

Research activities on the cyclotron-based production of innovative radionuclides: The experience at the Legnaro National Laboratories of INFN

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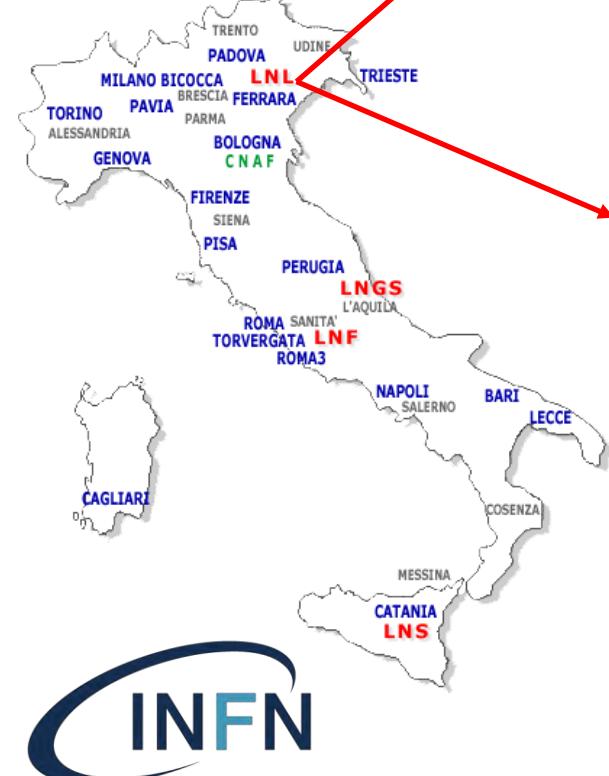
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INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON
**ACCELERATORS FOR RESEARCH
AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**
From good practices towards socioeconomic impact

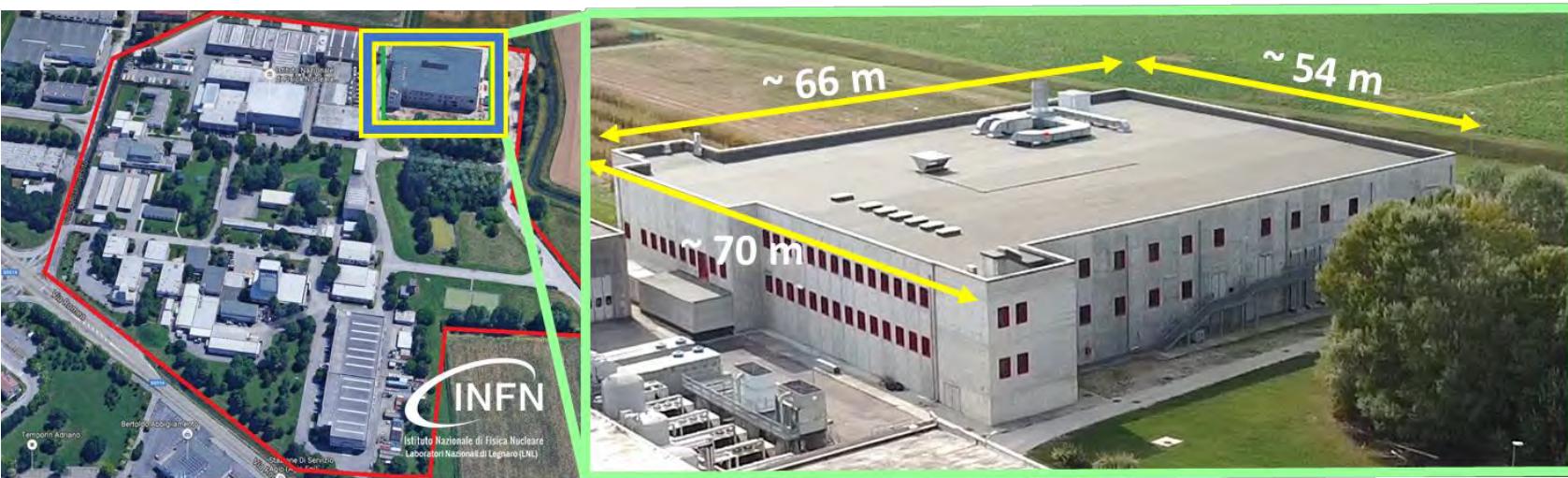
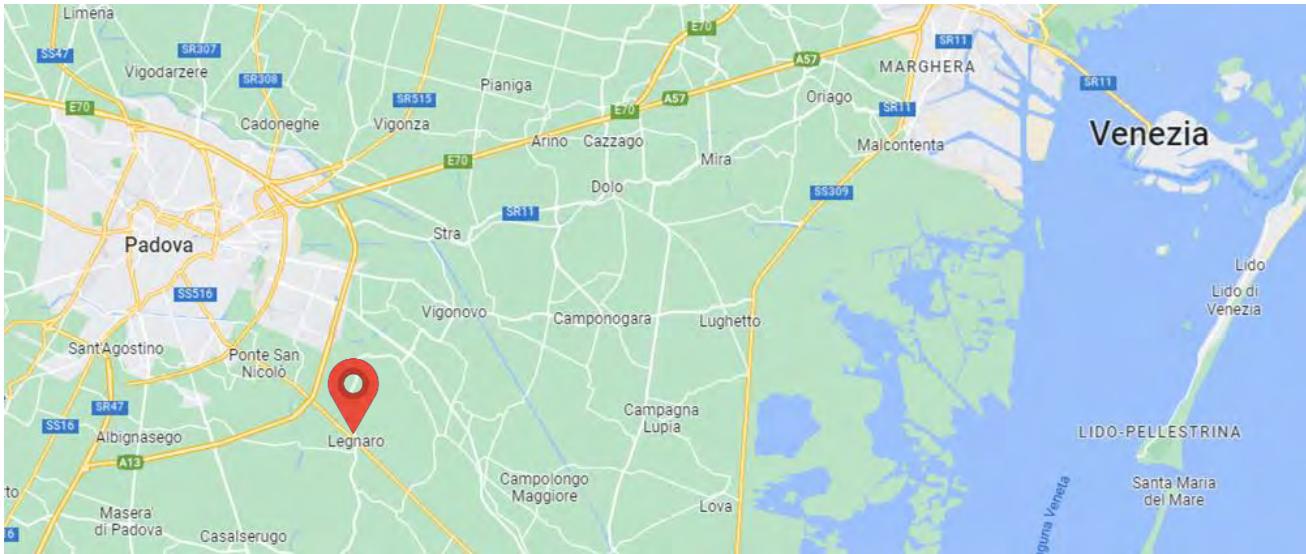


