



Measurements of Alfvén Eigenmode stability in JET D and T plasmas

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Theory of Plasma Instabilities in Magnetic Confinement Fusion

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Goal: Improve prediction of damping/drive of AEs and related fast ion transport in burning plasmas

1. **Validate simulations with experimentally measured damping rates**
Important for ITER Fusion Power Operations (D/T)
with JET DT campaign ongoing

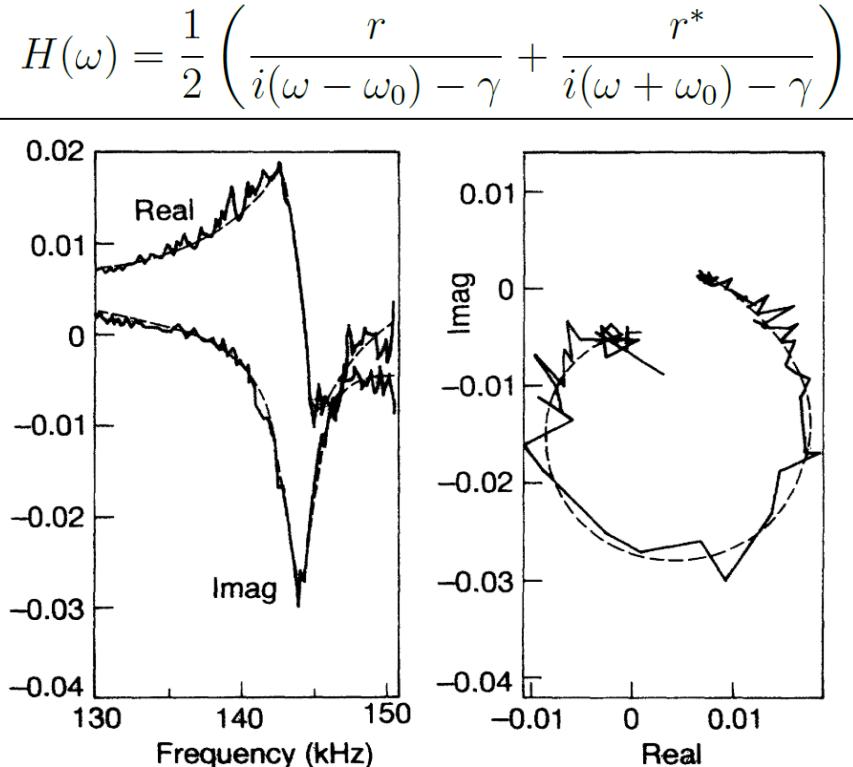
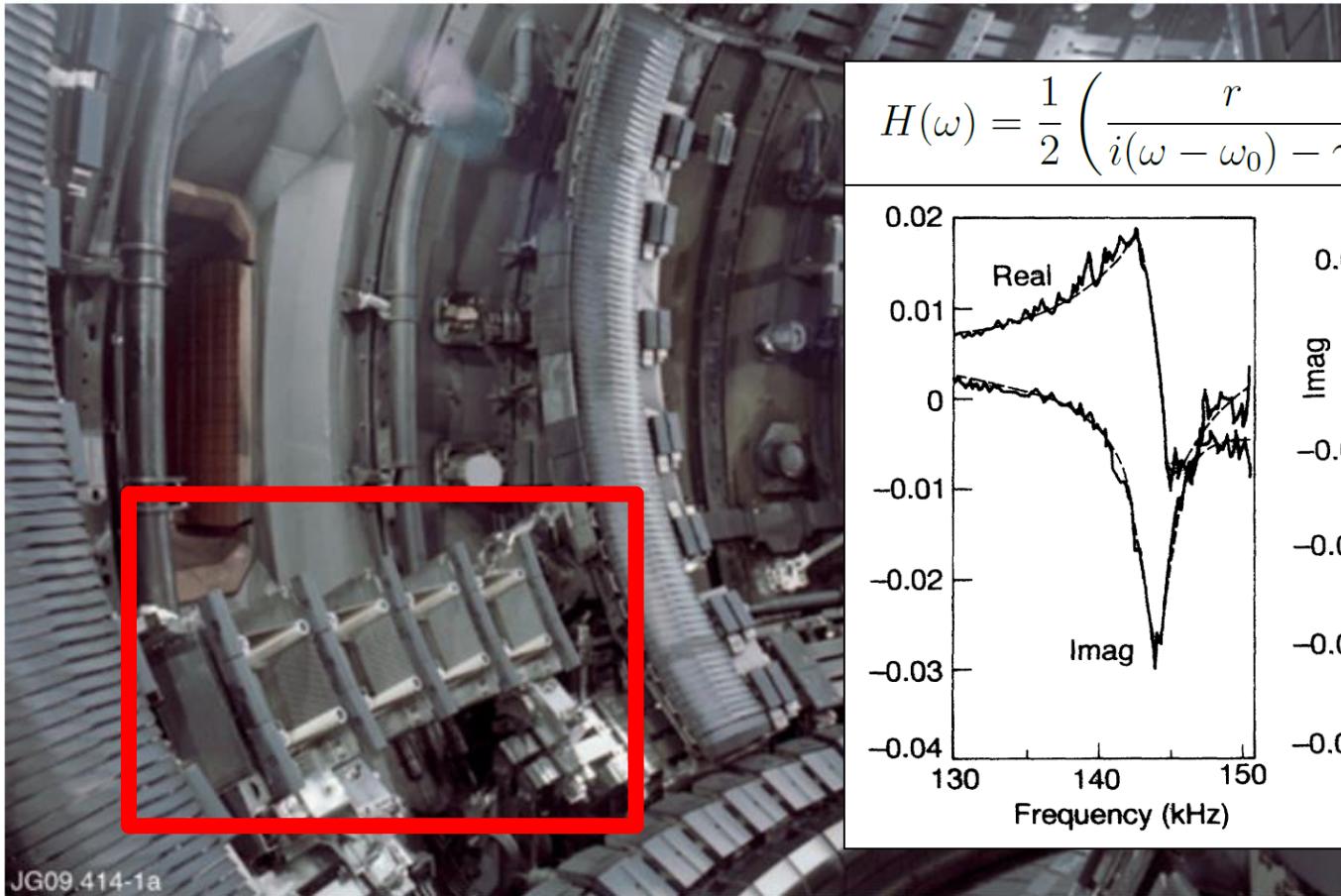
2. **Compare databases of *stable* AEs (Part 1) with *unstable* AEs (Part 2)**
Alphas expected to couple most strongly with $n \sim 10-12$ in ITER
and intermediate $n \sim 5-7$ in JET

3. **Explore isotope effects on AE stability**
Important for ITER Pre-Fusion Power Operations (H/He)
with JET He campaign planned for 2022



Stable Alfvén Eigenmodes

AE Active Diagnostic (AEAD) actively probes stable AEs, with <10 A, $|n| < 20$, $f = 25\text{-}250$ kHz

