



**IAEA**

International Atomic Energy Agency

*"Atoms for Peace and Development"*

# Technical Meeting on State-of-the-art Thermal Hydraulics of Fast Reactors

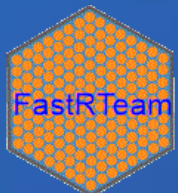
26-30 September 2022

## IAEA Activities on Fast Reactor Technology Development

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Fast Reactor Technology Development Team  
Nuclear Power technology Development Section  
Division of Nuclear Power  
Department of Nuclear Energy  
International Atomic Energy Agency

<https://www.iaea.org/topics/fast-reactors>



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# IAEA Member State Activities on Fast Reactors



Country	Recent Milestone
<b>Russia</b>	SFRs in operation: BOR-60 (experimental), BN-600 (prototype), BN-800 (industrial) Design/development: BN-1200 (SFR); SVBR-100 (LBE LFR) Under Construction: MBIR (experimental SFR); BREST-OD-300 (prototype LFR)
<b>China</b>	SFRs in operation: CEFR (2011, 20MWe) Design/development: SFRs: CFR-1000; LFR SMRs: CLEAR-M10D, CLFR-300 Under Construction: CFR-600 (2 units)
<b>India</b>	SFRs in operation: FBTR (13MWe); under commissioning: PFBR (500MWe)
<b>EU</b>	Design/development: ESFR (EU), LFR ALFRED (Romania, Italy), GFR ALLEGRO (Czech Rep., Hungary, Poland, Slovakia), MSR SAMOSAFAER (EU)
<b>Belgium</b>	Design/development: MYRRHA – LBE cooled ADS
<b>France</b>	Design/development of Sodium-cooled Fast Reactors (ASTRID suspended), MSFR
<b>Japan</b>	SFRs: Experimental Joyo (experimental, suspended); MONJU (under decommissioning)
<b>R. of Korea</b>	Design/development: SFRs: KALIMER-600, PGSFR (suspended)
<b>UK/Sweden</b>	Design/development: SEALER-UK
<b>USA</b>	Design/development: SFRs: PRISM, Natrium, LLC ARC-100; Westinghouse LFR; GA GFR; MSFRs: KP-FHR, MCFR; VTR (research SFR, under development)

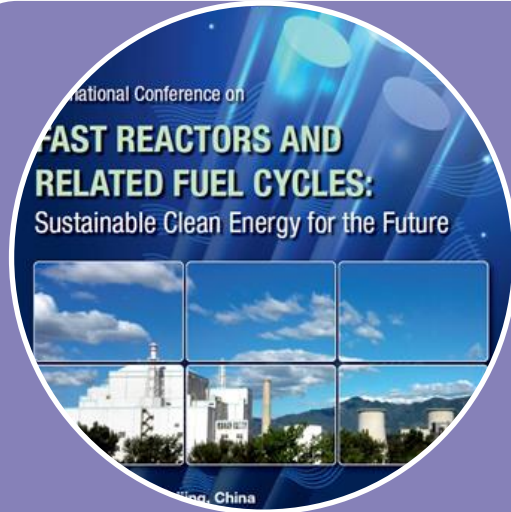
# Fast Reactors in Operation, and under Construction and Decommissioning

Country		Type	coolant	Purpose	Power (th/e) MW	Year (Op.)	Status
Russia	BOR-60	SFR	sodium	experimental	60/10	1969	operating
	BN-600	SFR	sodium	prototype	1470/600	1980	operating
	BN-800	SFR	sodium	industrial	2100/880	2015	operating
	MBIR	SFR	sodium	experimental	150/50	~2028	construction
	BREST-OD-300	LFR	lead	Gen-IV, demonstrator	700/300	~2026	construction
China	CEFR	SFR	sodium	prototype	80/20	2011	operating
	CFR600 x2	SFR	sodium	prototype	1500/600	~2025	construction (2 units)
India	FBTR	SFR	sodium	experimental	40/-	1985	operating
	PFBR	SFR	sodium	demonstrator	1250/500	?2022	comissioning
Japan	MONJU	SFR	sodium	prototype	714/280	1994	decomissioning
	JOYO	SFR	sodium	experimental	140/--	1978	license renew

# Fast Reactors under Developing and Design

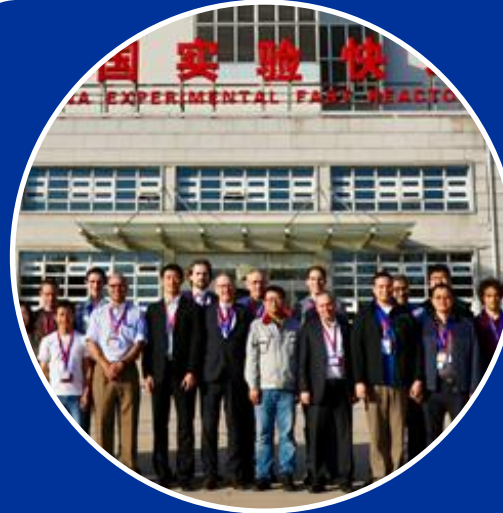
Country	Name	Type	coolant	Purpose	Power (th/e), MW	Status
Russia	BN-1200	SFR	sodium	Gen-IV, industrial	2900/1220	design
	SVBR-100	LFR	LBE	prototype	280/100	design
	MOSART	MSR	molten salt	prototype	2400/	concept
China	CFR1000	SFR	sodium	Gen-IV, industrial	2512/1000	design
	CLFR-300	LFR	LBE/lead	demonstrator	740/300	concept
	CLEAR-M10a	LFR	LBE	experimental	10/1-3	concept
	CLEAR-I	LFR	LBE	experimental	10/-	design
	CLEAR-M10d	LFR	lead	demonstrator	25/10	concept
EU	ALFRED	LFR	lead	Gen-IV, prototype	300/120	design
	ALLEGRO	GFR	helium	Gen-IV, demonstrator	75/-	design
	MSFR	MSR	molten salt (LiF-AFn)	Gen-IV, prototype	3000/	concept
Belgium	MYRRHA	LFR ADS	LBE	experimental	100/-	design
France	ASTRID	SFR	sodium	demonstrator	1500/600	suspended
R. of Korea	KALIMER-600	SFR	sodium	GEN-IV, prototype	1523/600	design
	PGSFR	SFR	sodium	GEN-IV, demonstrator	400/150	suspended
UK/Sweden	SEALER-UK	LFR	lead	demonstrator	140/55	design
USA	Westinghouse LFR	LFR	lead	demonstrator	950/460	design
	NATRIUM	SFR	sodium	demonstrator	1000/345-500	design
	VTR	SFR	sodium	experimental	300/-	design
	SSTAR	LFR	lead	experimental	45/20	supended
	MCFR	MSR	chloride salt	experimental	1800/800	design
	EM2	GFR	helium	demonstrator	500/265	concept
	KP-FHR	MSR	fluoride salt	demonstrator	310/140	concept
	PRISM	SFR	sodium	demonstrator	840/311	concept
	LLC ARC-100	SFR	sodium	demonstrator	260/110	concept

# Main IAEA Activities on Fast Reactor Technology



## Knowledge Sharing

Publications  
Conferences  
TMs



## Technology Development

Coordinated Research  
Projects (CRPs)



## Capacity Building

Training Courses  
Workshops  
TECDOCs



# IAEA Technical Working Group on Fast Reactors (TWG-FR)

## New Term: 2022 - 2025



### Members of the IAEA Technical Working Group on Fast Reactors

#### Members

Argentina	Belgium
China	Czech Republic
France	Germany
India	Italy
Japan	Kazakhstan
Korea, republic of	Mexico
Netherlands	Romania
Russian Federation	Sweden
Switzerland	UK
Ukraine	USA