23–27 May 2022

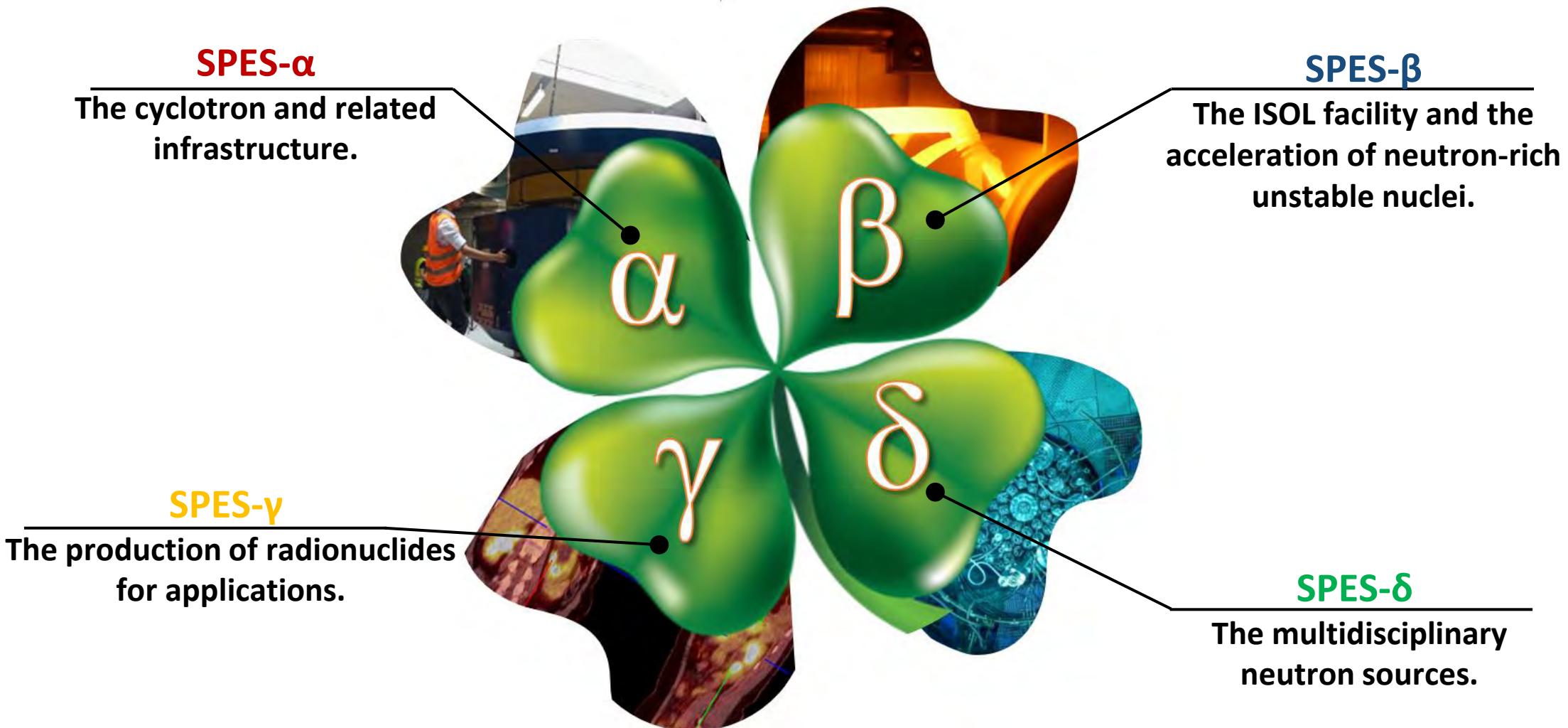
IAEA Headquarters, Vienna, Austria



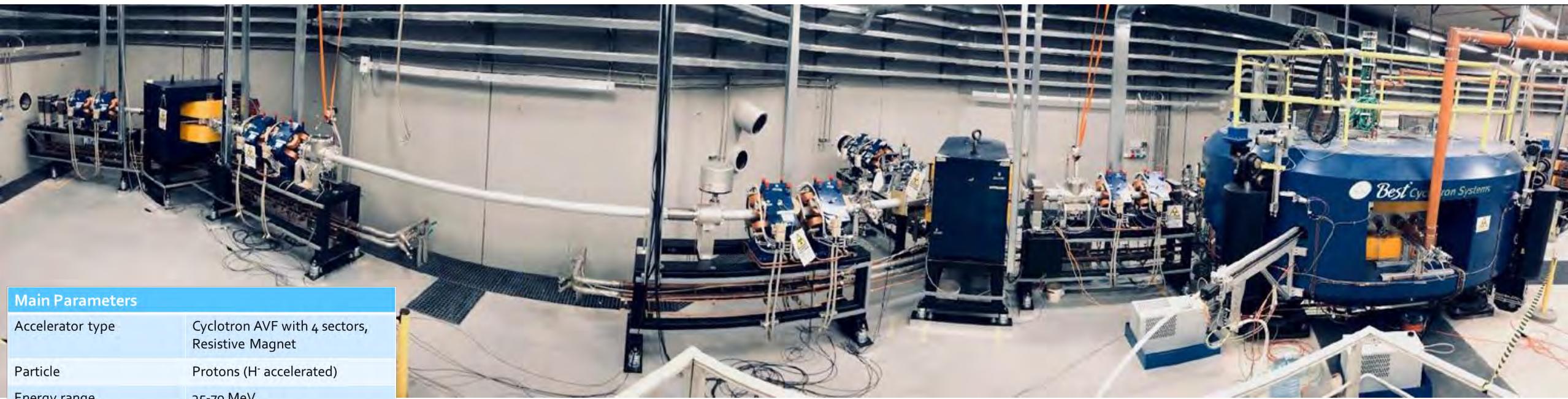
INFN-LNL are close to Padova and Venice



The SPES project



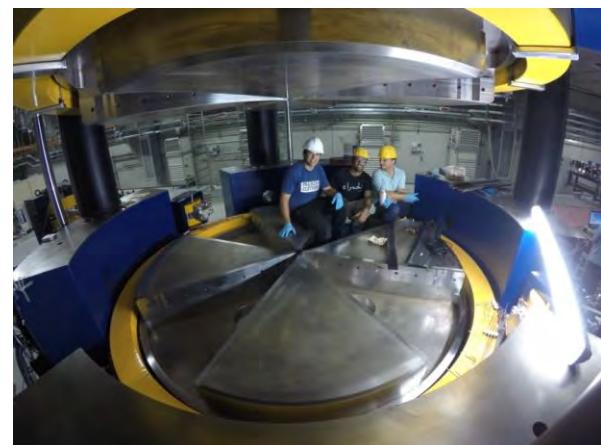
The SPES cyclotron



Main Parameters	
Accelerator type	Cyclotron AVF with 4 sectors, Resistive Magnet
Particle	Protons (H^+ accelerated)
Energy range	35-70 MeV
Max Current Intensity	700 μA (variable within the range 1 μA -700 μA)
Extraction	Dual stripping extraction
Max Magnetic Field	1.6 T ($B_0 = 1 T$)
RF System	nr. 2 delta cavities; harmonic mode=4; $f_{RF} = 56$ MHz; 70 kV peak voltage; 50 kW RF power (2 RF amplifiers)
Ion Source	Multi-cusp volume H^+ source; $I_{ext} = 8mA$; $V_{ext} = 40$ kV; axial injection
Dimensions	$\Phi = 4.5$ m, $h = 2$ m, $W = 190$ tons

