) The activation area a-NEAR. Located just outside the target bunker shielding, at only 3m distance from the target: nuclear astrophysics studies



The NEAR station

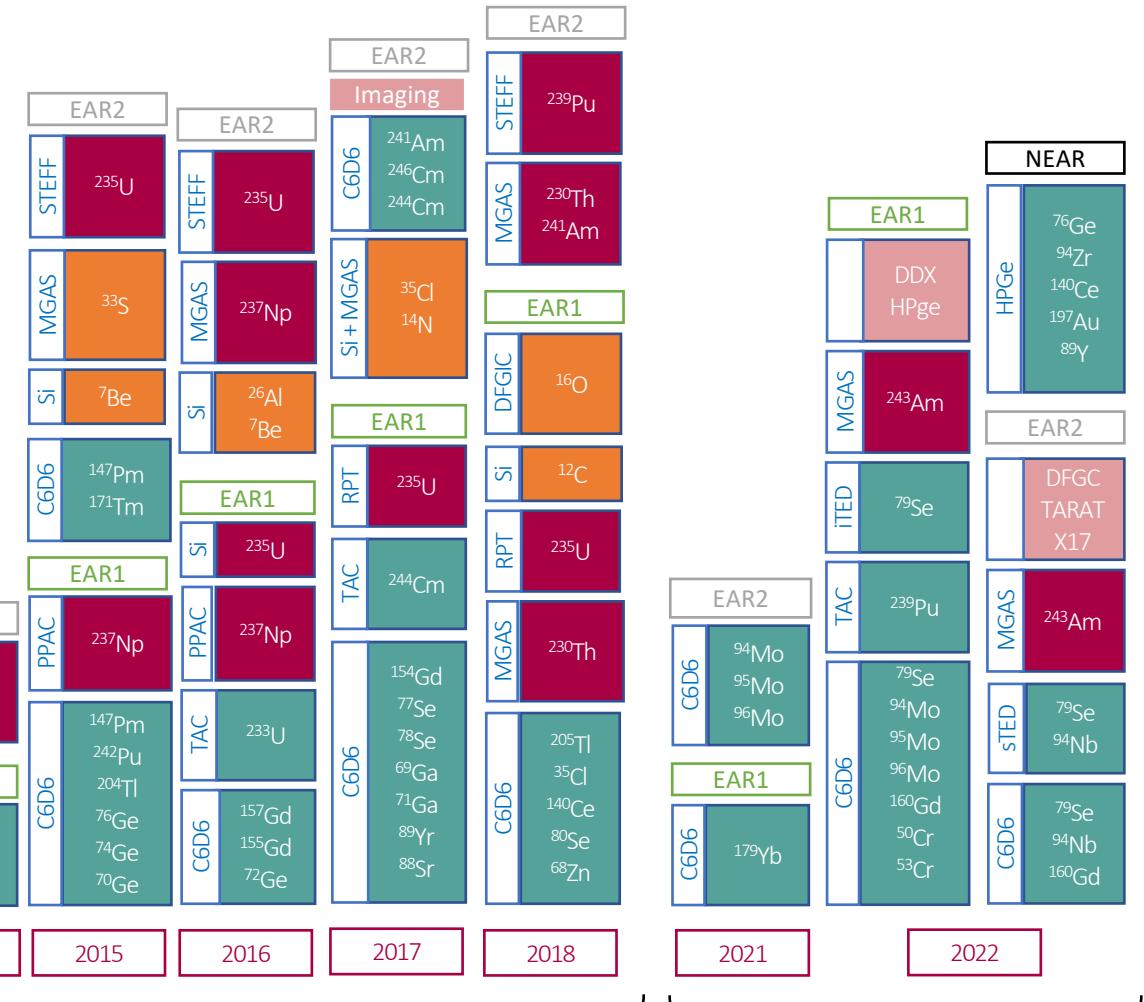
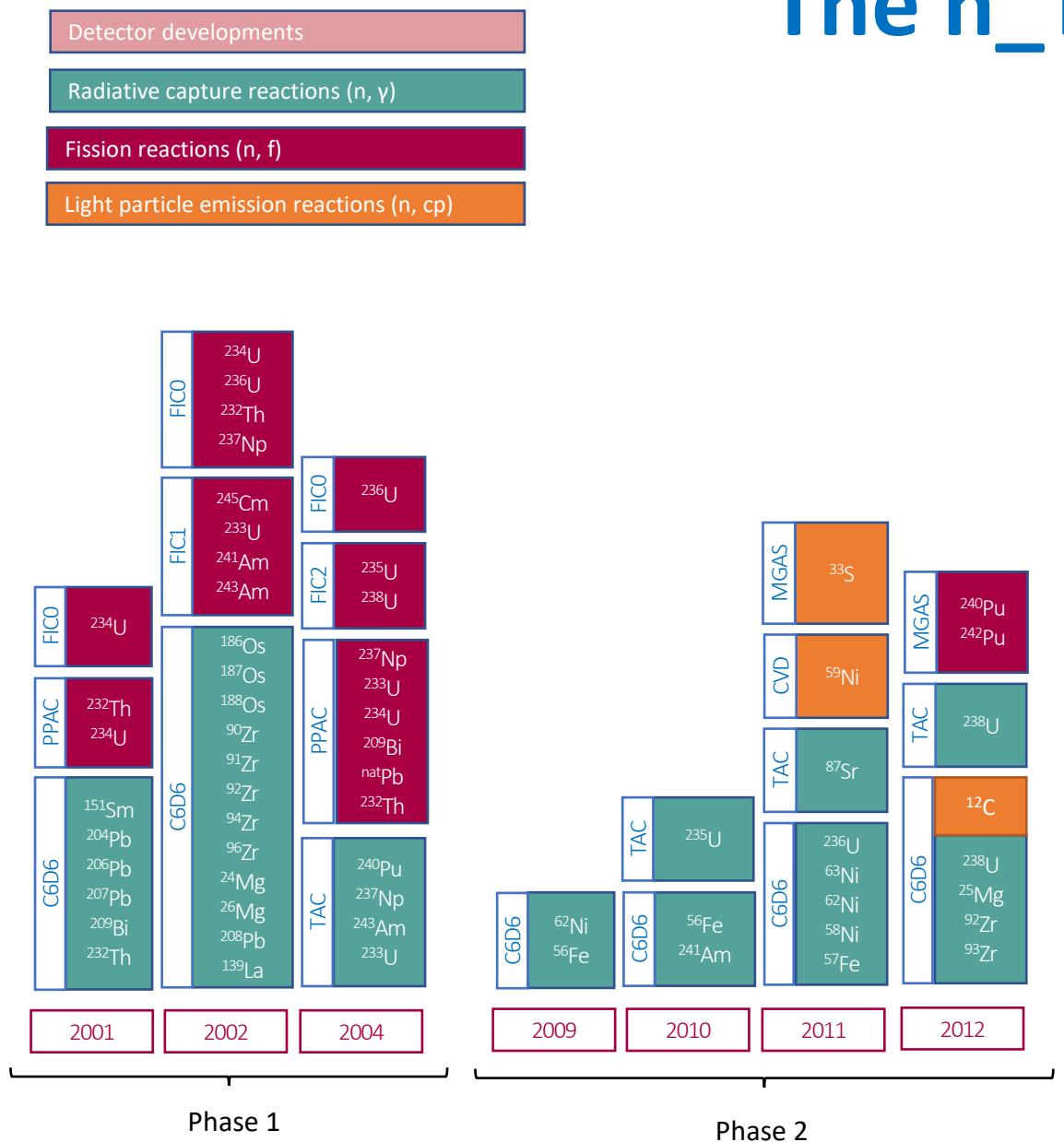