#### Observers

*European Commission/JRC*

*OECD/NEA*

*Generation-IV International*

*Forum (GIF)* **From 2022: MSs as members; IOs as observers**

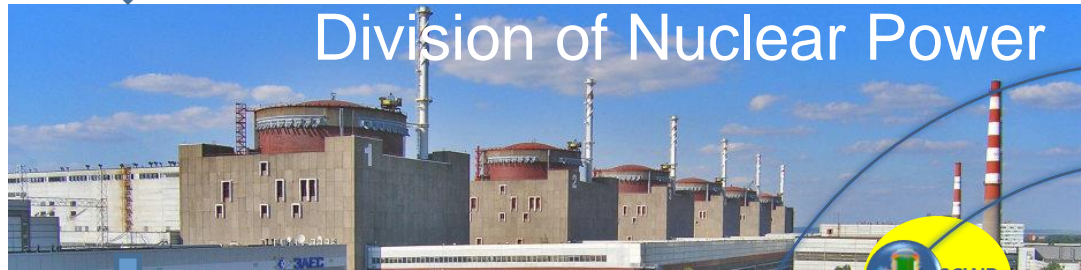
**53<sup>rd</sup> TWG-FR Meeting: 17-20 Nov 2020 (virtual)**

**54<sup>th</sup> TWG-FR Meeting: 22-25 June 2021 (virtual)**

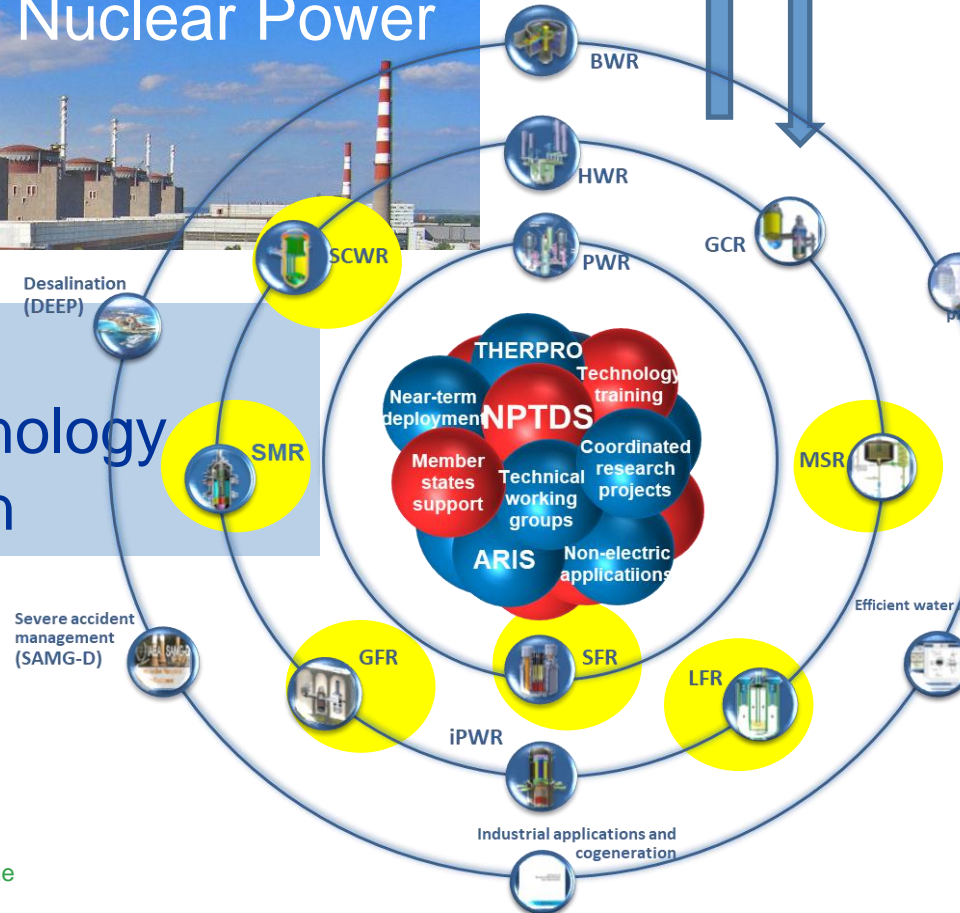
**55<sup>th</sup> TWG-FR Meeting: 23-27 May 2022 (Hybrid)**

- Provide advice and guidance
- Forum for information exchange and knowledge sharing
- Link between IAEA activities and national communities
- Provide advice in planning and implementing of CRPs
- Develop and review selected documents
- Contribute to status report, technical meetings, topical conferences
- Identify important topics for SAGNE
- Encourage participation of young professionals in IAEA activities

# Fast Reactor Technology Development Team



**NPTDS:**  
Nuclear Power Technology  
Development Section



# Main IAEA Activities on Fast Reactor Technology in 2021 - 2022

- CRPs/Benchmarks/Studies
  - Completed
    - NAPRO (2013 – 2018, in publishing)
    - PSFR Source Term (2016 – 2020, just published)
  - 3 Ongoing CRPs:
    - CEFR Start-Up Tests (2018 - 2022)
    - FFTF ULOF Test (2018 - 2022)
    - NACIE (2022-2026): Benchmark of Transition from Forced to Natural Circulation Experiment with Heavy Liquid Metal Loop
  - New CRPs proposals (to start in 2023+):
    - PLANDTL: PLANT Dynamics Test Loop Decay Heat Removal Thermal Hydraulics Tests
    - Modelling of Total Instantaneous Blockage of SFR F/A (Delayed)
    - Benchmarking LOF transient test in CLEAR-S HML Pool Facility (Delayed)
    - Benchmark Analysis of **STELLA-2** LOHS/LOF Tests
    - Thermal-hydraulic simulations of a high temperature helium facility S Allegro
  - **Benefits and Challenges of Fast SMRs** (published in 2021)
  - **Structural Materials for HLM Reactors** (published in 2021)
  - TM on Development and Application of Open-Source Modelling and Simulation Tools for nuclear Reactors (June 2022)
  - **TM on State-of-the-art Thermal Hydraulics of Fast Reactors: ENEA Brasimone in September 2022**
- Technical Working Group on Fast Reactors
  - **54<sup>th</sup> TWG-FR Meeting (Virtual)**, June 2021
  - **55<sup>th</sup> TWG-FR Meeting (Hybrid)**, May 2022
- Joint IAEA-GIF Workshops on LMFR Safety
  - **9<sup>th</sup> GIF-IAEA Workshop on LMFR Safety (2021)**
  - **10<sup>th</sup> GIF-IAEA Workshop on LMFR Safety (2022)**
- Basic Principles SFR Simulator
  - Factory Acceptance Test: 2021
  - Site Factory Acceptance Test: Jan 2022
  - Distribution to Member States: 2022
  - Training Course: 2022
- Training Courses and Workshops
  - Joint ICTP-IAEA Workshops on the Physics and Technology of Innovative Nuclear Energy Systems Trieste; December 2022
  - Regional Workshop on Advances in Modelling & Simulation of Thermal Hydraulics in LMFRs, India, November 2022
- Webinars
  - Repurposing sites of retired fossil plants with advanced nuclear reactors for clean energy transition; May 2022, available online
  - Multi-physics modelling and simulation of nuclear reactors using OpenFOAM (12 Lectures), Aug-Oct 2022, available online

# IAEA Conference on Fast Reactors and Related Fuel Cycles FR22

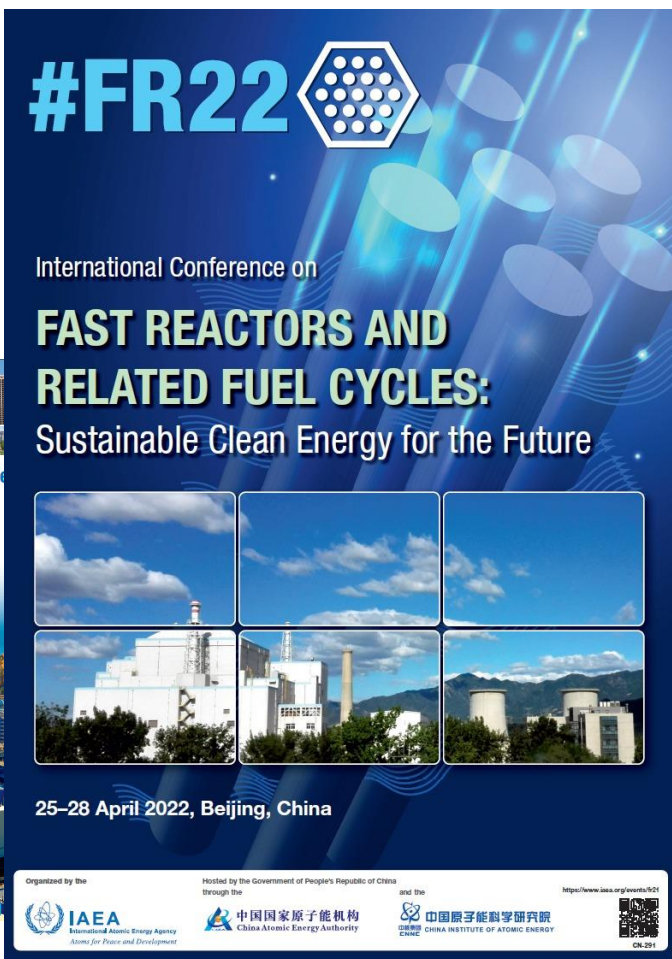


Vienna  
19-22 April 2022

- Track 1. Innovative fast reactor designs
- Track 2. Fast reactor safety
- Track 3. Fuels, fuel cycles and waste management
- Track 4. Fast reactor coolants, structures, and components
- Track 5. Test facilities and experiments
- Track 6. Modelling, simulations and digitalization
- Track 7. Sustainability: Economics, environment and proliferation
- Track 8. Commissioning, Operation and Decommissioning
- Track 9. Education, professional development and knowledge management