Tunable energy: 70 – 35 MeV
High output current: 500 μA

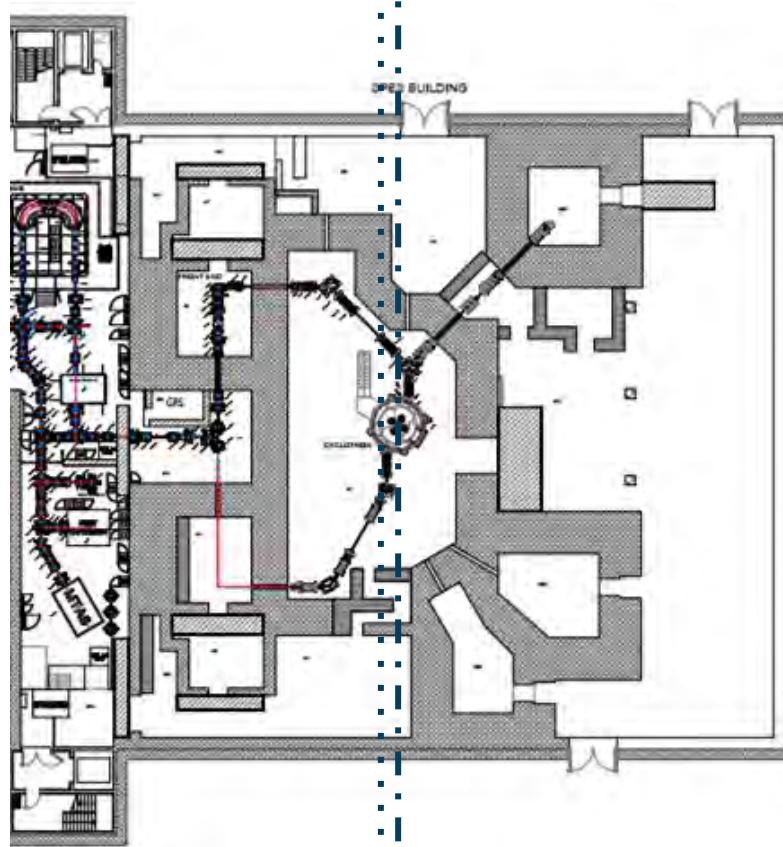
Dual extraction → Fundamental & Applied research



Medical radionuclides production

ISOLPHARM
SPES exotic beams for medicine

ISOL technique
A. Andrigetto
Resp. ISOLPHARM



<https://isolpharm.pd.infn.it/web/>



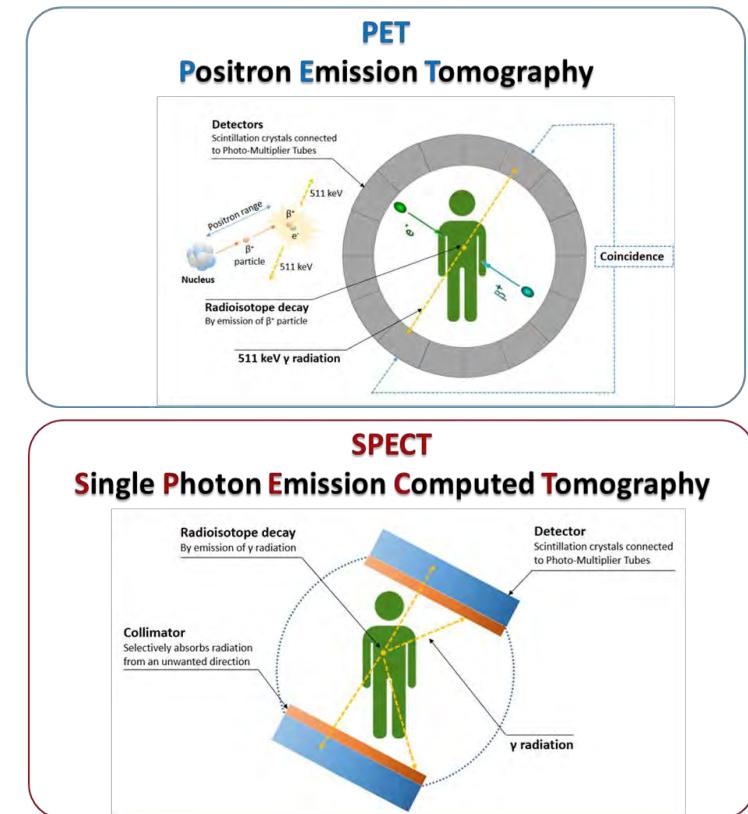
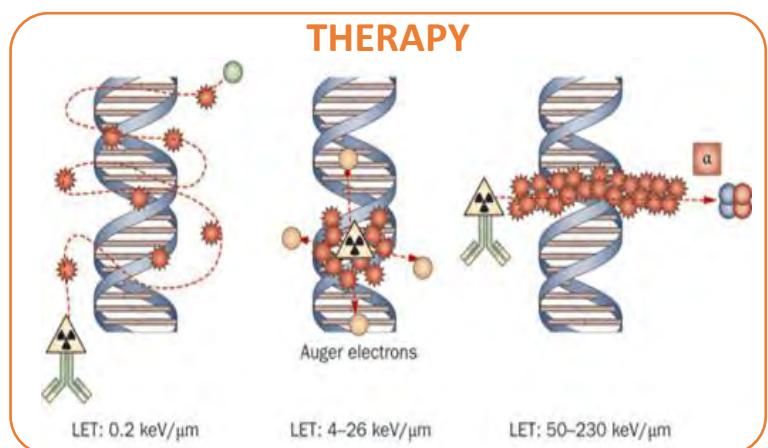
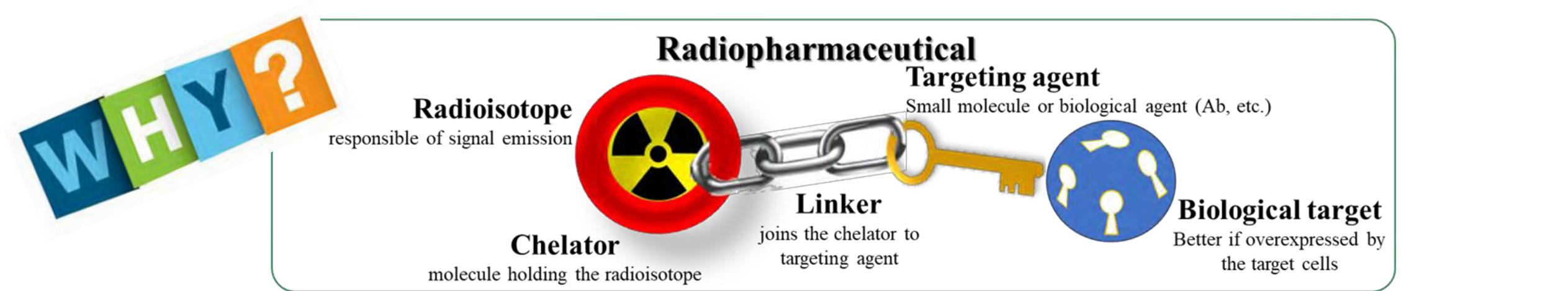
Direct activation
J. Esposito
Resp. LARAMED