The NEAR station



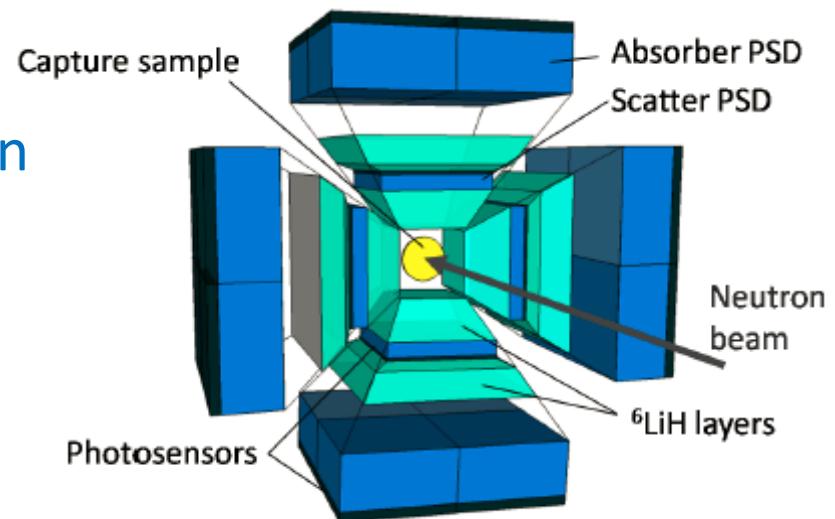
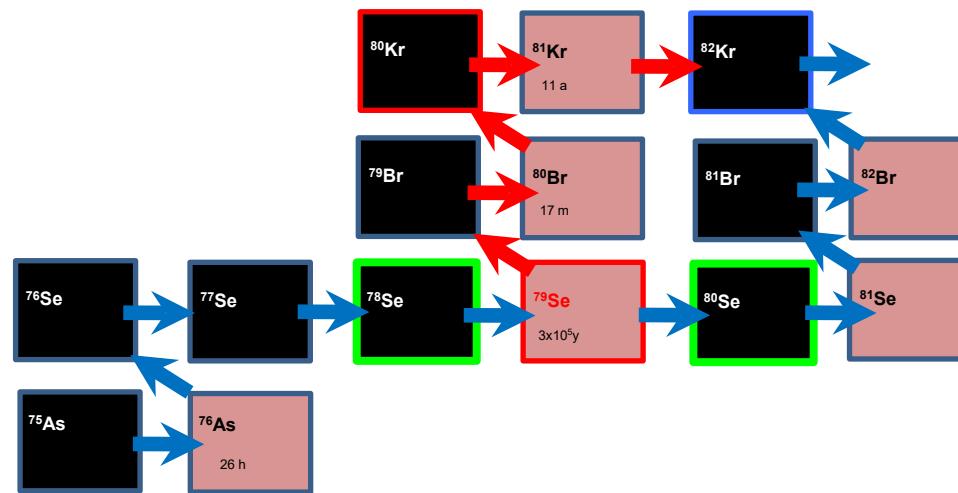
Elisso Stamatil^{1,2}, Alice Manna^{3,4}, Gianpiero Gervino^{5,6},
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Alberto Mengoni^{9,4}, Riccardo Mucciola^{10,11}, Nikolas Patronis^{2,1}, Pedro Vaz¹², Rosa Vlastou⁸,
and the n_TOF Collaboration¹³