and Special Session on IAEA ongoing CRPs

FR22: 365 Contributions  
680 Registered participants  
~120 in-person



FR22 Proceedings in preparation, expected Q1 2023

# IAEA Coordinated Research Projects on FRs



The IAEA encourages and assists research on and development and practical use of atomic energy and its applications for peaceful purposes throughout the world. It brings together research institutions from its developing and developed Member States to collaborate on research projects of common interest, so-called **Coordinated Research Projects (CRPs)**.

## CRPs on Fast Reactors Technology

### On-going CRPs

**NAPRO** – Na Properties and Safe Operations of Exp. Facilities  
Ended in Sept 2018  
2 TECDOCs in Publishing

Neutronics Benchmark of **CEFR**  
Start-Up Tests

Benchmark Analysis of **FFTF** Loss of Flow Without Scram Test

Natural Circulation in LBE Sub/Assembly: **NACIE** Tests

### New Proposals

Total Instantaneous Blockage of SFR Fuel Assembly

Simulation of **CLEAR-S** Loss-of-Flow Experiment

Benchmark Analysis of **STELLA-2** LOHS/LOF Tests

**PLANDTL**: Decay Heat Removal Thermal Hydraulics Tests

### Completed CRPs

**PHENIX** – EOL Tests

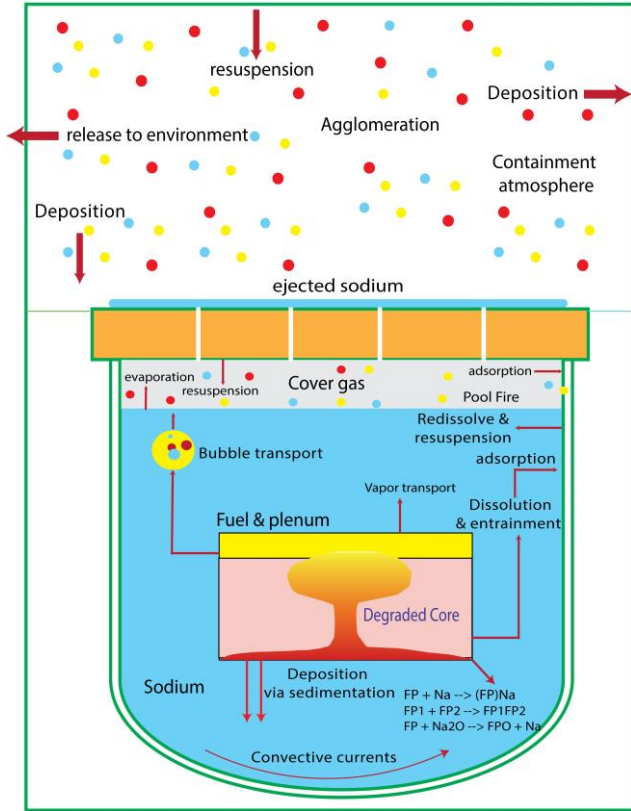
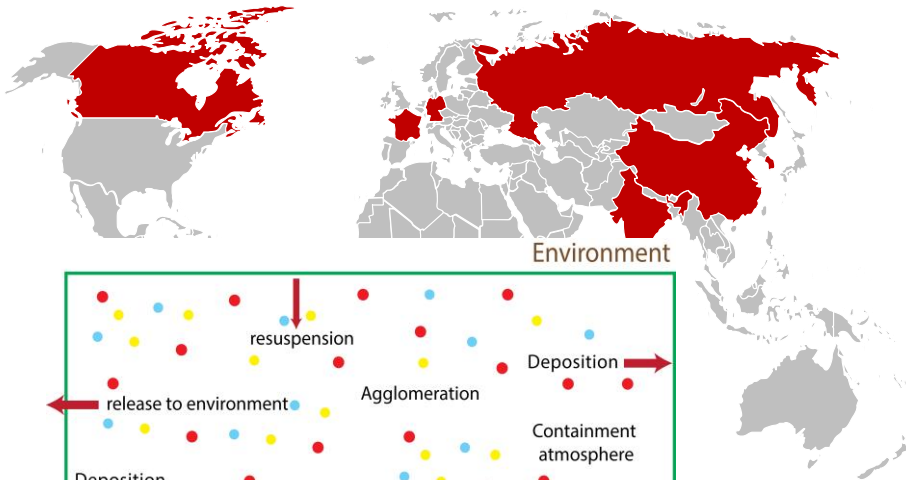
**MONJU** – Na Natural Convection

Analytical and Experimental Benchmark Analysis of **ADS**

**EBR-II** Shutdown Heat Removal Tests

**PSFR Source Term** – Radioactive Release Under Severe Accident Conditions

# CRP on Radioactive Release from Prototype SFR under Severe Accident Conditions (2016-2020): Summary



Reference design for the  
safety analysis:  
500 MW(e) pool type **PFBR**

- 1<sup>st</sup> RCM: Vienna, May 2016
- 2<sup>nd</sup> RCM: IGCAR, November 2017
- 3<sup>rd</sup> RCM: Vienna, April 2019
- 4<sup>th</sup> RCM: Vienna, February 2020

## CRP on “Radioactive Release from the PSFR under Severe Accident Conditions”

Canada (UOIT)	China (CIAE, NCEPU, XJTU)
France (IRSN, CEA)	Germany (KIT)
<b>India, IGCAR</b>	Korea, Republic of, KAERI
Russia (IPPE, IBRAE)	Spain (CIEMAT)
Japan (NRA, JAEA)	US (TerraPower)

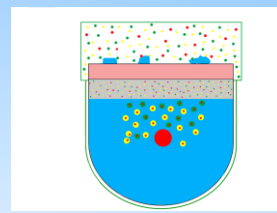
### New Participant

- Japan JAEA joined in 2019 (SIMMER-IV code)

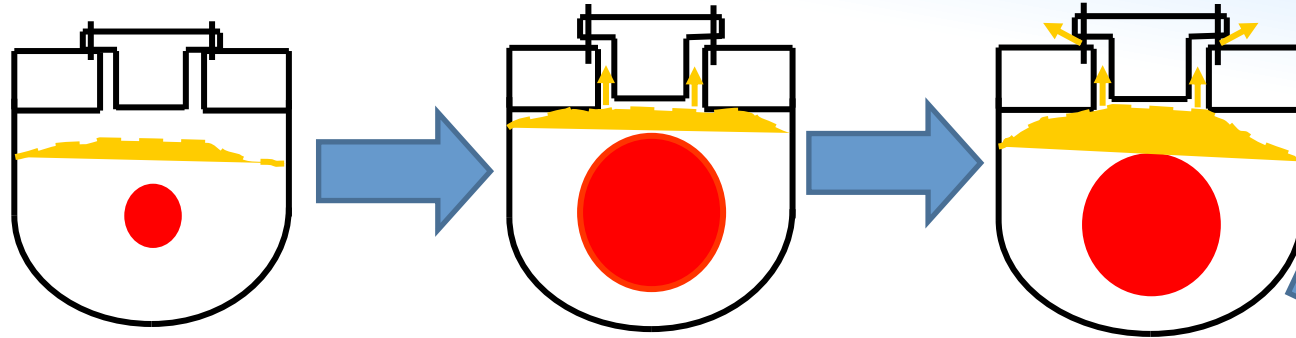
- CRP is completed
- TECDOC is published:

<https://www-pub.iaea.org/MTCD/publications/PDF/TE-2006web.pdf>

# CRP on Radioactive Release from Prototype SFR under Severe Accident Conditions (2016- 2020)



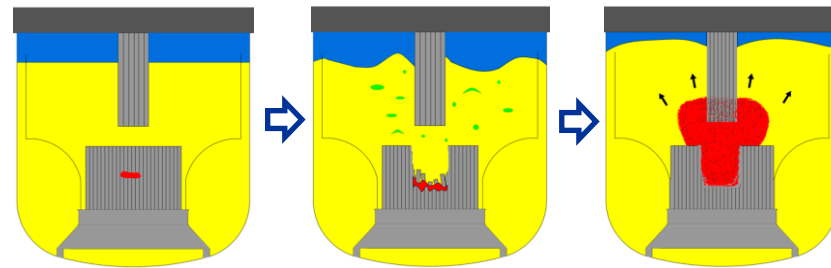
*CDA development and propagation in pool type SFR*



**Initiation**  
(neutronics),  
and **Transition**  
(fuel relocation)  
Phases  
Core Melt/Bubble is  
formed

## **I. Expansion Phase**

*Core bubble expands in sub-cooled sodium*



*Incipient melting  
and early relocation*

*Extended relocation  
and core compaction*

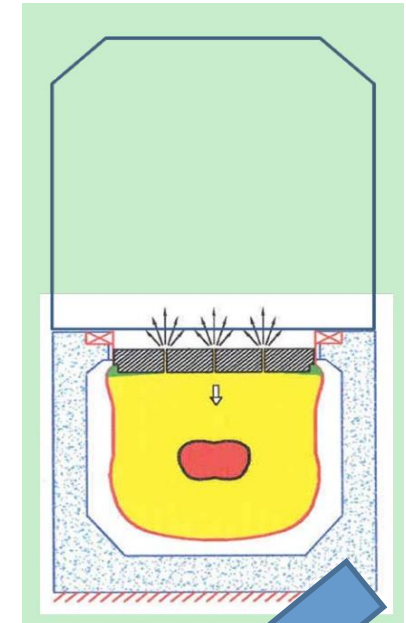
*Rapid fuel vapor  
bubble expansion*

**Reference design for the safety analysis:**  
**500 MWe pool type PFBR**

**Very complicated multi-physics phenomenon**  
**Can be a Standard Benchmark for Verification of**  
**Safety Analysis Codes and Models**

## **II. Quasi-static Phase**

*Release of sodium to the  
Reactor Containment Building  
(RCB)*

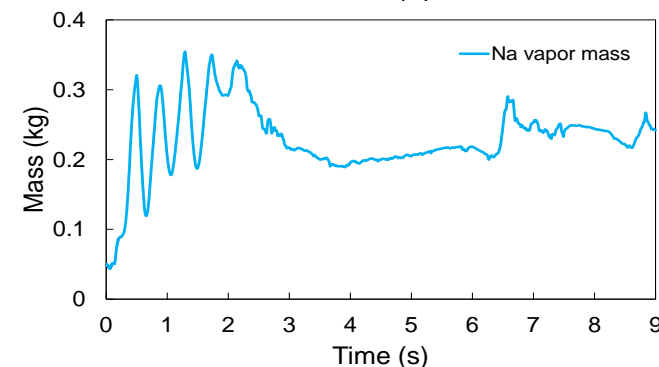
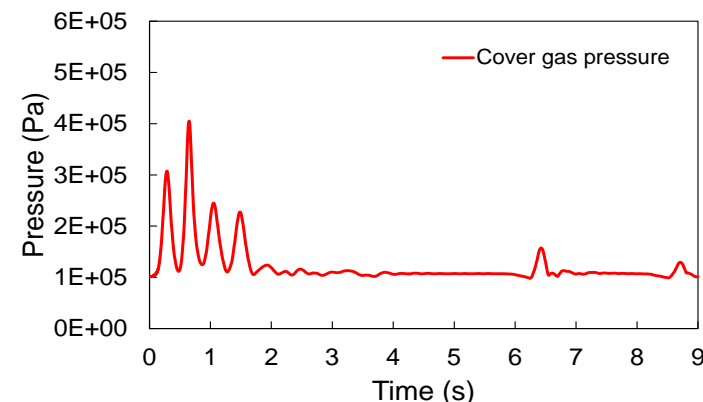
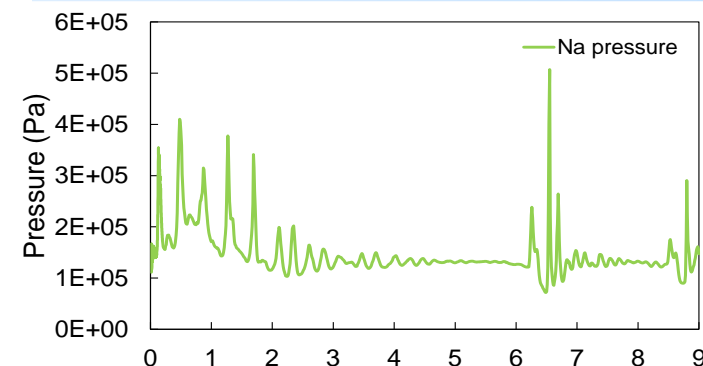
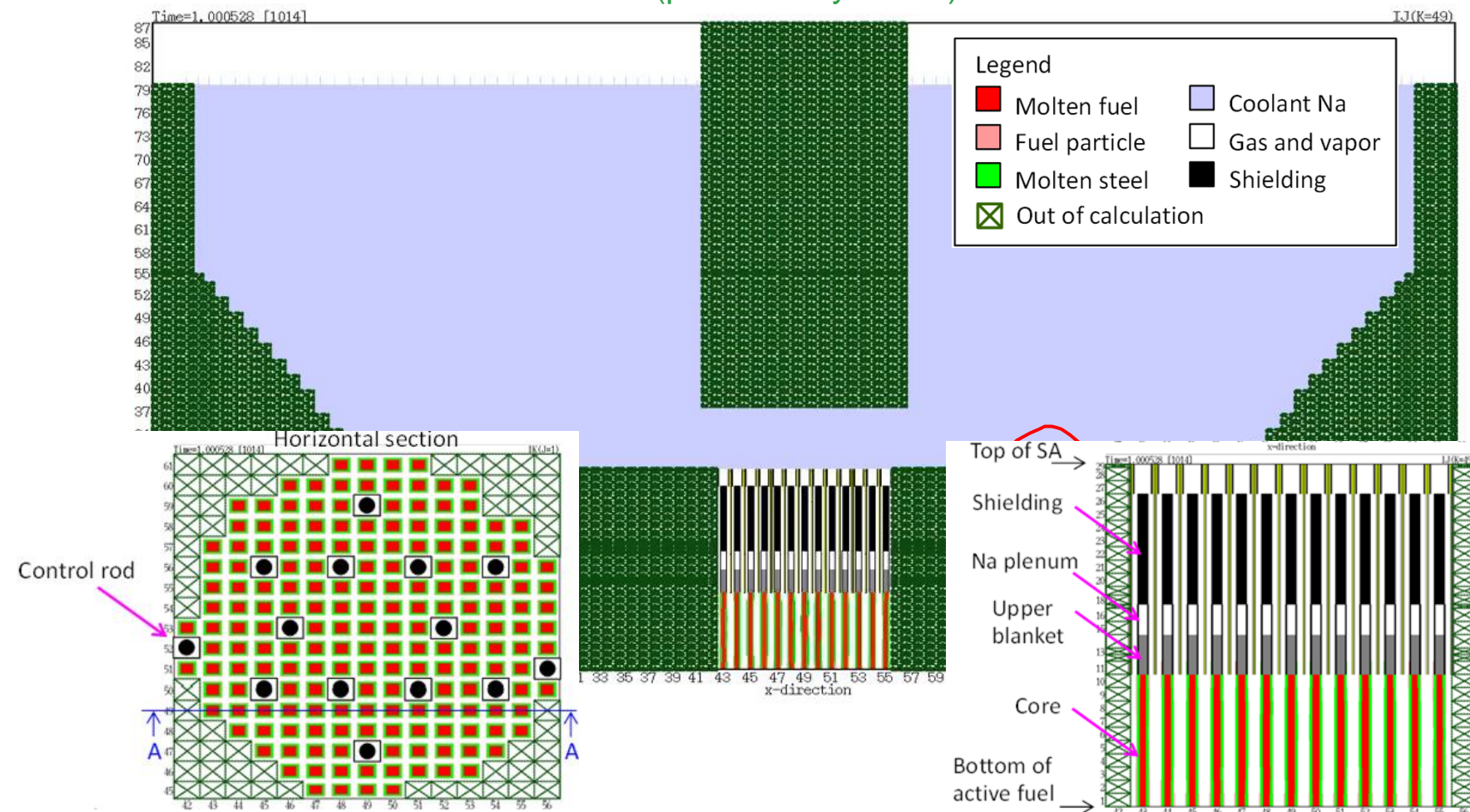