<https://www.lnl.infn.it/en/spes-laramed-range>



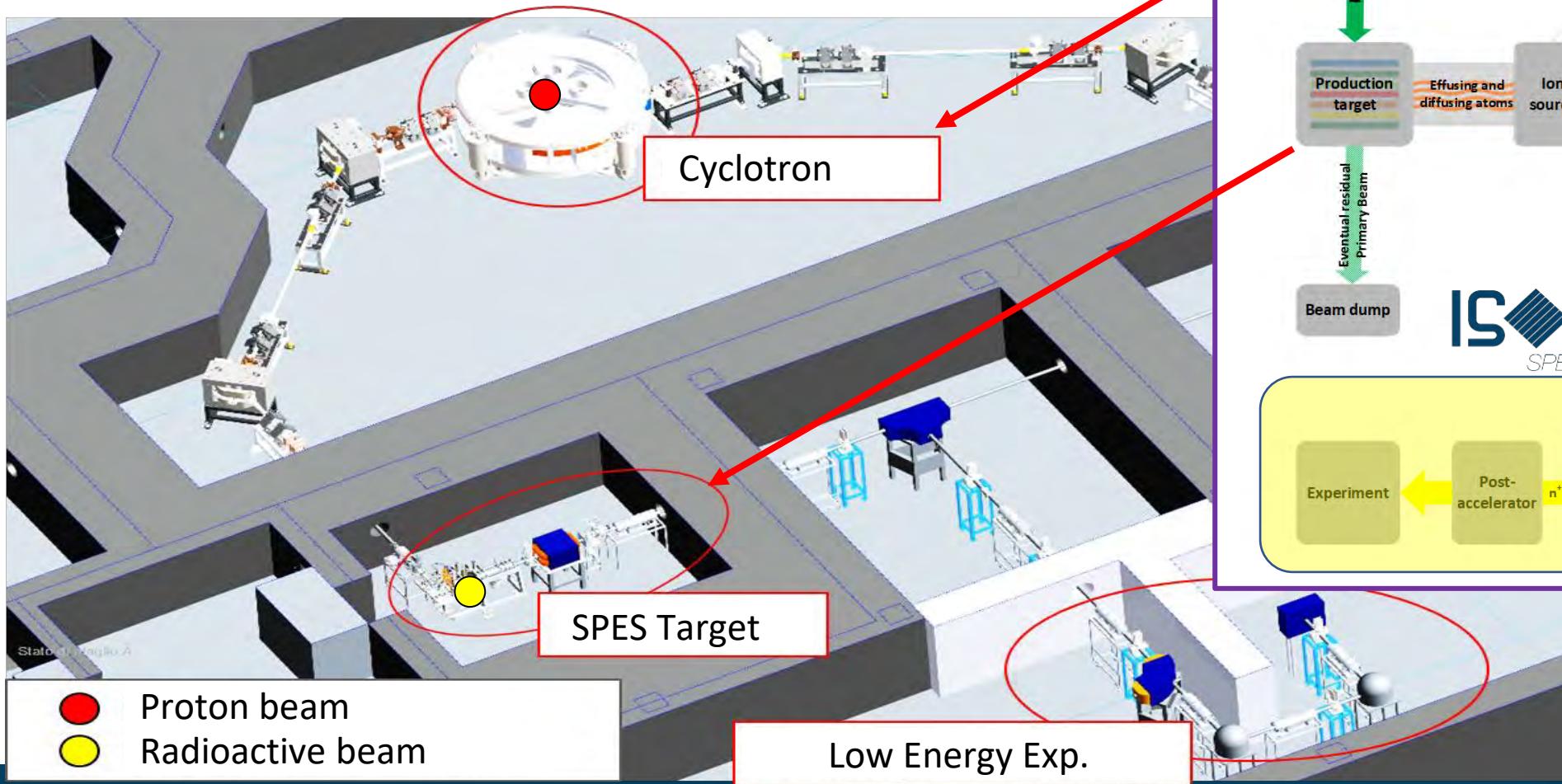
**The production of radionuclides
for applications.**





The ISOL facility

ISOL: Isotope Separation On Line
from Cyclotron through Target to Experiment

SPES- β

The acceleration of neutron-rich unstable nuclei.

ISOLPHARM
SPES exotic beams for medicine

SPES- γ



ISOLPHARM national collaboration



Trento Institute
for
Fundamental Physics
and Applications



Azienda Unità Sanitaria Locale di Reggio Emilia
Azienda Ospedaliera di Reggio Emilia
Arcispedale S. Maria Nuova
Istituto di tecnologie avanzate e modelli assistenziali in oncologia
Istituto di ricovero e cura a carattere scientifico