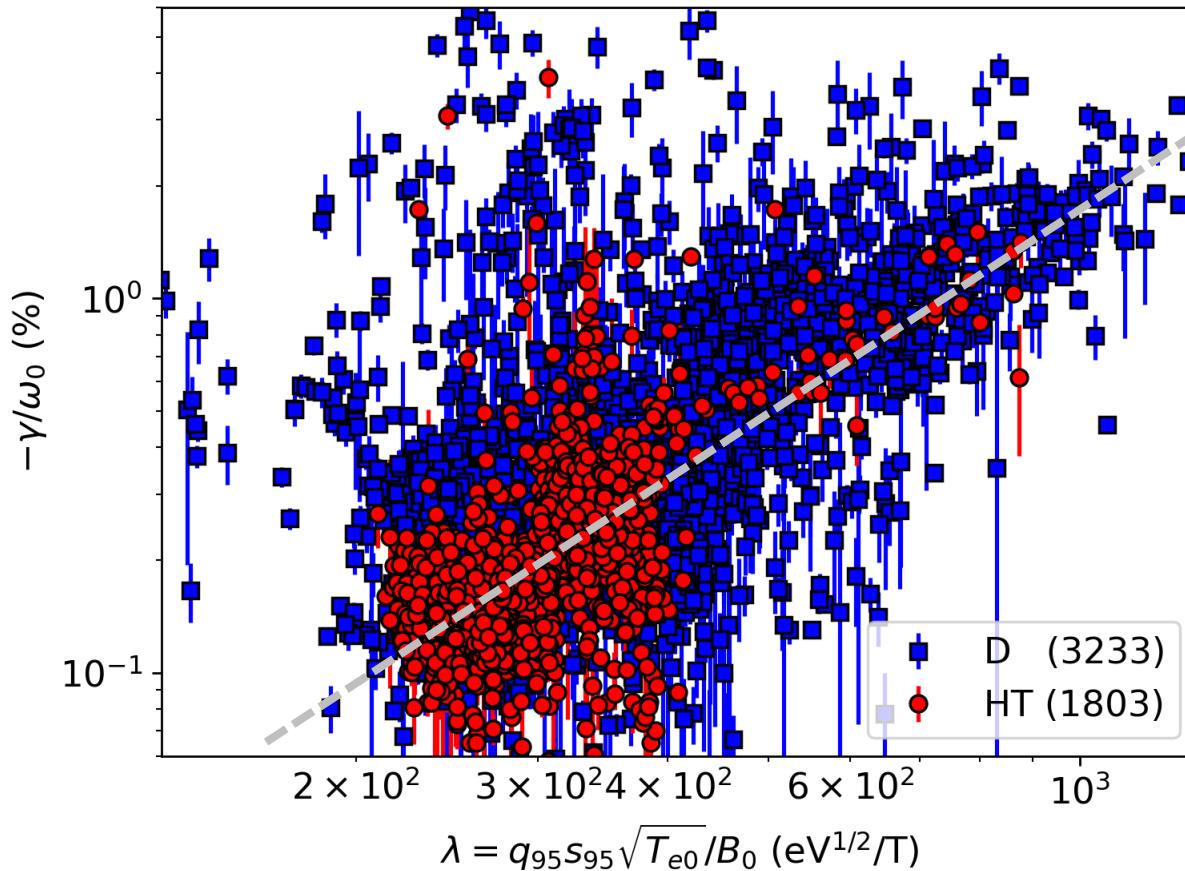


Panis 2010 Nucl. Fusion 50
Puglia 2016 Nucl. Fusion 56

Fasoli 1995 Phys. Rev. Lett. 75
Tinguely 2020 Plasma Phys. Control. Fusion 62



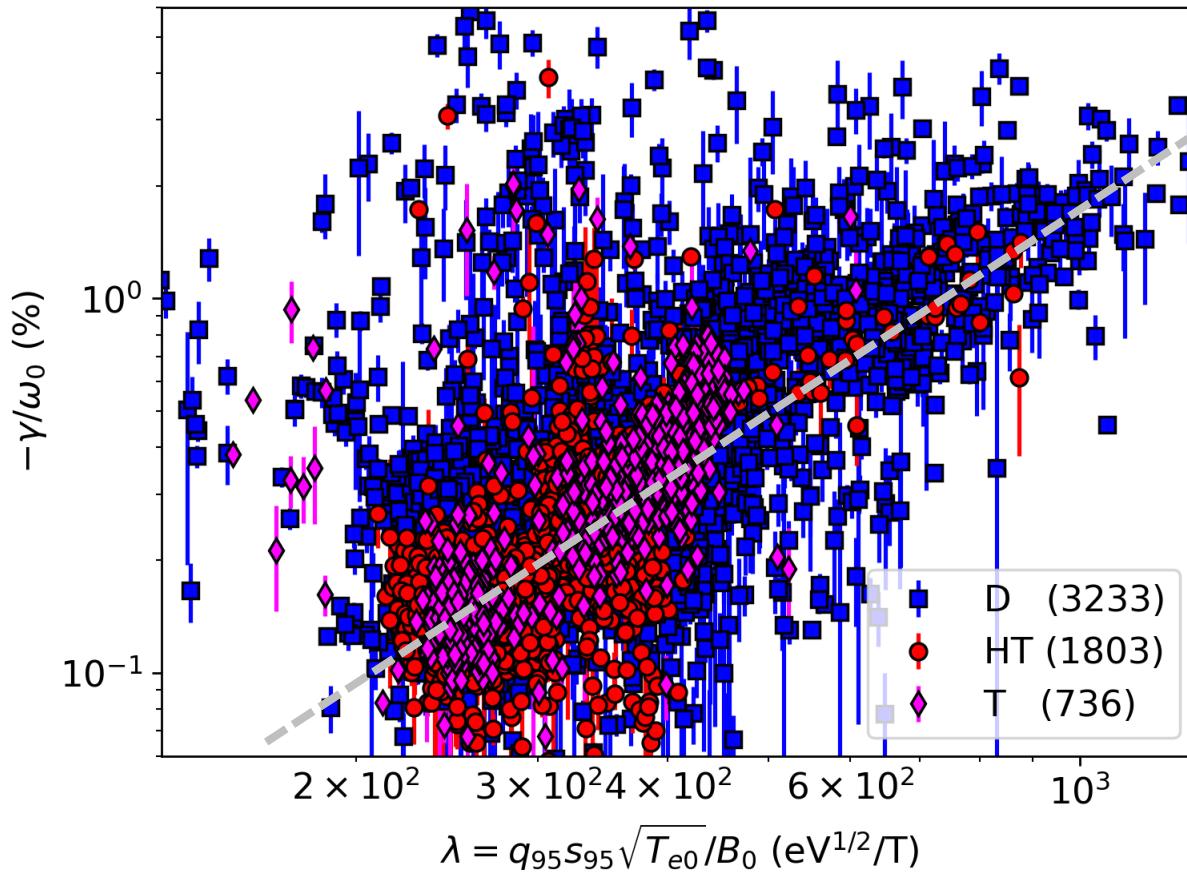
Radiative damping inferred from strong correlation (>0.5) for D, H, and T data



Heidbrink 2008 Phys. of Plasmas 15
Tinguely 2021 Nucl. Fusion (accepted)