## **III. Containment Source Term**

- Evaluation of multi-component aerosol evolution is required
- Two typical sodium fire accidents:
  - sodium pool fire accident
  - sodium spray fire accident

# CRP on Radioactive Release from Prototype SFR under Severe Accident Conditions (2016- 2020): Expansion Phase

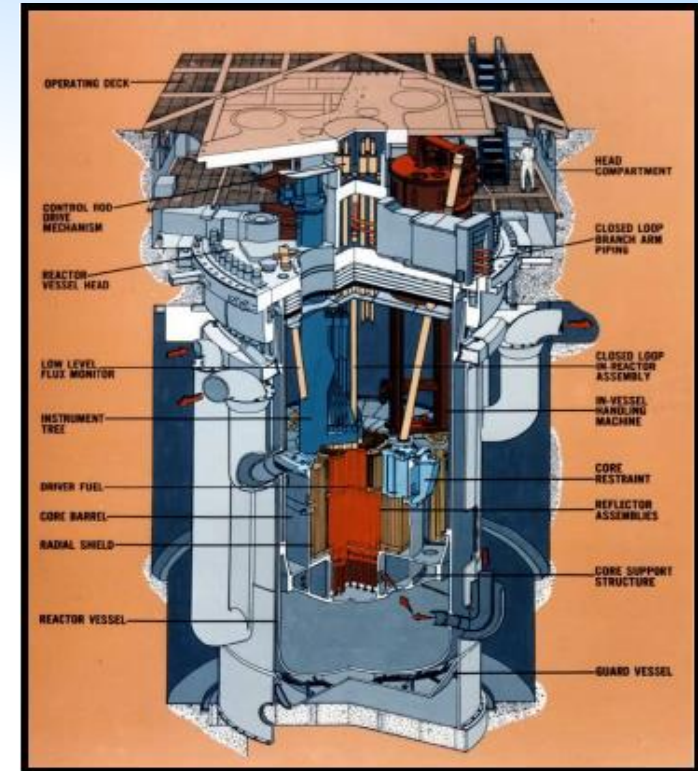
[Click to play SIMMER-IV Video](#)  
(provided by JAEA)



**WP-1. Sodium Bubble Expansion Phase**

# CRP: Benchmark Analysis of FFTF Loss of Flow Without Scram Test

- FFTF (Fast Flux Test Facility) Reactor:
  - 400 MW<sub>th</sub> sodium cooled fast test reactor
  - Mixed UO<sub>2</sub>-PuO<sub>2</sub> (MOX) fuel
  - Loop type plant, axial and radial reflectors
  - Prototypic size
    - ~1m<sup>3</sup> core volume
    - ~91 cm high, ~120 cm diameter
  - Built to assist development and testing of advanced fuels and materials for fast breeder reactors
  - Series of Passive Safety Tests performed in 1986
    - Unprotected transients including 13 Loss of Flow without scram tests
    - Demonstrated passive safety of SFRs
    - Demonstrated efficacy of negative reactivity insertion safety devices (Gas expansion modules - GEMs)
  - This Benchmark analysis is based on the Test number 13, which was initiated at 50 % power and 100 % flow.



# CRP: Benchmark Analysis of FFTF Loss of Flow Without Scram Test

## Aim of the Benchmark:

- Support collaborative efforts within international partnerships on the validation of simulation tools and models in the area of SFR safety.

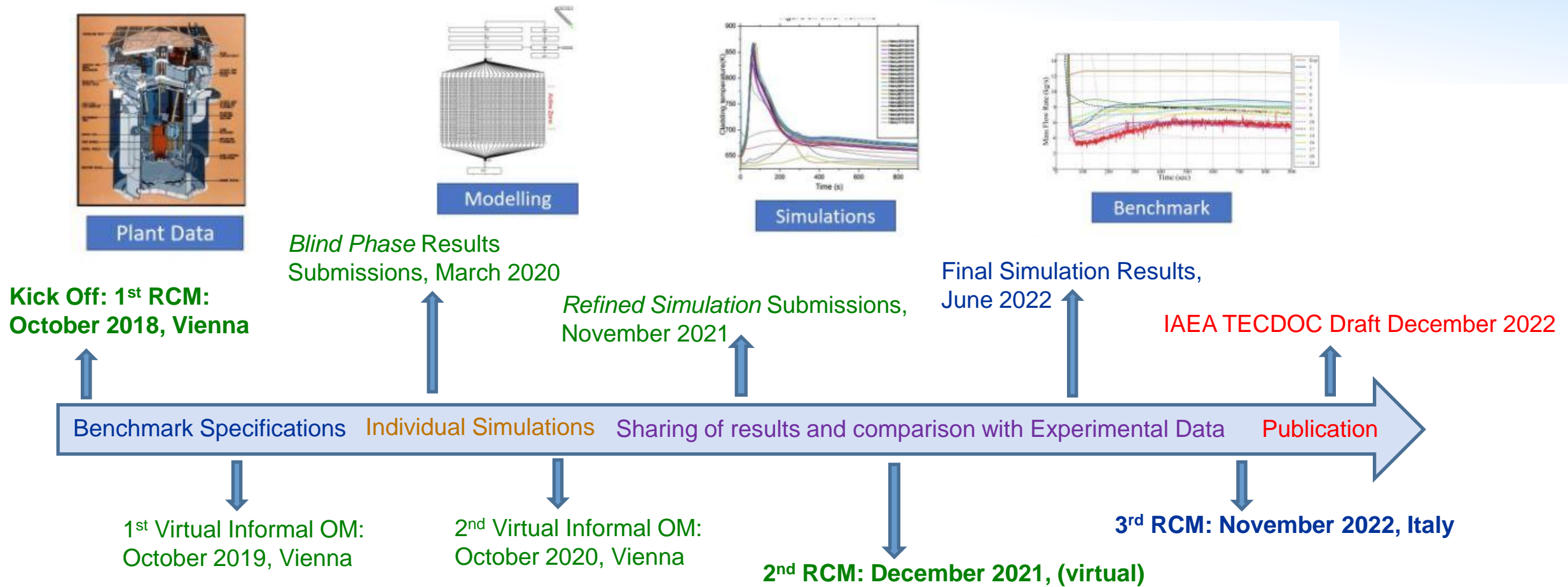
## Outcomes:

- Improved understanding of loss of flow events in fast reactors and validation of the state-of-the-art fast reactor analysis computer codes against the experimental data;
- Improved understanding of fast reactor neutronics, thermal-hydraulics, and system analysis;
- Improved understanding of the methodology employed to simulate fast reactor transient behaviour;
- Improved verification, validation, and qualification of the methodology;
- Reduced uncertainty in SFR codes, which will contribute to reducing costs of building liquid metal cooled fast reactors;
- Enhanced reliability of the behaviour predictions for new advanced reactor designs;
- Facilitated training of the young generation of reactor physicists; and
- Identified additional research and development work needed to resolve open issues.