The n_TOF facility



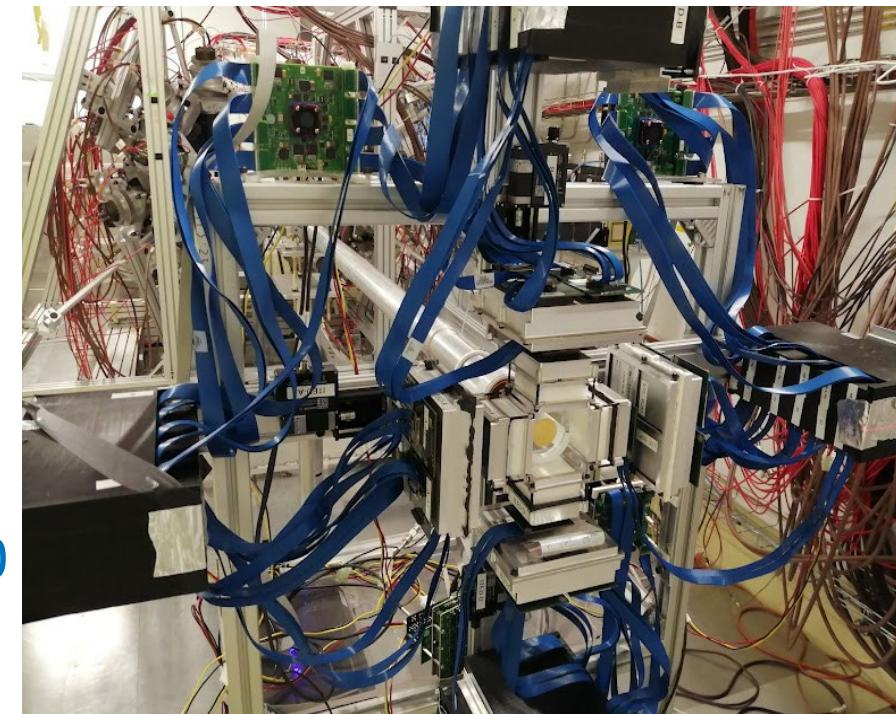
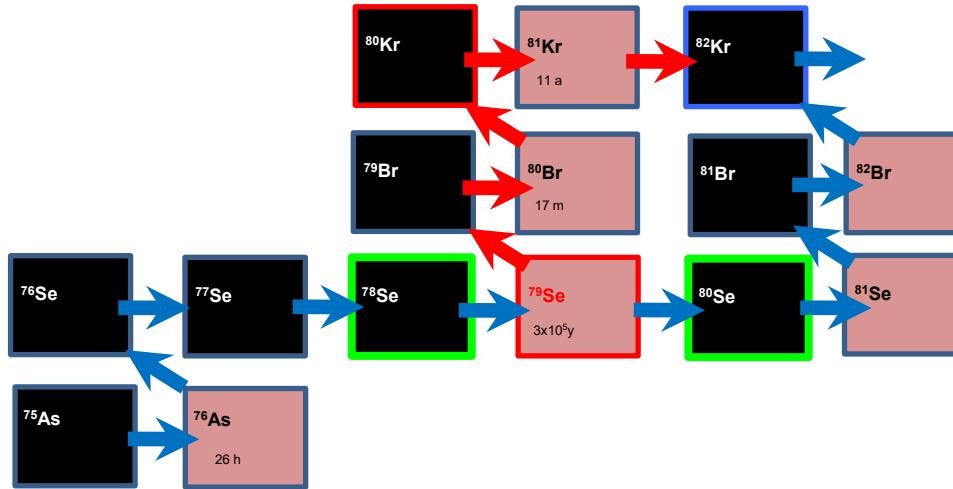
$^{79}\text{Se}(n,\gamma)$ XS @ EAR1

- Physics motivation:
 - s-process nucleosynthesis ($A \sim 80$)
 - Stellar site thermometer
 - Nuclear waste disposal and transmutation
 - First measurement
- Sample: ^{78}Se irr. @ ILL, PSI preparation & characterization
- i-TED – n_TOF detector development
 - *combines compton imaging (n-background reduction) with Total Energy Deposition technique*
 - Advantageous for isotopes/energies with high (n,el)
 - Gain $(n,\gamma)/\text{background}$ wrt standard C_6D_6 detectors $\sim 4-10$