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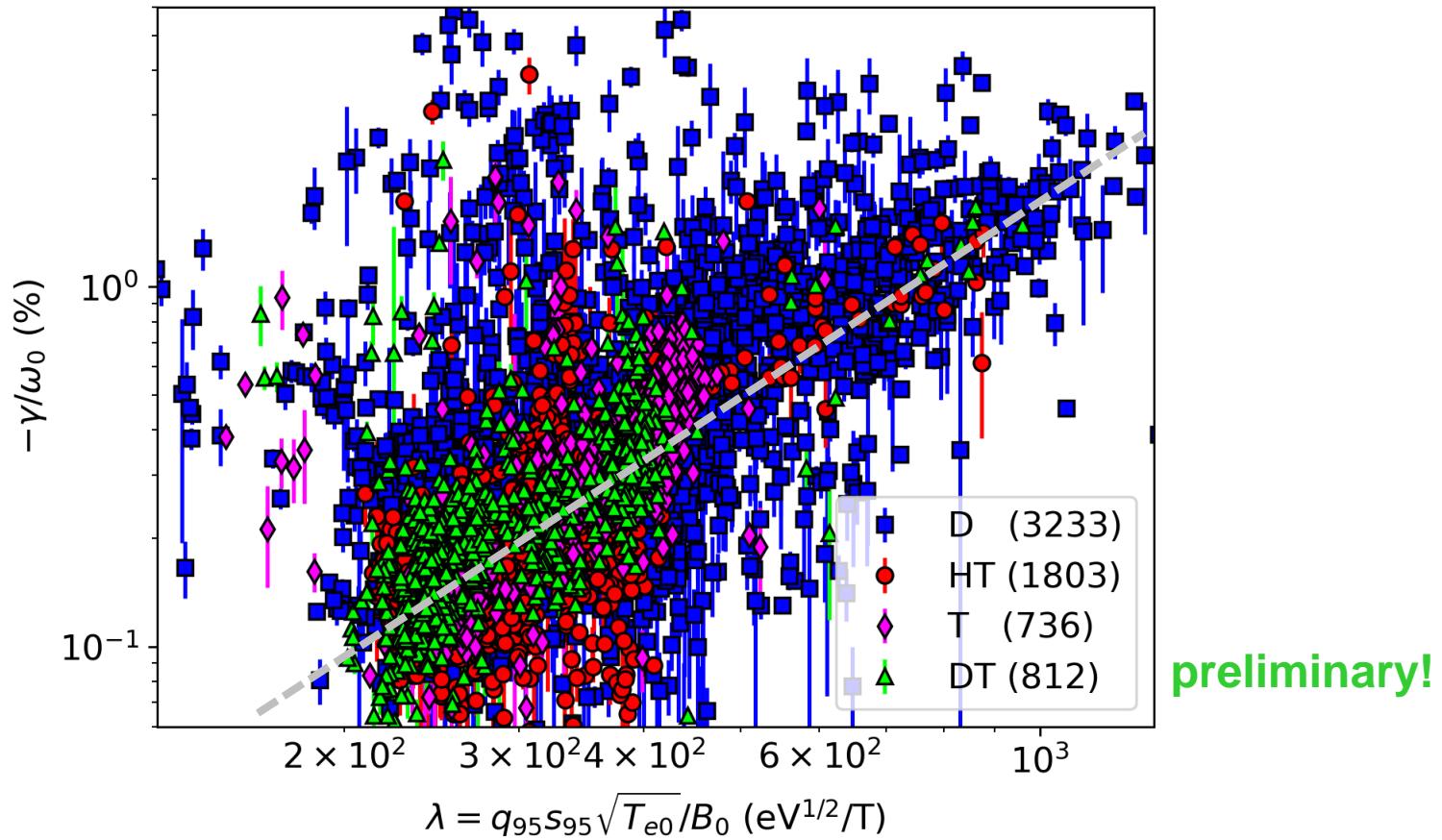