Country	Organization
China	CIAE
China	INEST
China	NCEPU
China	XJTU
France	CEA
Germany	HZDR
Germany	KIT
India	IGCAR
Italy	NINE
Italy	Sapienza Uni of Rome
Japan	JAEA
Korea, Rep. of	KAERI
Netherlands	NRG
Russia	IBRAE
Russia	IPPE
Spain	CIEMAT
Sweden	KTH
Switzerland	EPFL
Switzerland	PSI
United States	ANL
United States	NRC
United States	PNNL
United States	TAMU
United States	TerraPower

**24 Participating Organizations from 13 Countries**

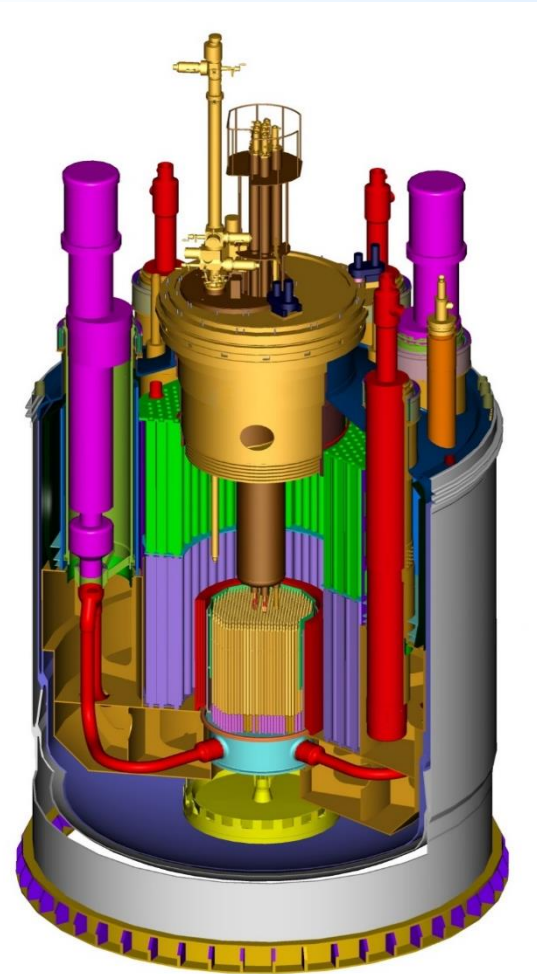
# CRP: Benchmark Analysis of FFTF Loss of Flow Without Scram Test



# CRP: Neutronics Benchmark of CEFR Start-Up Tests

## CEFR (China Experimental Fast Reactor)

- Located in China Institute of Atomic Energy
- 65MWt (20MWe) sodium cooled fast reactor with a high neutron leakage core fuelled with uranium oxide and stainless-steel radial reflector.
- The primary system is a pool-type design, liquid sodium working fluid for the primary and secondary circuits.
- In 2010, CEFR went into first criticality.
- A series of start-up experiments were carried out to measure reactor physics and kinetics parameters.
- **6 experiments were selected for benchmark analysis**
  - evaluations of the criticality, control rod worth, sodium void worth, temperature effect reactivity, and various reaction rates.
- This CRP provides an excellent opportunity to the member states for validation of the physical models and neutronics simulation codes by comparing the calculated results to the recorded experimental data from the CEFR start-up tests.

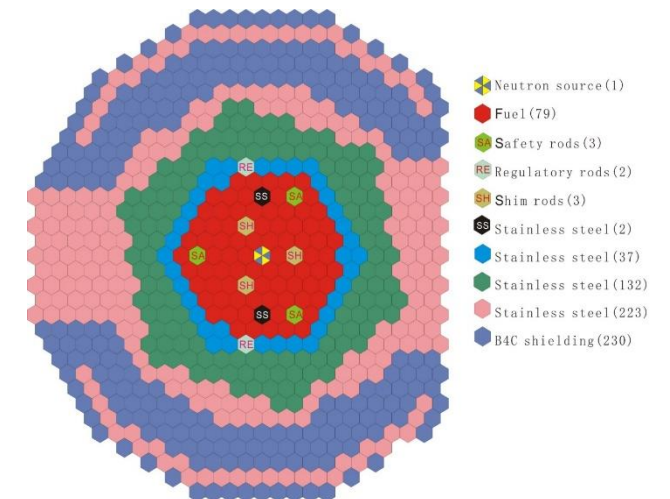


CEFR Reactor Block

中國原子能科學研究院  
中核集團 CHINA INSTITUTE OF ATOMIC ENERGY



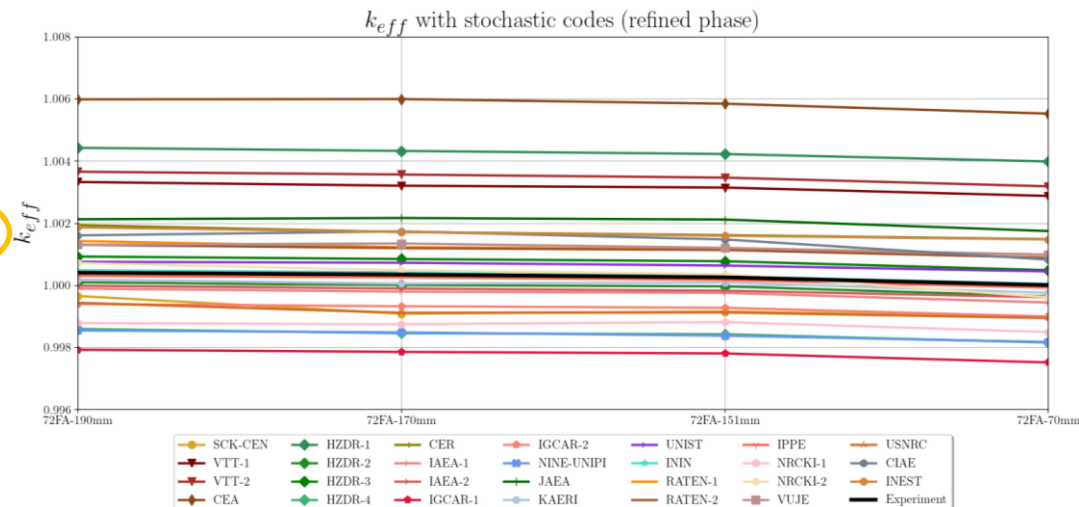
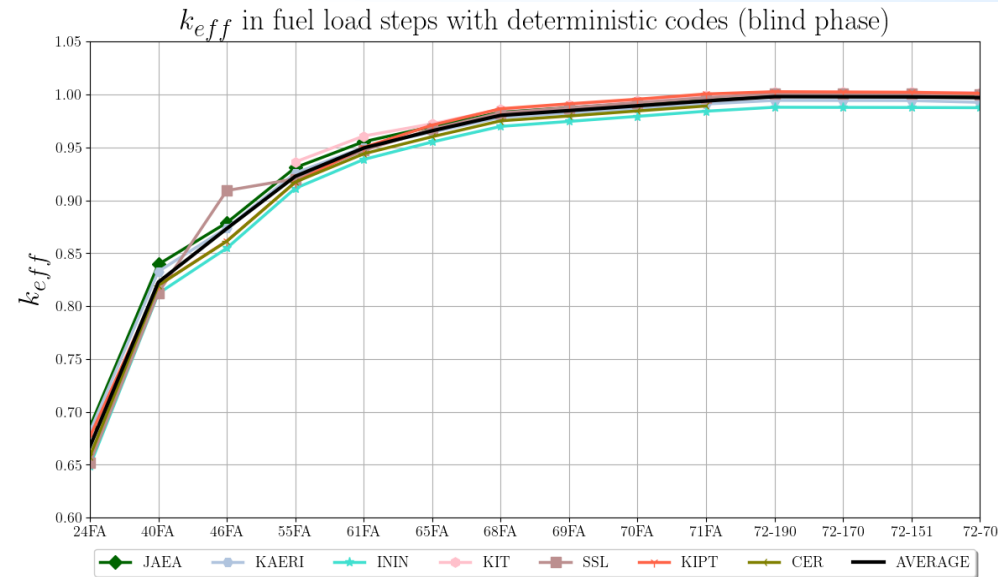
China Experimental Fast Reactor Plant



