

## UTILIZATION OF 30MEV DAE MEDICAL CYCLOTRON FOR PRODUCTION OF MEDICALLY USEFUL RADIOISOTOPES AND CORRESPONDING RADIOPHARMACEUTICALS

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Cyclotrons are extensively used to produce radioisotopes for diagnostic and therapeutic use for cancer care. In India, the IBA Cyclone-30, 30MeV, 350μA proton cyclotron has been commissioned and made operational in September 2018 for the production of radioisotopes/radio pharmaceuticals for medical application. This cyclotron has the potential to produce SPECT (Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography) Isotopes ( $^{67}\text{Ga}$ ,  $^{111}\text{In}$ ,  $^{123}\text{I}$ ,  $^{201}\text{Tl}$  etc.), PET (Positron Emission Tomography) isotopes (F-18, Ge-68/Ga-68 generator for in situ production of Ga-68, Cu-64, Zr-89, I-124 etc.) and therapeutic isotope like Pd-103. Here, we report the production of  $^{18}\text{F}$ -FDG,  $^{68}\text{Ga}$ -PSMA,  $^{68}\text{Ga}$ -DOTATATE and  $^{201}\text{TlCl}$  radiopharmaceuticals using Cyclone-30. The specification of the radiopharmaceuticals complies with norms of the regulatory bodies in India. Presently, India is importing long lived SPECT Isotopes. Indigenous production of RI is going to be a boon to make the treatment cost more affordable.

The production of  $^{18}\text{F}$  was achieved by irradiating  $\text{H}_2^{18}\text{O}$  using IBA niobium target assembly (1.8ml in 2.4ml Nb target cavity) with 18 MeV, 35-40μA average proton beam current for 1 to 2 hrs. and subsequent production of  $^{18}\text{F}$ -FDG has been carried out in hotcells (Comecer, Italy) using IFP (integrated fluid processor) cartridge in IBA synthera module. The production yield of  $^{18}\text{F}$ -FDG varies from 65-70 % (without decay correction). The radiochemical purity of the  $^{18}\text{F}$ -FDG has been found to be 99.9% by using TLC method. The radionuclidic purity was greater than 99.99% (determined by HPGe). Regular production and supply to hospitals have been started after obtaining necessary regulatory clearances. Supply logistics for the short-lived isotopes are usually challenging and the same was resolved through meticulous transport planning and optimizing the procedures and resources.

The SPECT isotope  $^{201}\text{Tl}$  ( $t_{1/2} = 73.06$  hours) in the form of  $^{201}\text{TlCl}$  is a diagnostic myocardial flow tracer to detect coronary artery disease and to assess myocardial viability, with an accuracy comparable to that of positron emission tomography.  $^{201}\text{Tl}$  was produced in 30 MeV cyclotron using electroplated enriched  $^{203}\text{Tl}$  target via  $^{203}\text{Tl}(p,3n)^{201}\text{Pb} \rightarrow ^{201}\text{Tl}$  ( $^{201}\text{Pb}$  decayed for ~32h to  $^{201}\text{Tl}$ ) nuclear reaction utilizing 28MeV proton beam energy and 50μA beam current for up to 6-8h. The production of  $^{201}\text{TlCl}$  has been carried out in hot cells and automated radiochemistry module.

At present, the supply of Ga-68 for medical imaging is primarily based on the imported  $^{68}\text{Ge}/^{68}\text{Ga}$  generator ( $t_{1/2}$  of Ge-68 : 271 days;  $t_{1/2}$  of Ga-68 : 68 min). Since these commercial generators can deliver only a limited amount of activity and the demand for Ga-68 is high, an effort has been made to produce Ga-68 directly from the cyclotron and supply to the nearby hospitals at a much affordable price. We have produced Ga-68 directly from electroplated enriched  $^{68}\text{Zn}$  target via  $^{68}\text{Zn}(p,n)^{68}\text{Ga}$  nuclear reaction. The enriched  $^{68}\text{Zn}$  electroplated on the copper base material were irradiated with 15 MeV proton beam energy and current 40-60 μA in the Cyclone-30 cyclotron for 30-60 minutes. The irradiated target was transferred to the processing hotcell (100 mm lead shield) from the irradiation station by remote-controlled rabbit transport system to complete radiochemical

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processing in 30-45 minutes. The Ga-68 chloride produced was labelled with PSMA-11& DOTA-TATE ligands. The R.N. Purity of  $^{68}\text{Ga}$ -chloride was found to be 99.90-99.99%. The R.C. Purity of  $^{68}\text{Ga}$ -PSMA &  $^{68}\text{Ga}$ -DOTA-TATE was >95%.

Potential of the 30 MeV cyclotron is immense. The complete utilization of this Cyclotron is going to bring a paradigm shift in the use nuclear medicines in the country to offer a more affordable cancer care.