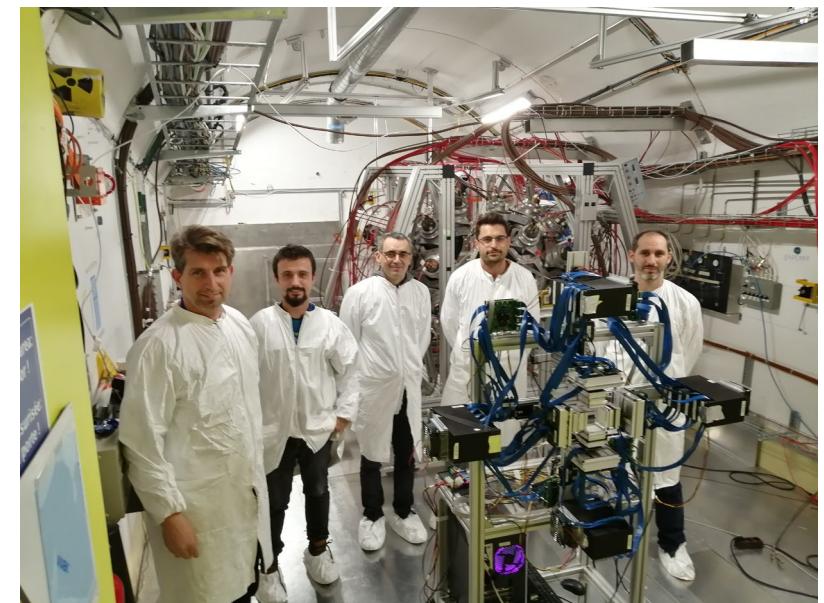
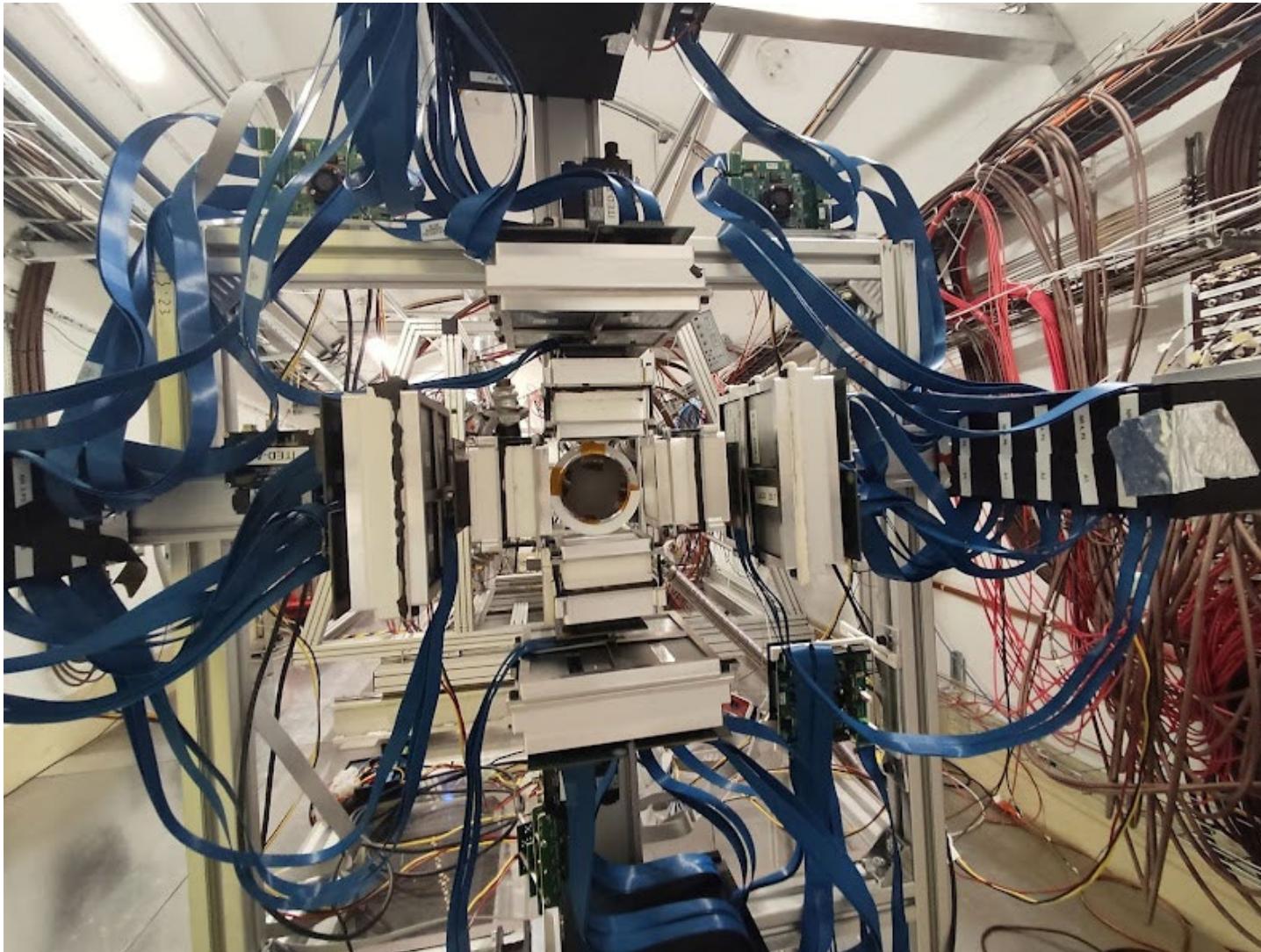


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$^{79}\text{Se}(n,\gamma)$ XS @ EAR1



Conclusions

- The n_TOF facility is expanding: one more experimental area is already in data-taking mode of operation
- The excellent characteristics of EAR-1 are preserved or even slightly improved
- The EAR-2 neutron flux is increased by a factor of 2
- The EAR-2 resolution function is hugely improved with respect to phase 3
- New innovative detection setups are already there: new physics is about to come ...stay tuned

Thank you

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The n_TOF Collaboration



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