Core layout of the CEFR First Loading

# CRP: Neutronics Benchmark of CEFR Start-Up Tests

## WP1. Net criticality



WP1

Net criticality

WP2

Control Rod Worth

WP3

Temperature reactivity coefficient

WP4

Sodium void reactivity effect

WP5

Core S/A exchange reactivity effect

WP6

Reaction rate distribution

WP7

Reactivity coefficients and kinetic parameter

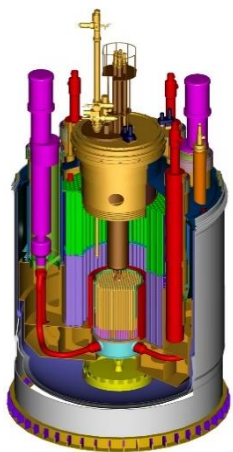
WP8

Analysis of Uncertainties

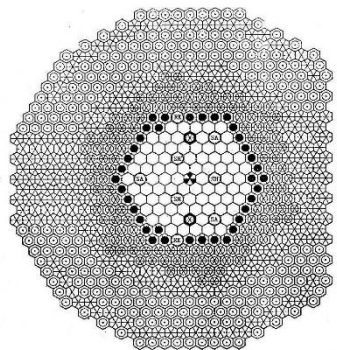
Separate TECDOC

Country	Organization
Belgium	SCK•CEN
China	CIAE
China	INEST (FDS)
China	SNERDI
China	XJTU
Finland	VTT
France	CEA
Germany	HZDR
Germany	GRS
Germany	KIT
Hungary	BME
Hungary	CER
India	IGCAR
Italy	NINE
Italy	UNIP
Japan	JAEA
Korea, Rep. of	KAERI
Korea, Rep. of	UNIST
Mexico	ININ
Romania	RATEN-ICN
Russia	IBRAE
Russia	IPPE
Russia	SSL
Russia	Kurchatov Ins. (NRCKI)
Slovakia	VUJE
Switzerland	PSI
Ukraine	KIPT
UK	Un. of Cambridge
United States	ANL
United States	NRC

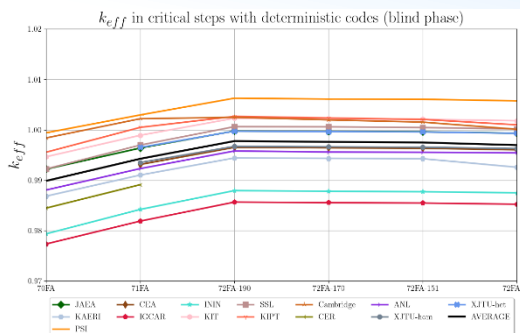
# CRP: Neutronics Benchmark of CEFR Start-Up Tests



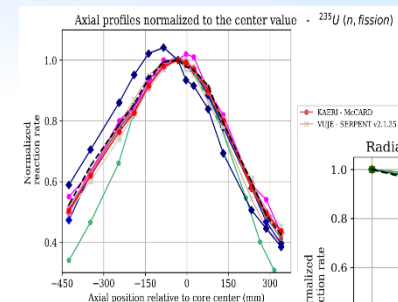
## Plant Data



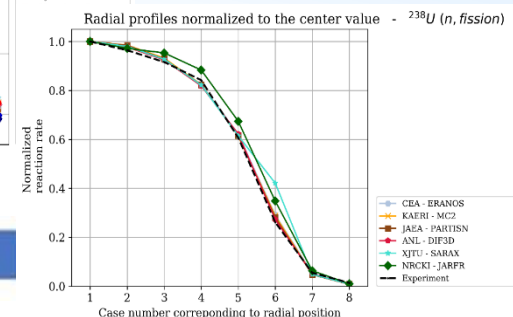
## Modelling



## Simulations



## Benchmark



## Kick Off: 1<sup>st</sup> RCM: June 2018, Vienna

## 2<sup>nd</sup> RCM: 28 October- 1 November 2019, Beijing (*Blind Phase Results*)

## Refined Simulation Results, April 2021

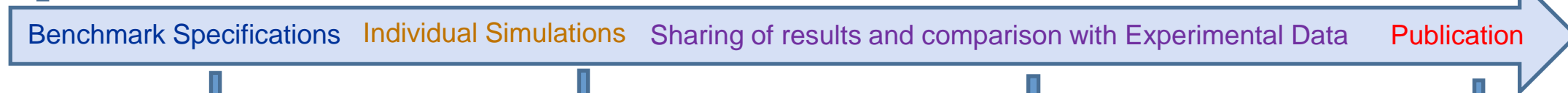
IAEA TECDOC Draft October 2022

**4<sup>th</sup> RCM: 7-11 November 2022, Vienna)**

### 3<sup>rd</sup> RCM: 6-9 April 2021 (Virtual)

2<sup>nd</sup> Online Update  
Meeting:  
November 2020, Vienna

## 1<sup>st</sup> Online Update Meeting: June 2019, Vienna



# CRP: Neutronics Benchmark of CEFR Start-Up Tests

## Training Course Series

### Training Course Series Documents

- Comprehensive Guidance and how-to perform MC simulations
- with SERPENT-2 and Open-MC
- Freely available IAEA Series of documents for capacity building
- Template for future CRP adaptations

### Performing Neutronics Benchmark Calculations

- Intended for students or early career nuclear engineers.
- Can easily be implemented and used in classrooms.
- Also provides a valuable template for continuing benchmarking opportunities.

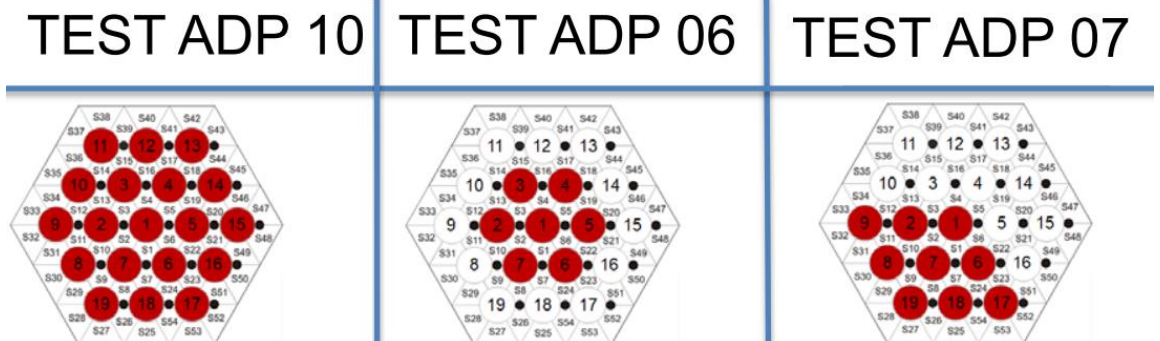
Finalized, under review

Expected Publication: Q4 2022, Q1 2023



# CRP: Benchmark of Transition from Forced to Natural Circulation Experiment with Heavy Liquid Metal Loop

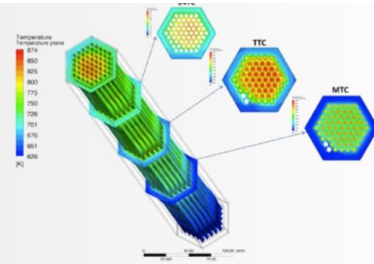
- The Italian National Agency for New Technologies, Energy and Sustainable Economic Development (ENEA) proposed this CRP to TWG-FR 2020. ENEA operates the Natural Circulation Experiment Upgrade (NACIE-UP) facility:
  - Rectangular LBE flow loop
  - Containing a wire spaced 19 pin fuel pin simulator
  - Operating up to 250 kW for qualification and instrumentation testing.
- **Objective:** Validation of computational fluid dynamics (CFD), subchannel, and system analysis codes for heavy liquid metal systems.
- 22 proposals received
- **1st RCM 12-15 July 2022**
- **TECDOC publication – Mid 2025**



# Technical Meetings on

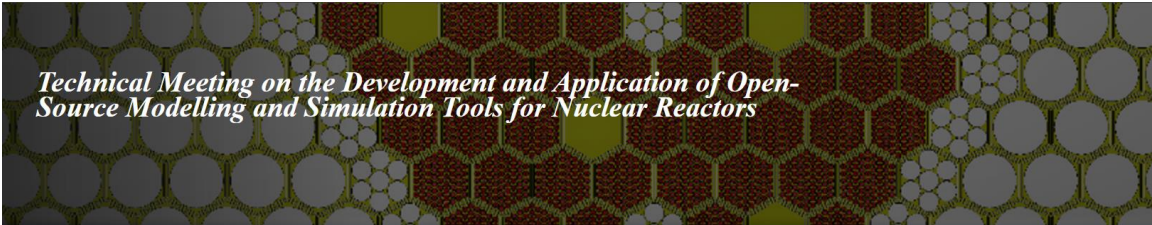
## State-of-the-art Thermal Hydraulics of Fast Reactors & Development and Application of Open Source Modelling and Simulation Tools for Nuclear Reactors