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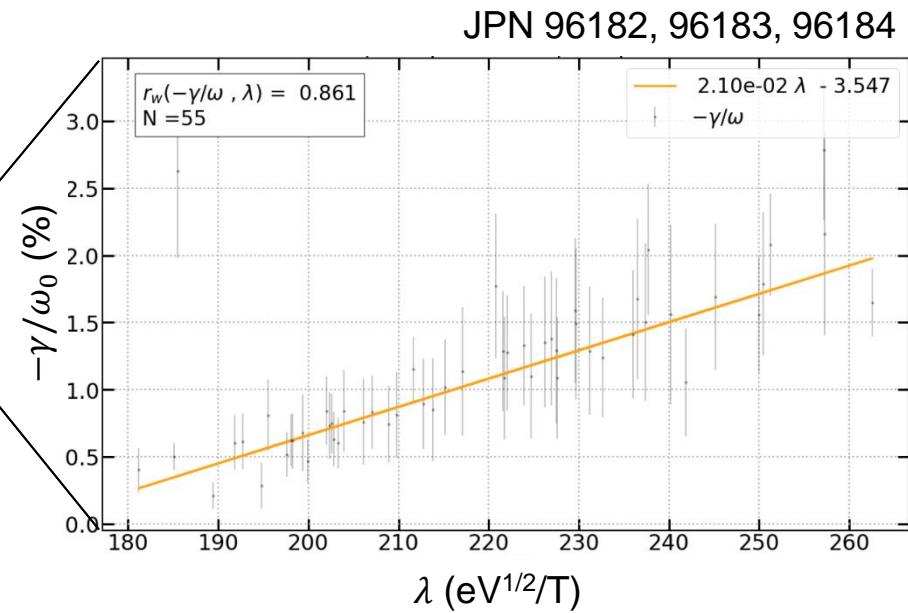
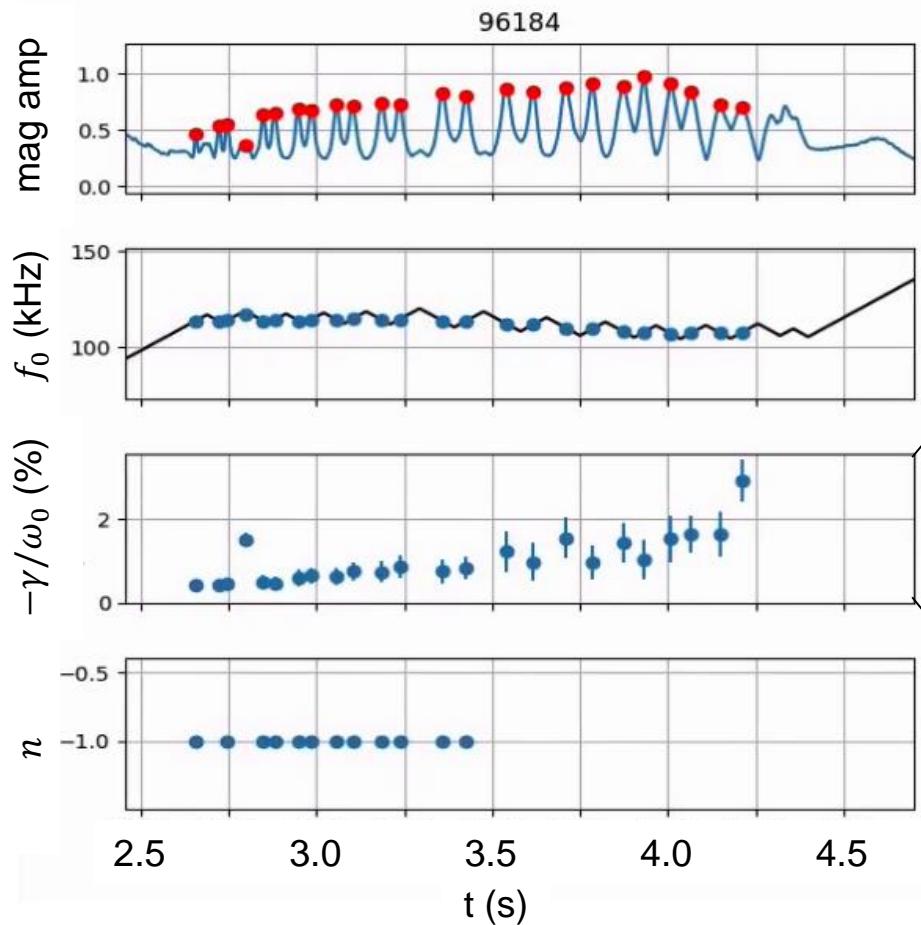
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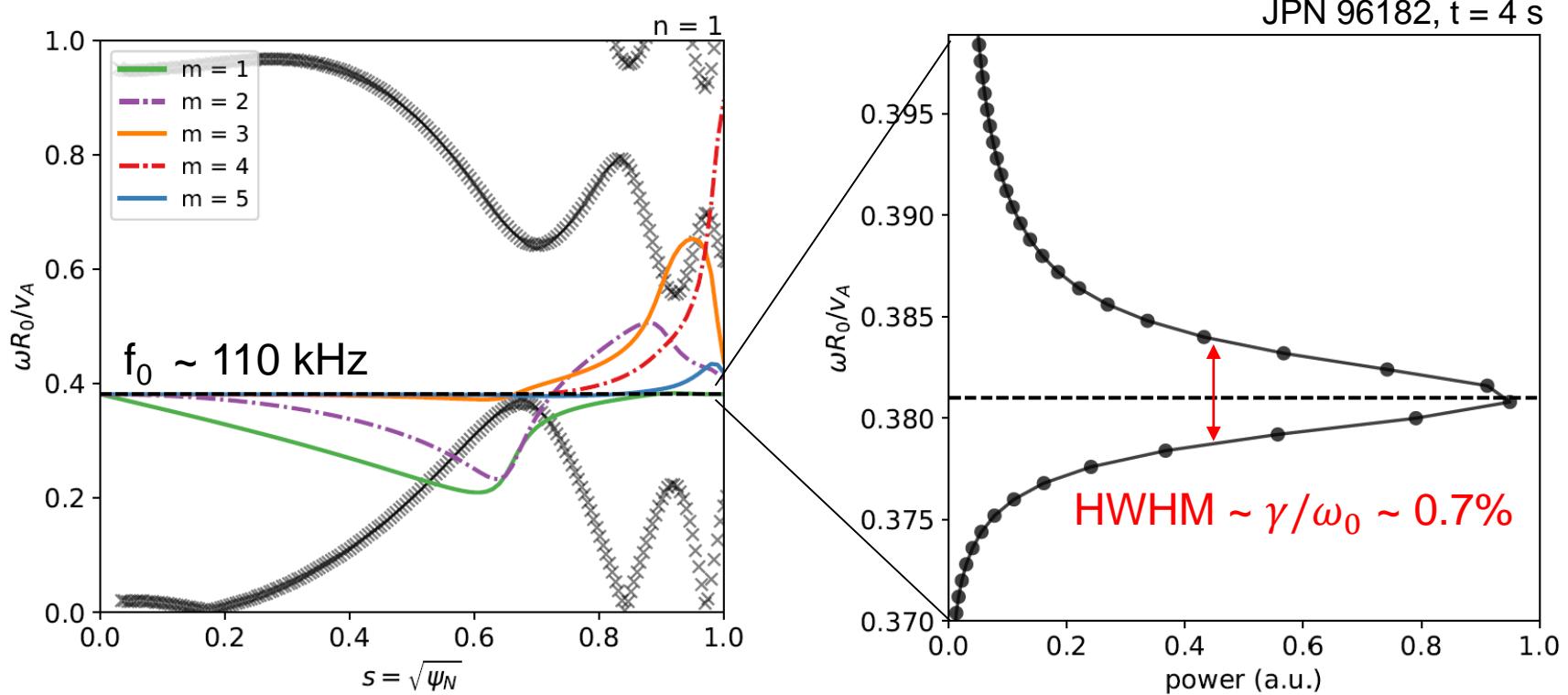


Clear example of radiative damping in an ohmic D plasma



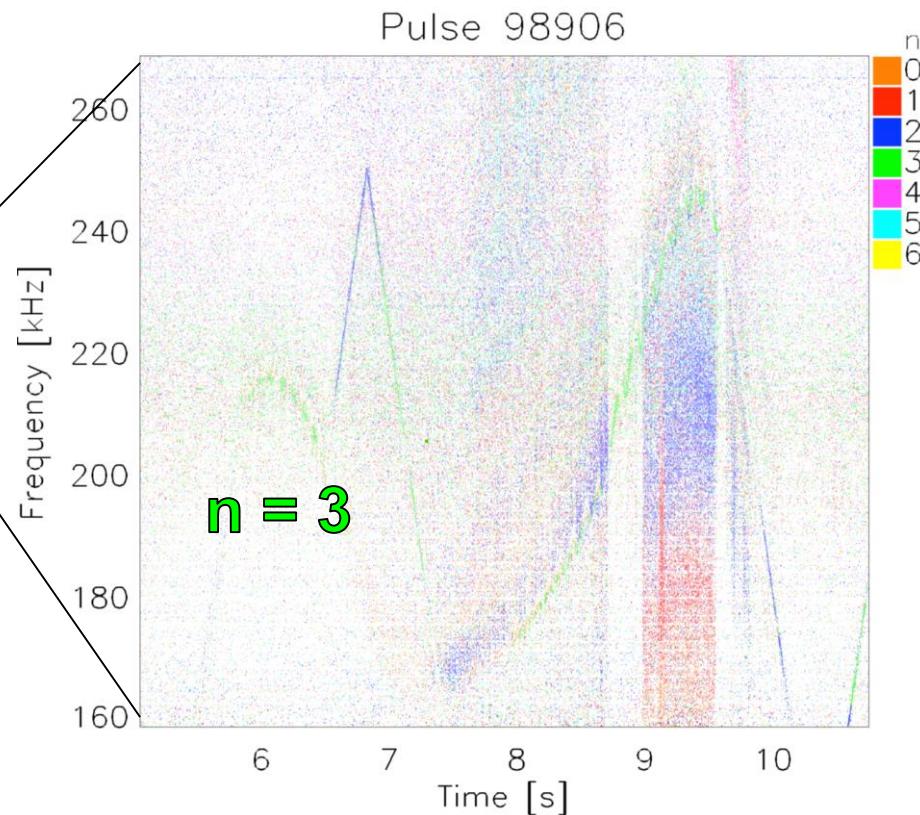
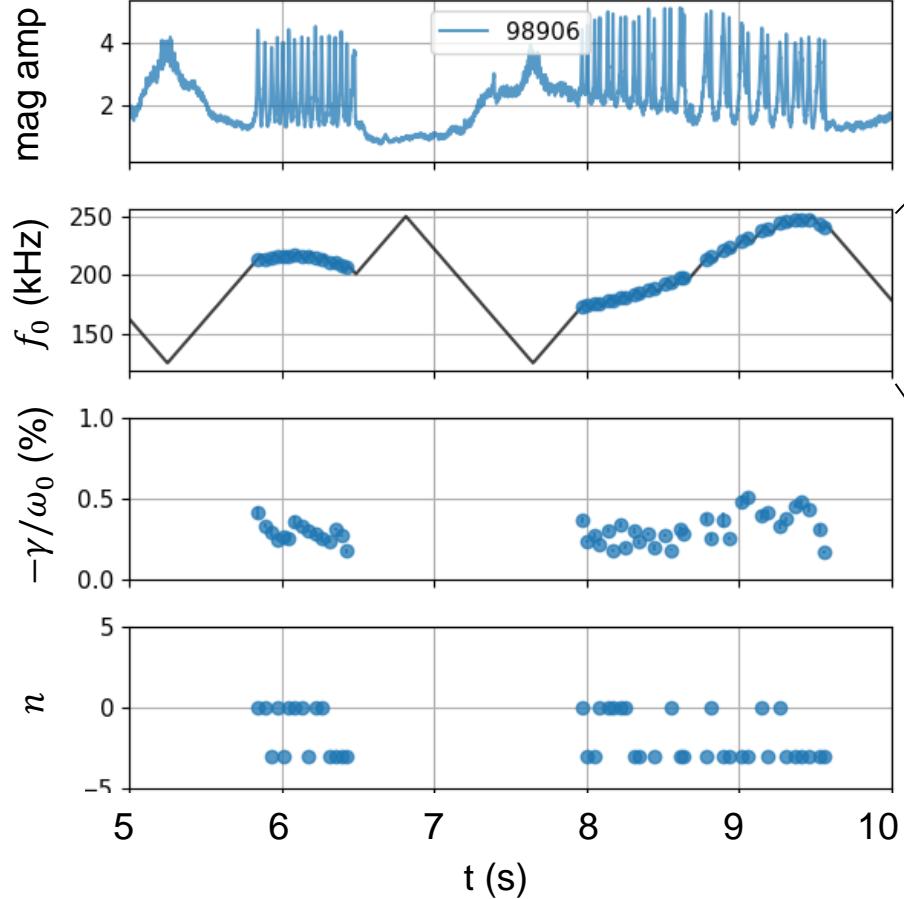