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DI PADOVA



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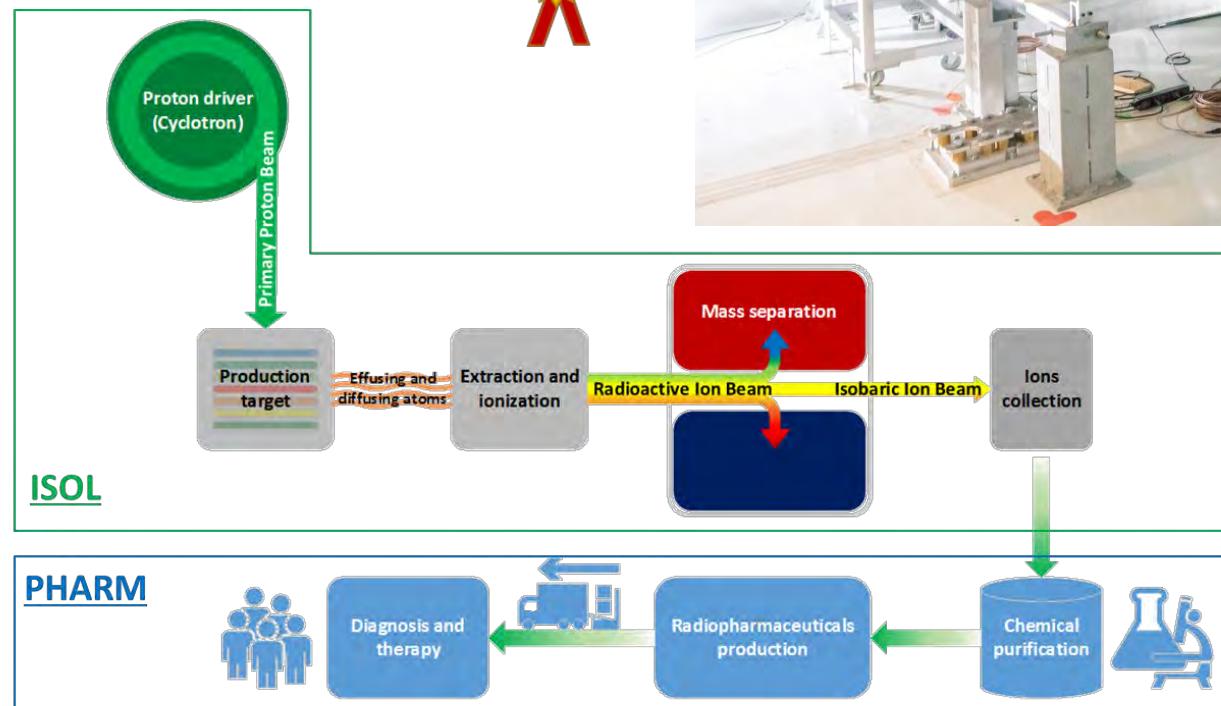


REGIONE DEL VENETO
ULSS2 MARCA TREVIGIANA



OSPEDALE
CANNIZZARO
AZIENDA OSPEDALIERA PER L'EMERGENZA
CATANIA

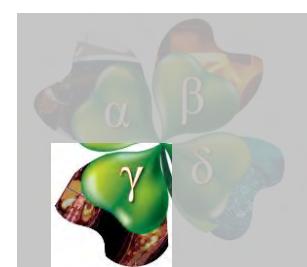
The ISOLPHARM method radiopharmaceuticals production is an INFN PATENT



