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Lithium Depth Profiling in Battery Anodes by Nuclear Reaction Analysis

Supporting Battery development and quality assurance using accelerators

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### ION BEAM ANALYSIS

**Relevant IBA methods for Li-Battery Research** 

Rutherford Backscattering spectrometry RBS

Charged particle spectra with depth resolution

>Quantification of heavier elements  $\geq$ C

- Nuclear Reaction Analysis NRA <sup>7</sup>Li(p,a)<sup>4</sup>He
  - Charged particle spectra with depth resolution
     Quantification of light elements => Li
- Particle Induced X-ray Emission PIXE ≈ EDX
   >Good separation of medium elements Mn, Co, Fe, P...
- PIGE = Nuclear excitation PIXE

➤Quantification of light elements (Li, B, S, O, AI...)



Accelerator Technology, Sören Möller, Springer, 2020





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### **PROGRESS REPORT**

Ion beam analysis for battery material analysis

Analysis of all-solid state batteries for determining SoH and SoC independently from electrochemical analysis: <u>https://doi.org/10.3390/batteries7</u> 020041

Latest paper for analysis of SiOx-Graphite anodes in coincells: <u>https://doi.org/10.3390/batteries8</u> 020014 
 BSE
 Zr
 Co
 Li

 EDX
 PIXE
 EDX
 PIXE
 PIGE

50 µm



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#### SAMPLE PREPARATION Spring Si containing anodes Coin cell (2032 Type) Spacer Li chip Separator Anode 6 mixed Si-Graphite anodes EMC Spacer prepared at 0-50% SoC Constant current 20 wt% SiOx resulting in 67% Si-Graphite anode charged in coin-cell capacity increase vs. pure graphite 0.5 10% Lithiation Full specific capacity: 622 mAh/g 20% Lithiation 0.4 Anode thickness ~44 µm on Cu Potential / V (vs. Li/Li+) -30% Lithiation -40% Lithiation 0.3 -50% Lithiation Analysed ex-situ by IBA for 0.2 Full depth profiles for all elements 0.1 0 50 150 200 100 250 0 Specific Capacity / mAh g-lanode Forschungszentrum nternational Conference on #Accelerators2022 IAEA-CN301-104 Speaker name Dr. Sören Möller Slide 4/10ators for Research 23-27 May 2022 and Sustainable Development IAEA, Vienna, Austria

### Setup details



Sang-50% 11000003 1699995 10999994 346001447 RBS new (xred<sup>2</sup> 87.438133)

#### **0D results**

Perfect agreement between injected charge in mAh and detected Li atoms by IBA

Background Li from binder identified at SoC=0

Linear connection between SoC and integral Li content seen in IBA

Lithiation Degree/SoC (%)	Anode Capacity (mAh/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Lithiation charged (mAh)	Lithiation charged (10 <sup>23</sup> Li/m <sup>2</sup> )	Process Time (h)	IBA detected Li (10 <sup>23</sup> Li/m <sup>2</sup> )
0	3.78	0	0.00	0	0.057
10	3.78	0.38	0.85	0.5	0.892
20	3.78	0.76	1.70	1	1.668
30	3.78	1.13	2.55	1.5	2.364
40	3.78	1.51	3.40	2	3.257
50	3.78	1.89	4.25	2.5	4.274





#### **Depth profiles**

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Depth profiles of the 4 main elements in the anode show a 6  $\mu m$  surface region and a constant bulk

Si, O, and Li enriched on the separator side of all anodes within first ~6 µm (=SiOx grain size)

H acts as a filling element in the surface layer (only invisible element for analysis)

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#### SiO<sub>x</sub> distribution in graphite anodes

Enrichment of Si, O, Li at the separator side always a factor 1.23 compared to the bulk

Si, O depth profiles also show separator side peak, but might be Al from separator coating instead

SEM cross-cut analysis resolution insufficient to exclude SiOx enrichment, but found Al

Li preferably binds to Si not C

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Maximum Li/Si=1.04±0.05 derived for given SiOx

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### **SUMMARY**

- Anodes successfully measured ex-situ
- Good agreement of Li amount between IBA and EC
- Depth profiles with ~ µm resolution of all constituents
- Revealed separator side Li enrichment in first 6 µm with factor 1.23
- Derived maximum loading of 1:1 Li/Si for SiO<sub>x</sub>

### **Outlook:**

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- IBA Startup (see exhibition)
- Comparing IBA to other methods
- In-situ coin cell analysis using IBA (picture)





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## Thank you

# Thanks to Christian Scholtysik for operating the Tandem accelerator

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