CSCAS and CASTOR modeling confirm $n = 1$ TAE at $f_0 \sim 110$ kHz



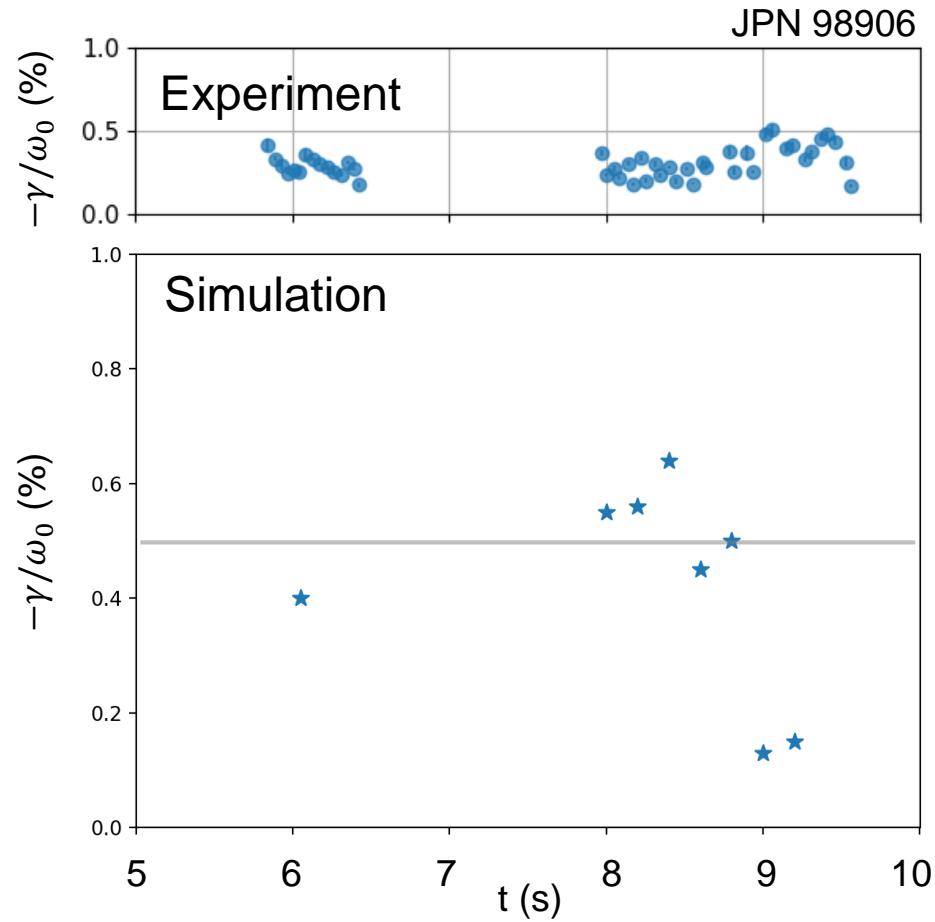
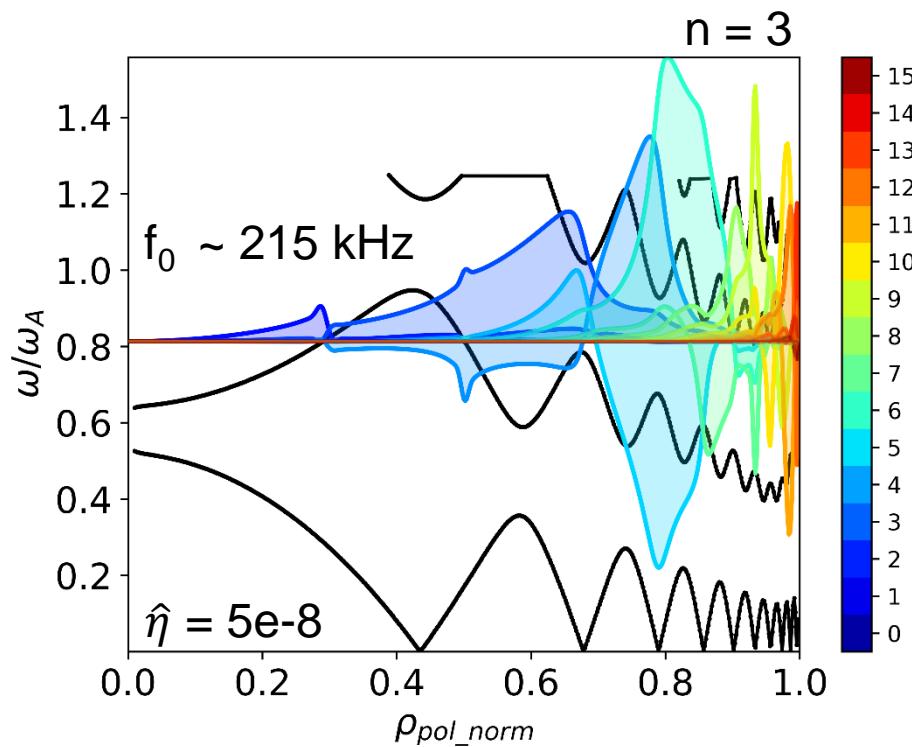
Kerner 1998 J. Computational Physics 142
Huysmans 2001 Phys. Plasmas 8