Flexible production, high specific activity & radionuclidic purity

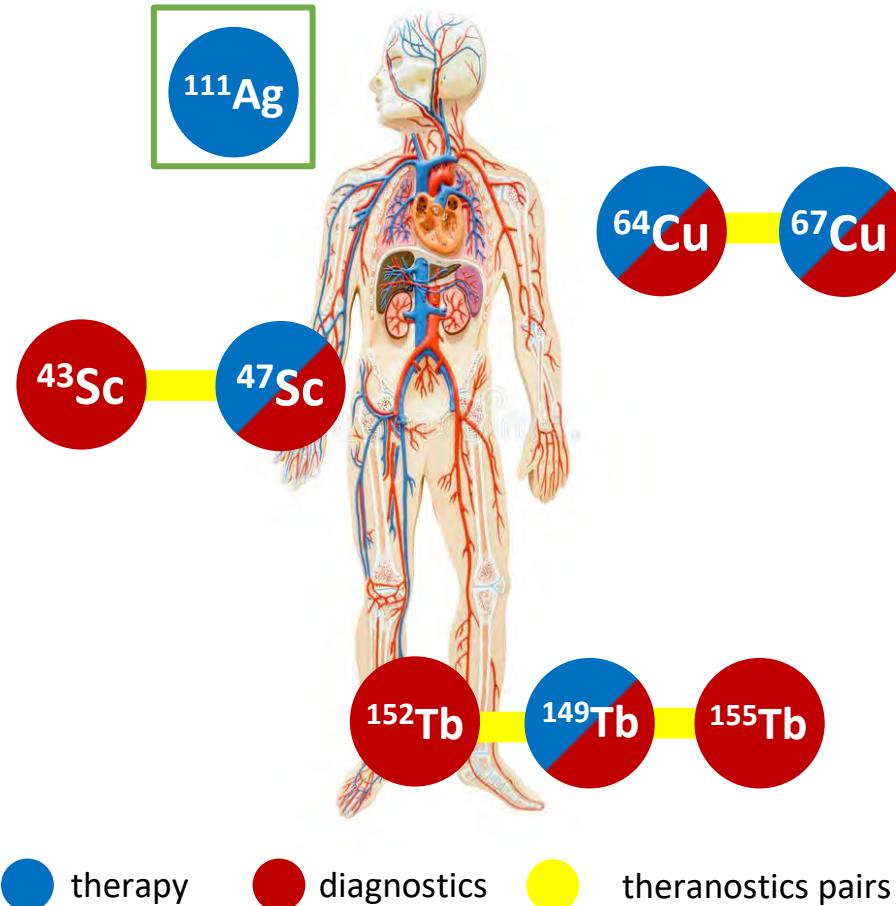


The front end at SPES



The ISOLPHARM ion collection target

ISOLPHARM allows to produce unconventional medical radionuclides

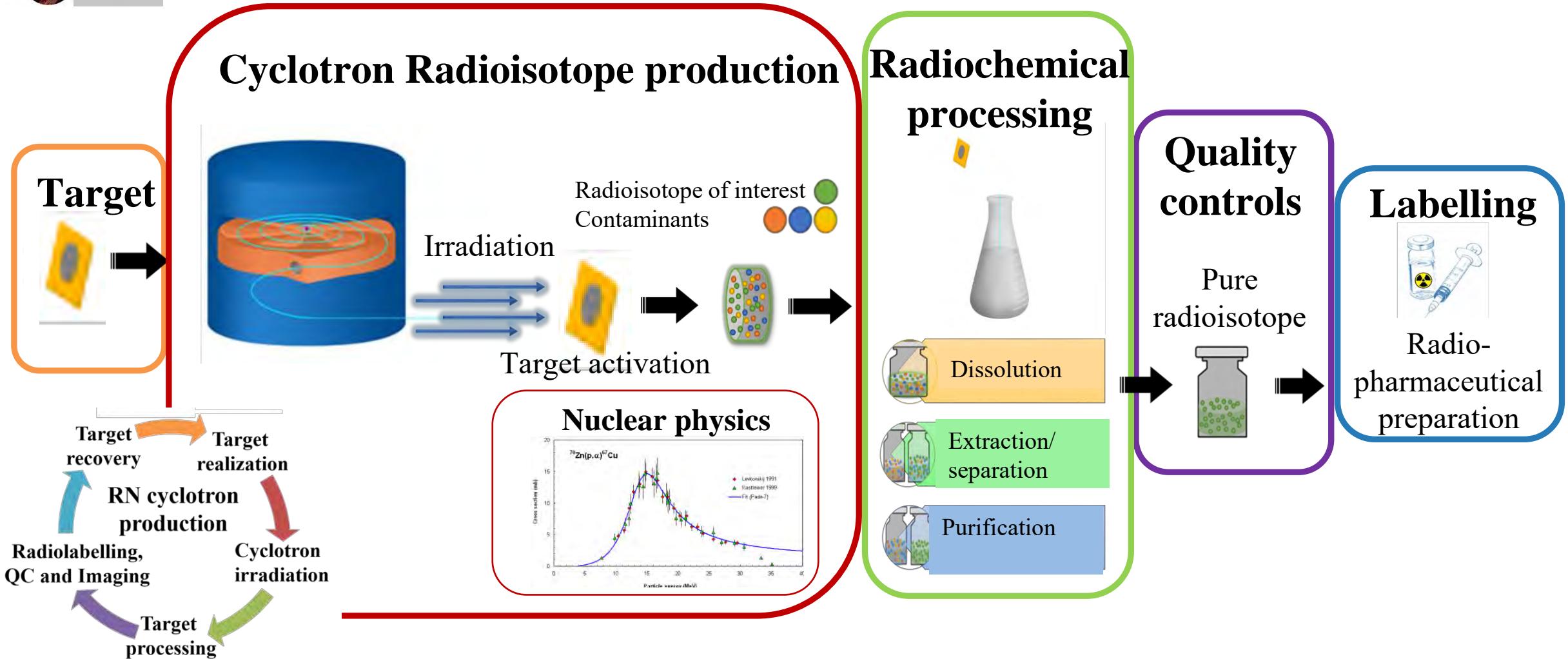


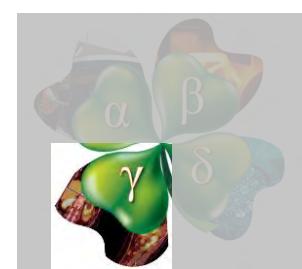
^{111}Ag production is investigated with two INFN-csn5 projects



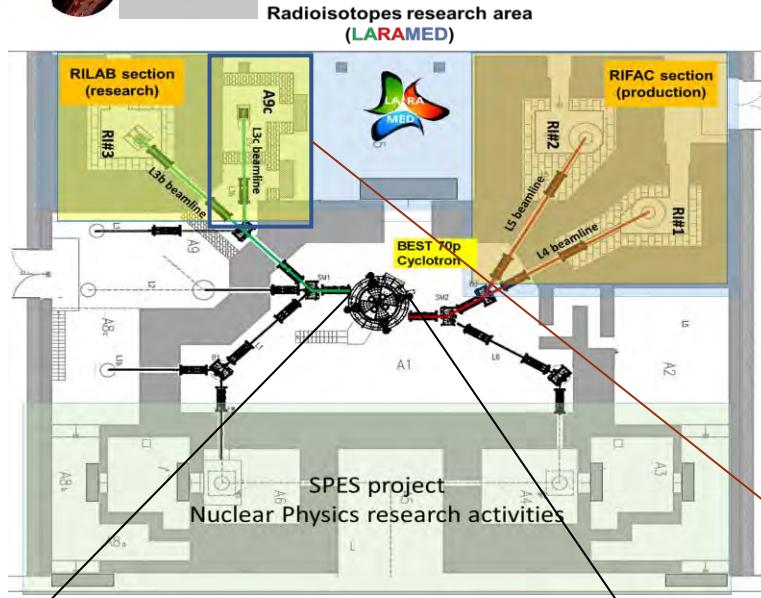


Cyclotron radiopharmaceutical production





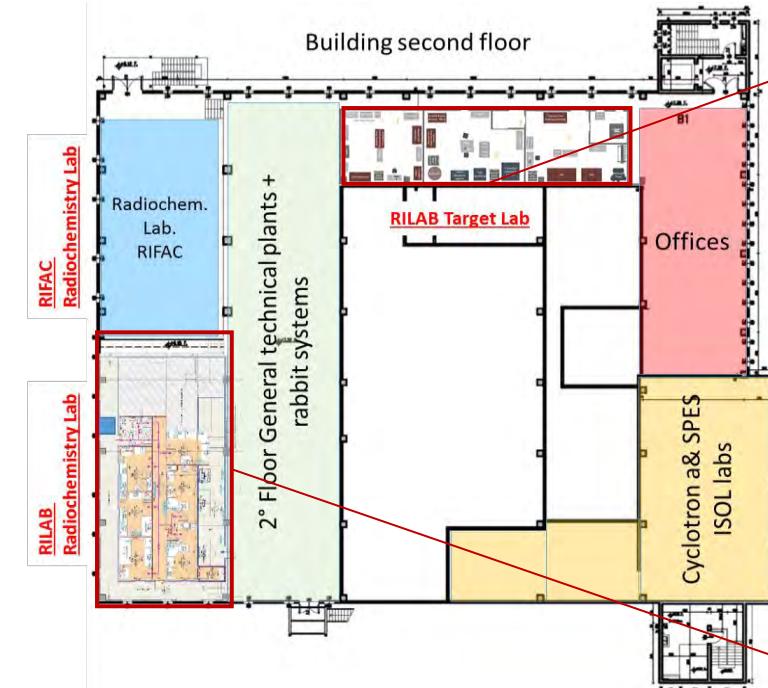
LARAMED facility @ LNL



Cyclotron



Bunker A9c



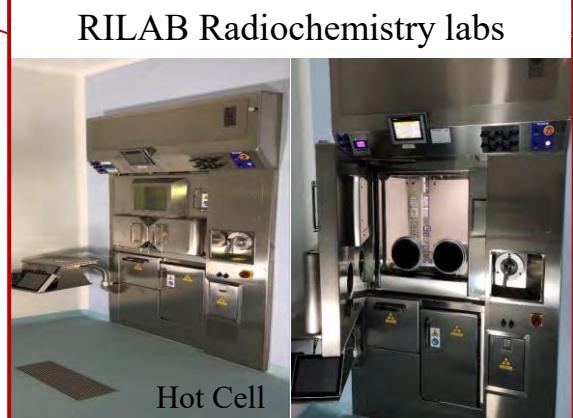
J. Esposito et al., LARAMED: a Laboratory for Radioisotopes of MEDICAL interest, (2019)
Molecules 24(1) 20