Clear example of collisional damping in an ohmic T plasma





CASTOR finds good agreement in frequency and damping rate at early times

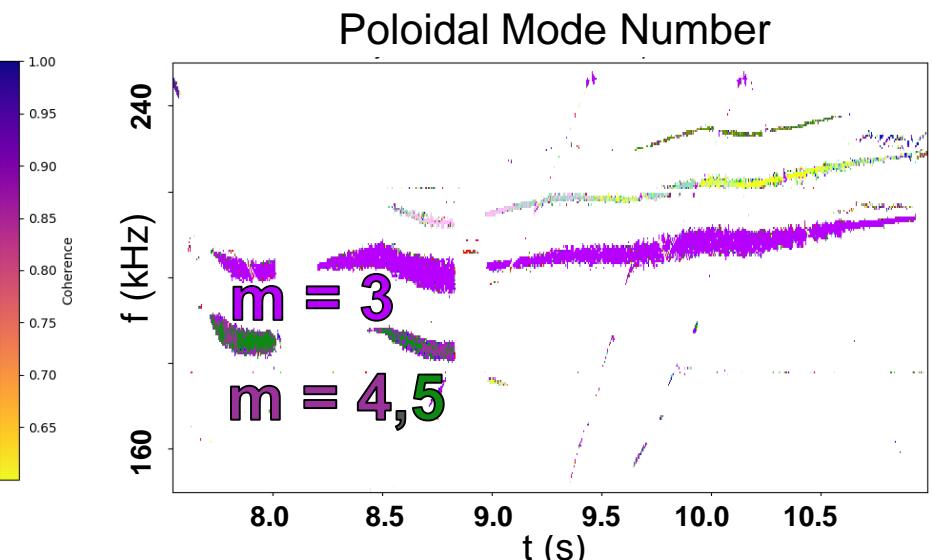
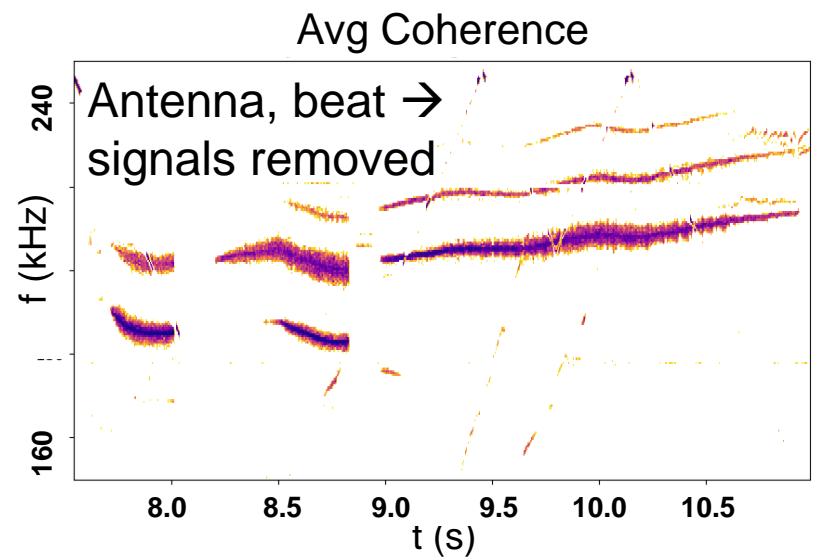
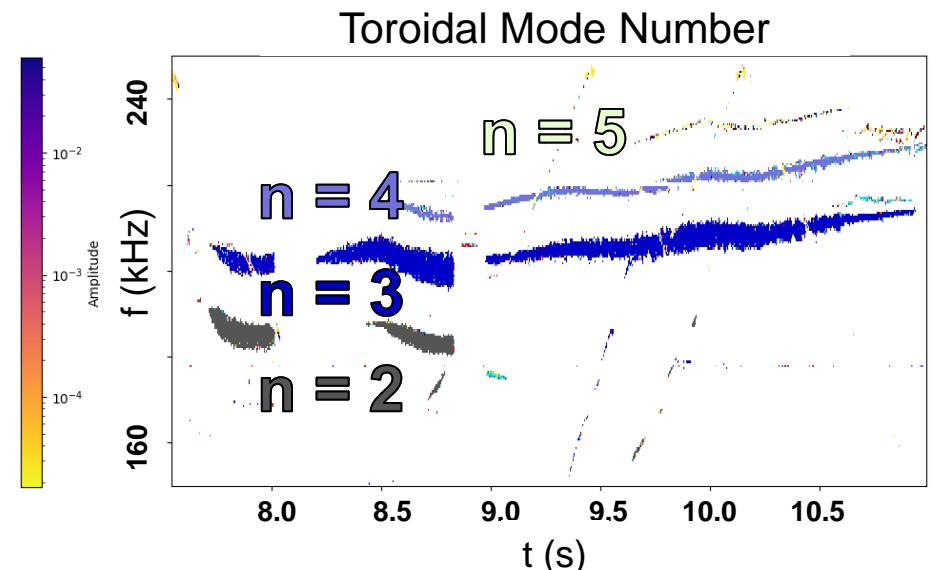
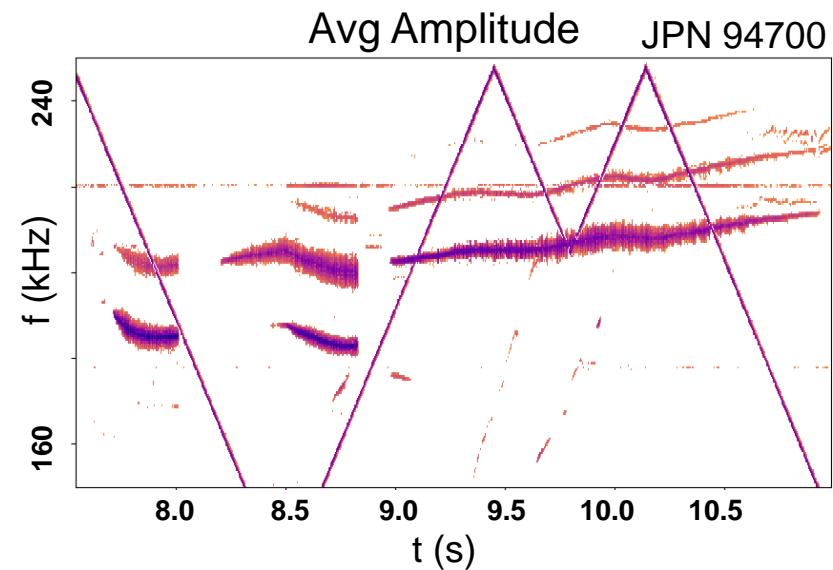