RILAB chemistry / targetry labs

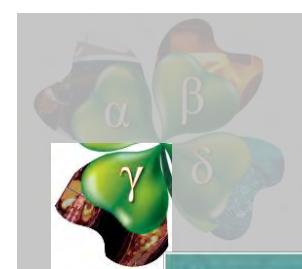


Pass box



RILAB Radiochemistry labs

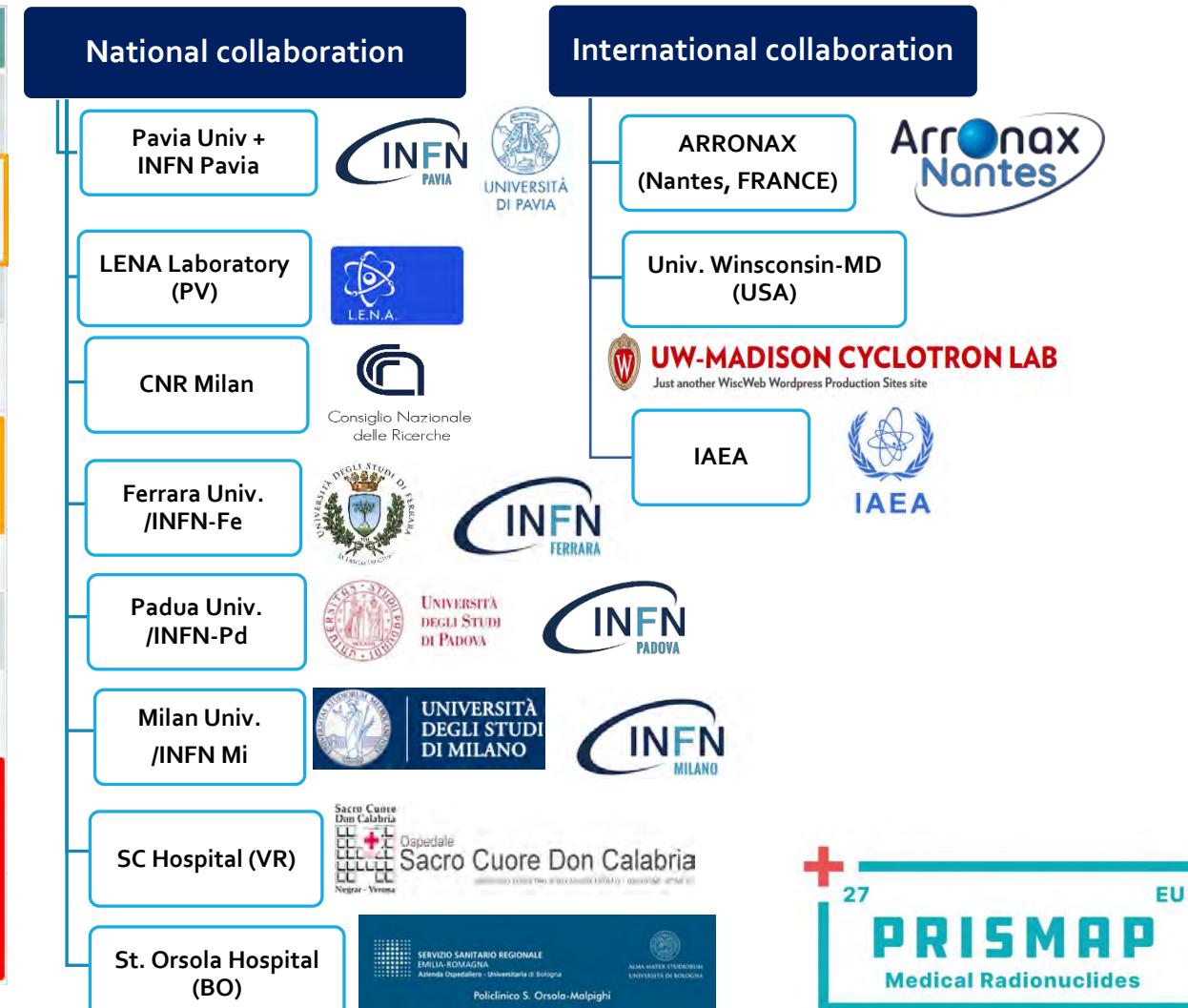
Hot Cell

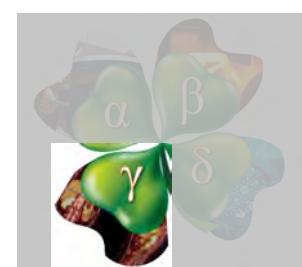


LARAMED research activities & network

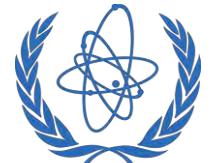
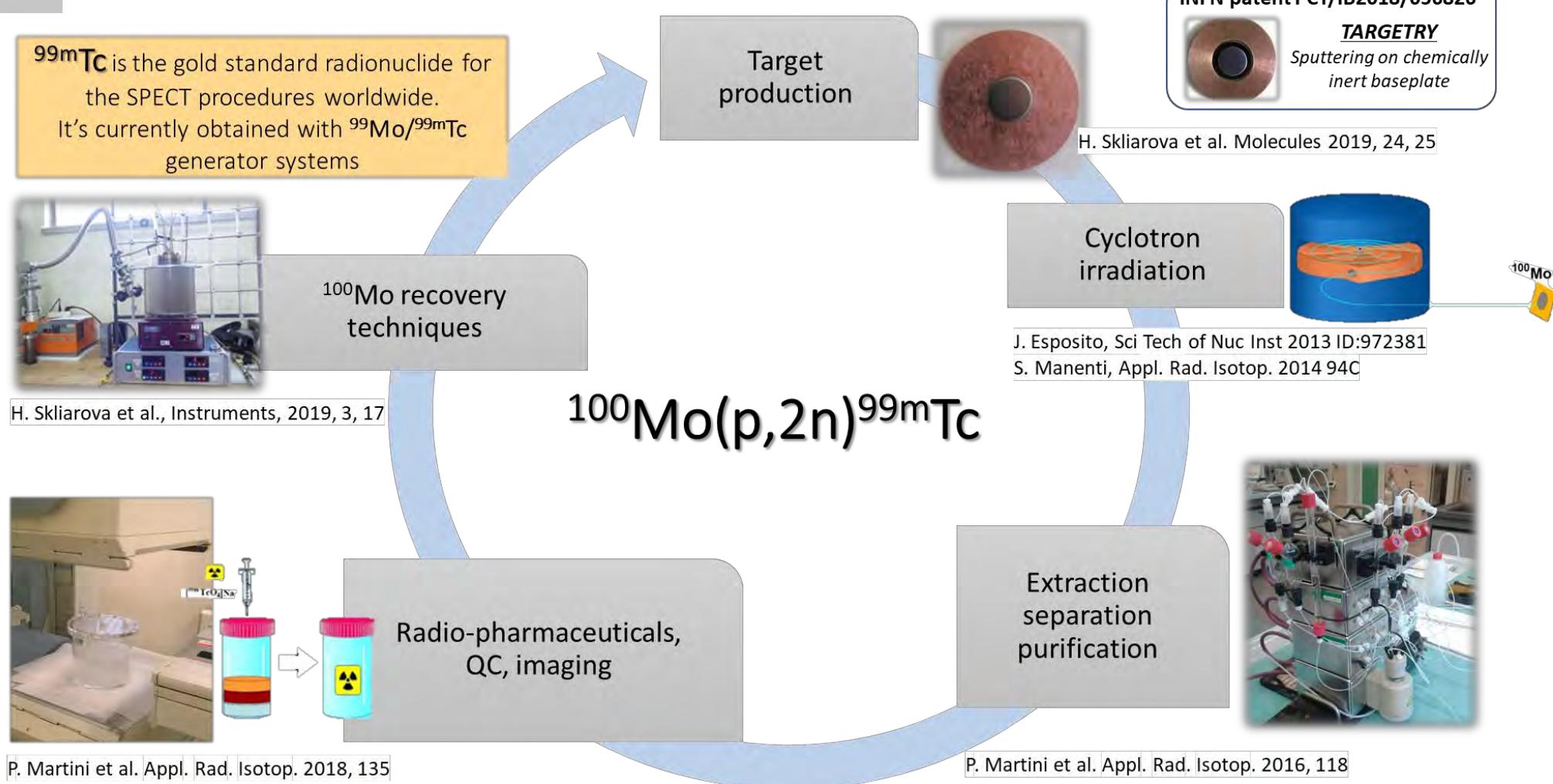