Unstable Alfvén Eigenmodes



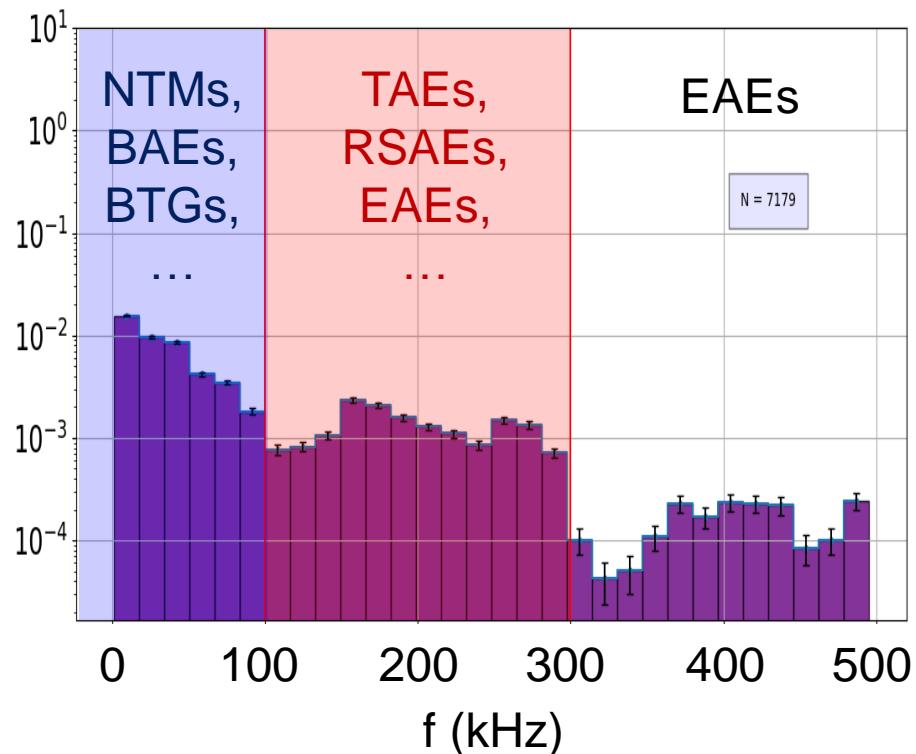
Robust identification of unstable MHD



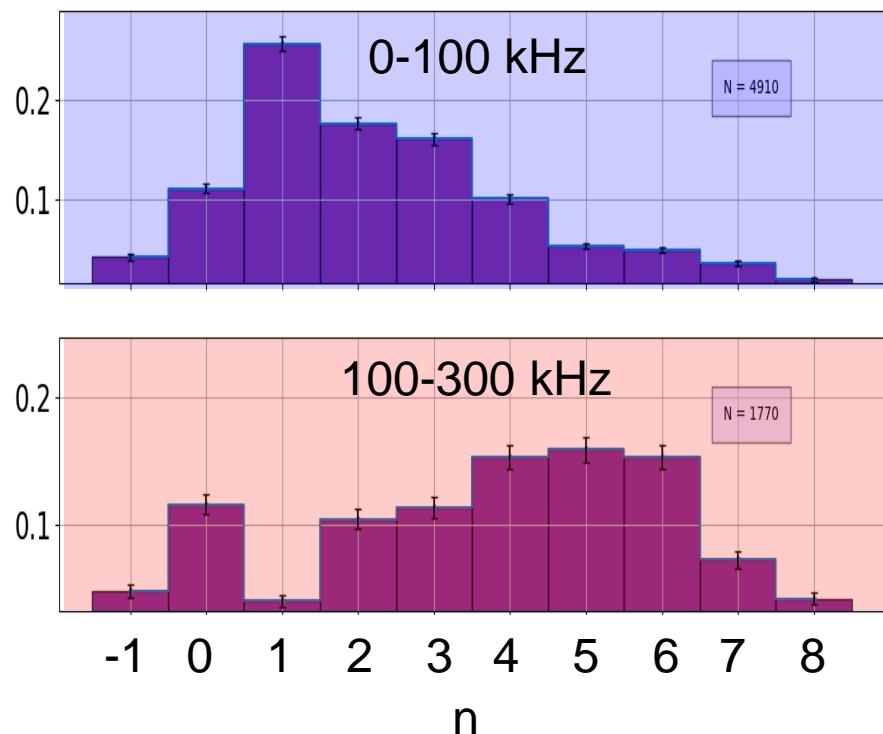


“Most unstable” mode numbers agree with theory, $n = aB_T Z_f e / q \sqrt{8E_f m_f} \sim 5$

Mode frequency distribution



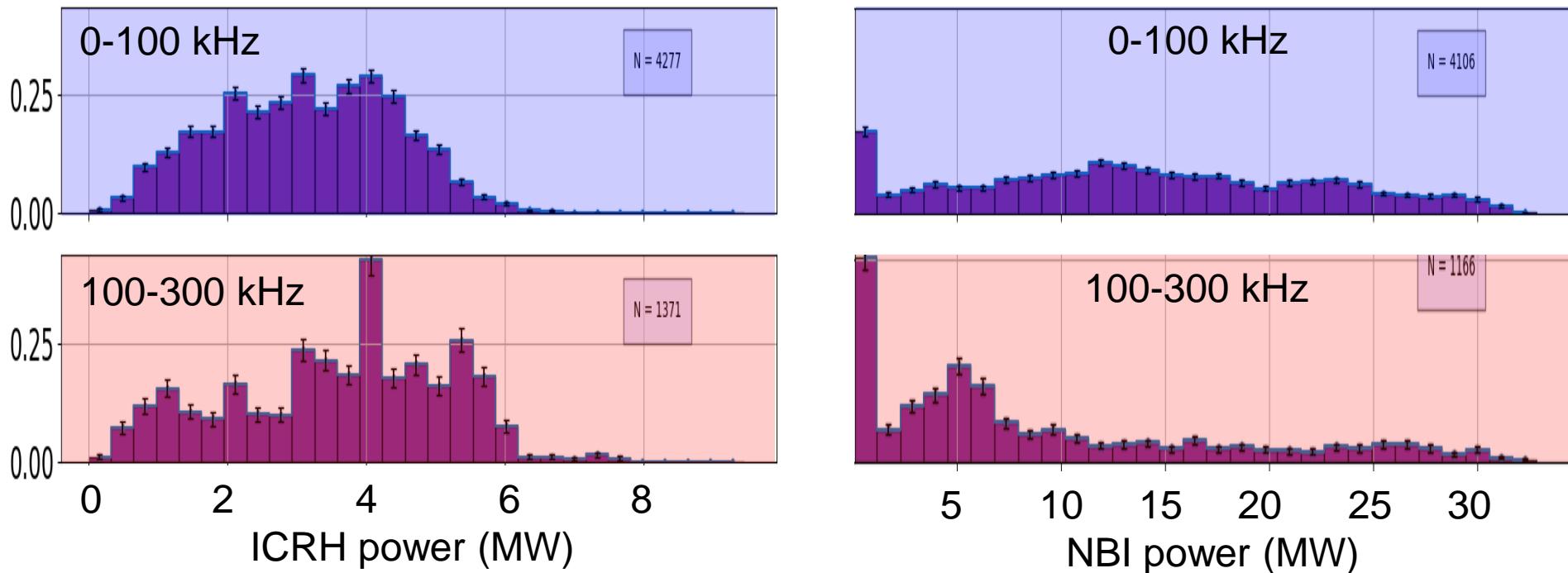
Toroidal mode number distribution



Heidbrink 2002 Phys. of Plasmas 9



Increasing ICRH/NBI power tends to drive/damp high frequency modes



Summary and outlook



1. *Stable* Alfvén Eigenmodes

- Databases assembled for H, D, T (and DT) plasmas
- Radiative damping clearly identified in database and ohmic D plasma
→ Compute γ/ω_0 and compare with experiment
- Collisional damping dominates in an ohmic T plasma
→ Analyze similar cases in H, D, and DT plasmas

2. *Unstable* Alfvén Eigenmodes

- Database assembled for D plasmas → Assemble for H, T, DT plasmas
- Most unstable modes in the TAE frequency range are $n \sim 4-6$
- Drive/damping of these modes increases with ICRH/NBI power
→ Much to explore in mode amplitudes, growth rates, fast ion losses,...

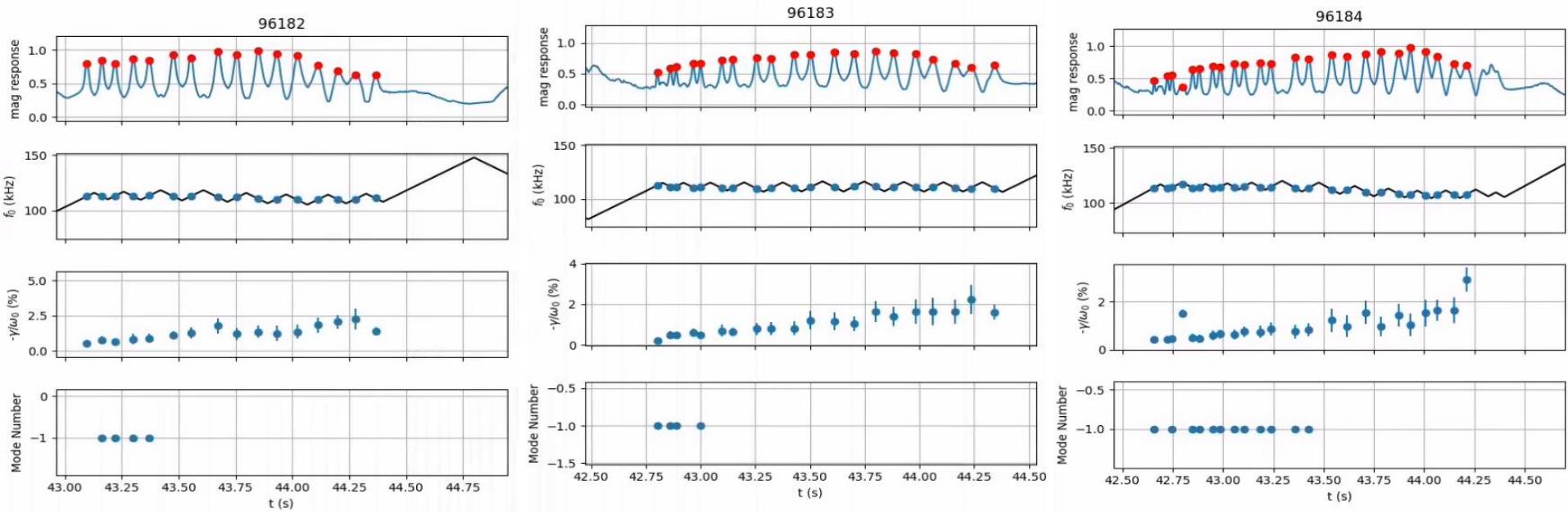
→ In high-performance DT plasmas, assess alpha contribution to drive



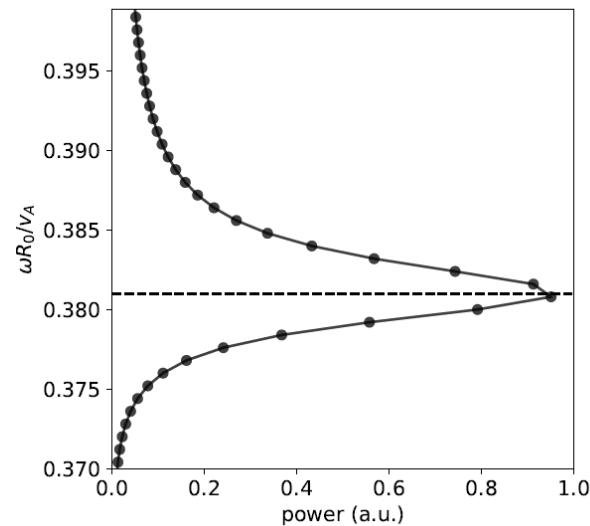
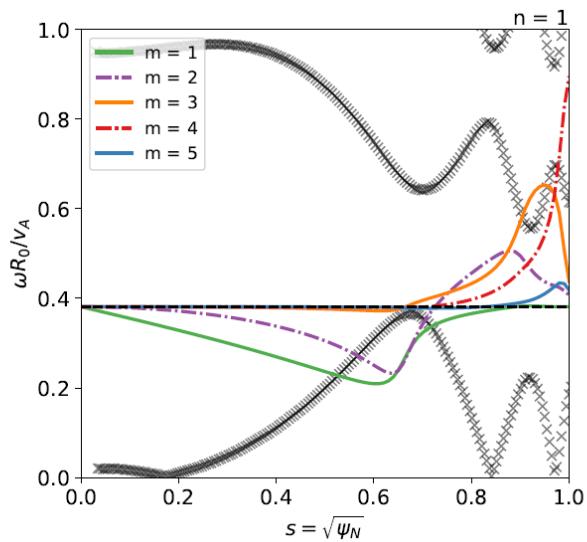
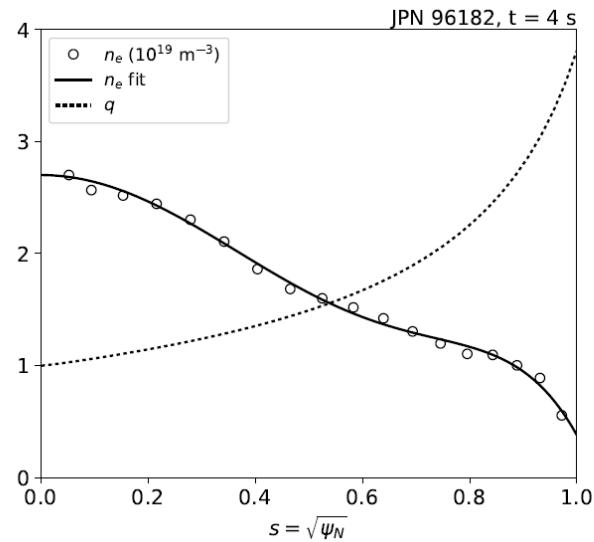
Bonus slides



Clear example of radiative damping in JPN 96182-96184



Confirmed by MHD modeling



21 fast magnetic probes used



KC1M 2018 Magnetic Coils