Research lines and international projects	Years
Accelerator ^{99m}Tc direct production route through hospital cyclotrons	APOTEMA (2012-2014) TECHNOSP (2015-2017)
"Alternative, non HEU-based, $^{99m}\text{Tc}/^{99}\text{Mo}$ supply"	IAEA CRP (2011-2015)
COpper MEasurement: $^{70}\text{Zn}(\text{p},\text{x})^{67}\text{Cu}$	COME (2016)
Production with Accelerator of ^{47}Sc for Theranostic Applications	PASTA (2017-2018)
"Radiopharmaceuticals Labelled with New Emerging Radionuclides (^{67}Cu , ^{186}Re , ^{47}Sc)	IAEA CRP (2016-2019)
High Power Target concepts R&D	TERABIO (2016-2019)
High intensity vibrational powder plating (HIVIPP)	E_PLATE (2018-2019)
Multimodal pET/mRi Imaging with Cyclotron-produced $^{52/51}\text{Mn}$ and stable paramagnetic Mn isotopes	METRICS (2018-2021)
Research on Emerging Medical radionuclides from the X-sections: ^{47}Sc e ^{149}Tb , ^{152}Tb e ^{155}Tb (and therapeutic ^{161}Tb)	REMIX (2021-2023)
TOTEM (magneTron sputtering cyclotrOn TargEt Manufacturing)	TOTEM (2021-2022)





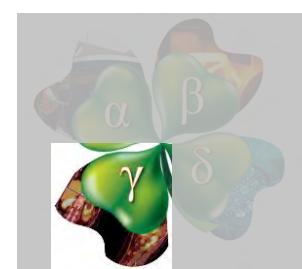
^{99m}Tc production cycle



IAEA

CRP on $^{99}\text{Mo}/^{99m}\text{Tc}$ supply (2011/2015)





Theranostic radionuclides



SPECT	
γ -ray [keV]	γ -ray [%]
184.6	48.7
THERAPY	
Mean β^- : 141 keV	

SPECT	
γ -ray [keV]	γ -ray [%]
159.4	68.3
THERAPY	
Mean β^- : 162 keV	

REMiX

(INFN, 2021-2023) Cross section measurements of $^{49,50}\text{Ti}(p,x)^{47}\text{Sc}$ & Tb-radionuclides

Nuclear cross section measurements of the $^{70}\text{Zn}(p,x)^{67}\text{Cu}, ^{64}\text{Cu}$



G. Pupillo, L. Mou et al., Production of ^{67}Cu by enriched ^{70}Zn targets..., Radiochim. Acta 108 (8) 2020

COME (INFN, 2016)

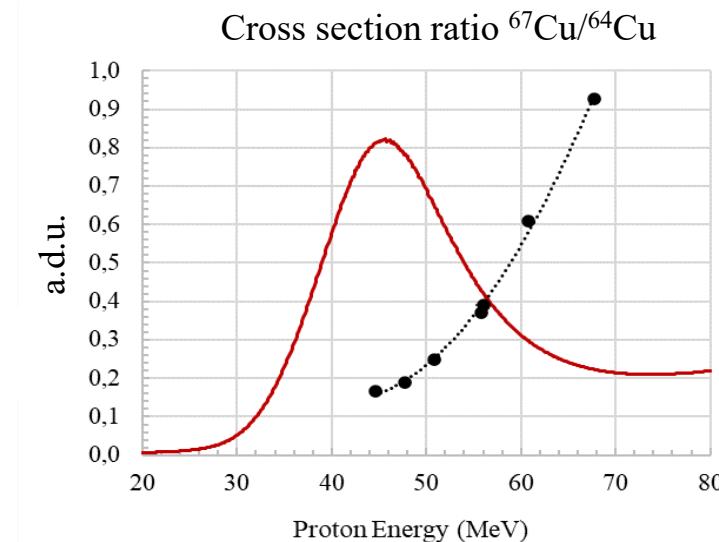
Nuclear cross section measurements of the nat V, $^{48}\text{Ti}(p,x)^{47}\text{Sc}, ^{xx}\text{Sc}$

PASTA (INFN, 2017-2018)

E-PLATE (INFN, 2018-2019)

G. Pupillo, L. Mou et al., Preliminary results of the PASTA project (2019) Colloquia: EuNPC 2018, IL NUOVO CIMENTO 42 C 139

F. Barbaro et al., New results on proton induced reactions on Vanadium for ^{47}Sc production and the impact of level densities on theoretical cross sections, Physical Review C 2021

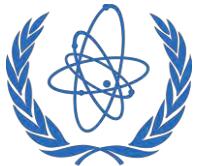


"A method and a target for the production of ^{67}Cu "

Mou, Pupillo, Martini, Pasquali



November 2019



CRP on ^{67}Cu , ^{47}Sc , ^{186}Re radiopharmaceuticals (2016/2020)

International Conference on Accelerators for Research and Sustainable Development



Conclusions & perspectives

- **Young team of researchers with different expertise**
(targetry, nuclear physics, engineering, radiochemistry, etc.)
- **High potential impact** with the possibility to exploit both the ISOL and the DIRECT activation techniques at the INFN-LNL (70 MeV proton-cyclotron)
- **Wide national & international network** of collaboration (+ PRISMAP consortium)





Acknowledgements to all the people and the Institutions involved.

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From good practices towards socioeconomic impact



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