*Technical Meeting on State-of-the-art Thermal  
Hydraulics of Fast Reactors*

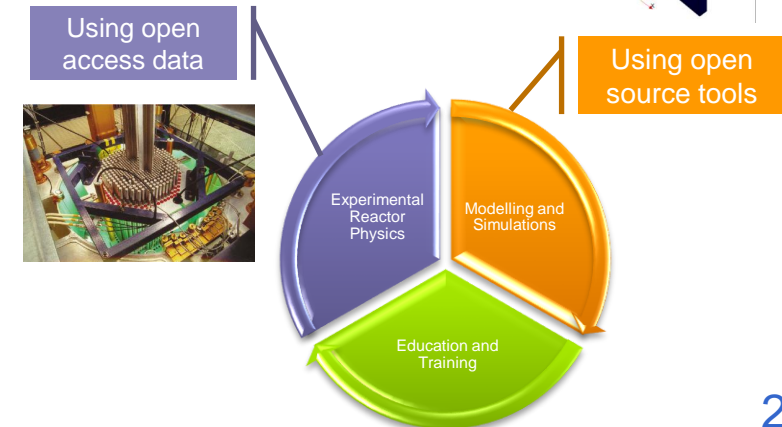


26-30 September 2022  
C.R. ENEA, Lago Brasimone, Italy

*Technical Meeting on the Development and Application of Open-  
Source Modelling and Simulation Tools for Nuclear Reactors*



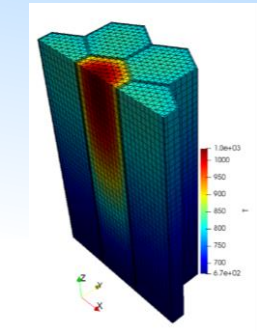
20-24 June 2022  
Milano, Italy



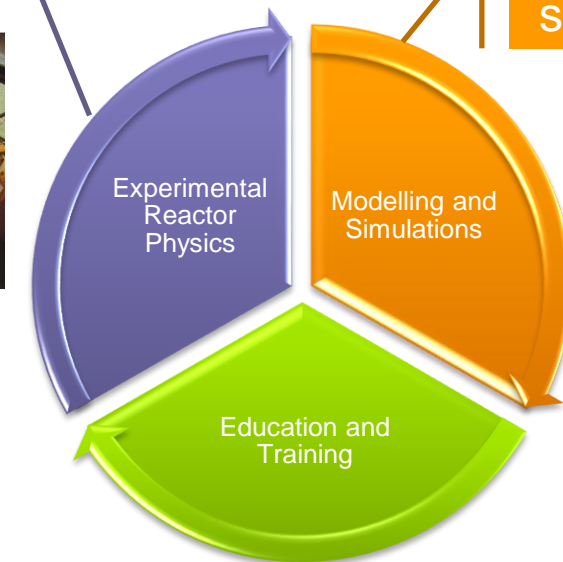
# Technical Meeting on Development and Application of Open-Source Modelling and Simulation Tools for Nuclear Reactors (ONCORE)

- Creating a common platform in the area of advanced reactor experiments and high-fidelity multi-physics nuclear simulation techniques for open-source code development and validation
- Links to 35+ Open source tools
  - Neutronics
  - Thermal-hydraulics, system analysis, containment
  - Structural mechanics
  - Multi-physics applications and libraries
  - Data processing, optimization, UQ, pre-post processing
  - Application frameworks
- 2 tools hosted and distributed by ONCORE
  - VSOP99/11: HTR pebble-type design and safety analysis
  - STACY: V/HTR safety analyses for the quantification of fission product release from the fuel
- TM on ONCORE 20-24 June 2022 in Milano
  - ~100 participants (50% online)

Using open access data



Using open source tools



# Fast Reactors Safety: Joint GIF-IAEA Workshops on Safety of LMFRs



*A decade of cooperation*



1st : June 2010  
2nd : Dec 2011  
3rd : Feb. 2013

4th : June 2014  
5th : June 2015  
6th : Nov. 2016

## 7th Joint GIF-IAEA Workshop on **LMFR** Safety

March 2018

## 8th GIF-IAEA Workshop on LMFR Safety

20-22 March 2019

## 9th GIF-IAEA Workshop on LMFR Safety

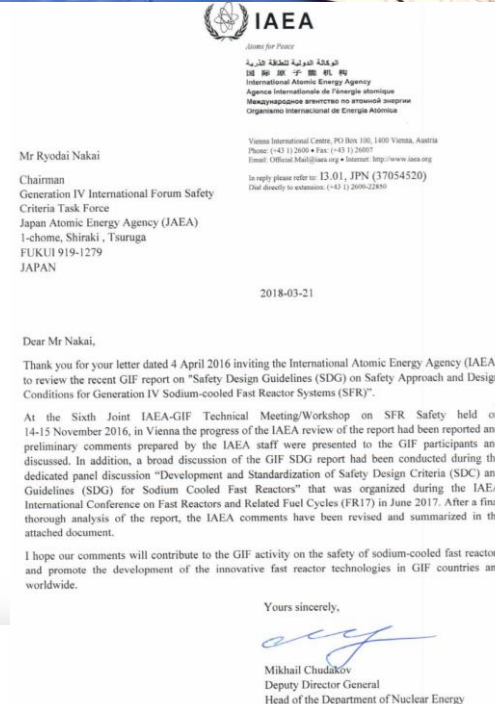
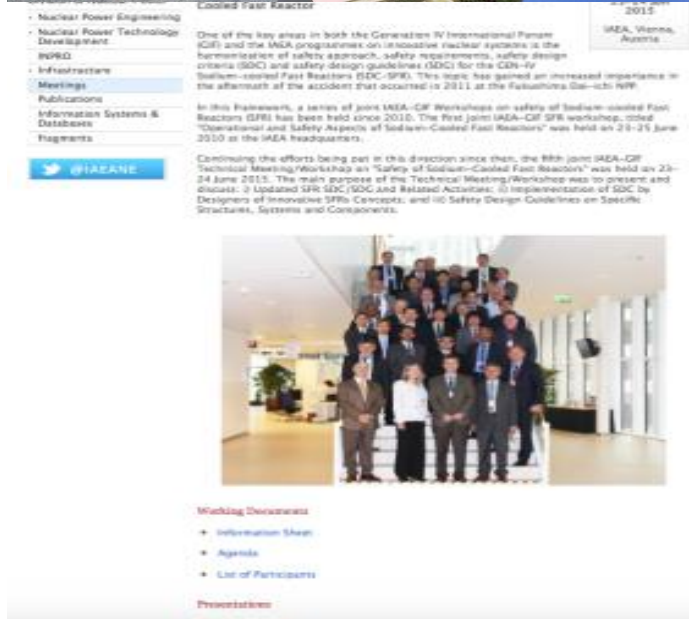
30 March - 01 April 2021

- Review of GIF Report on “Safety Design Guidelines on Structures, Systems and Components for Gen-IV SFRs”
  - Discussion of review comments

## 10th GIF-IAEA Workshop on LMFR Safety

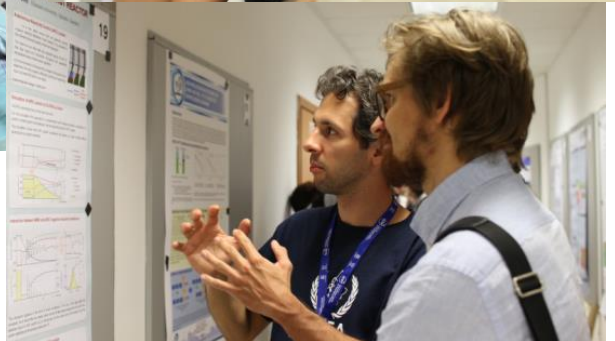
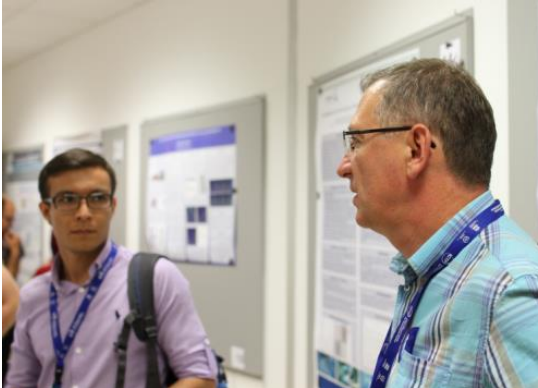
28 June – 1 July 2022

- Organized by NSNI



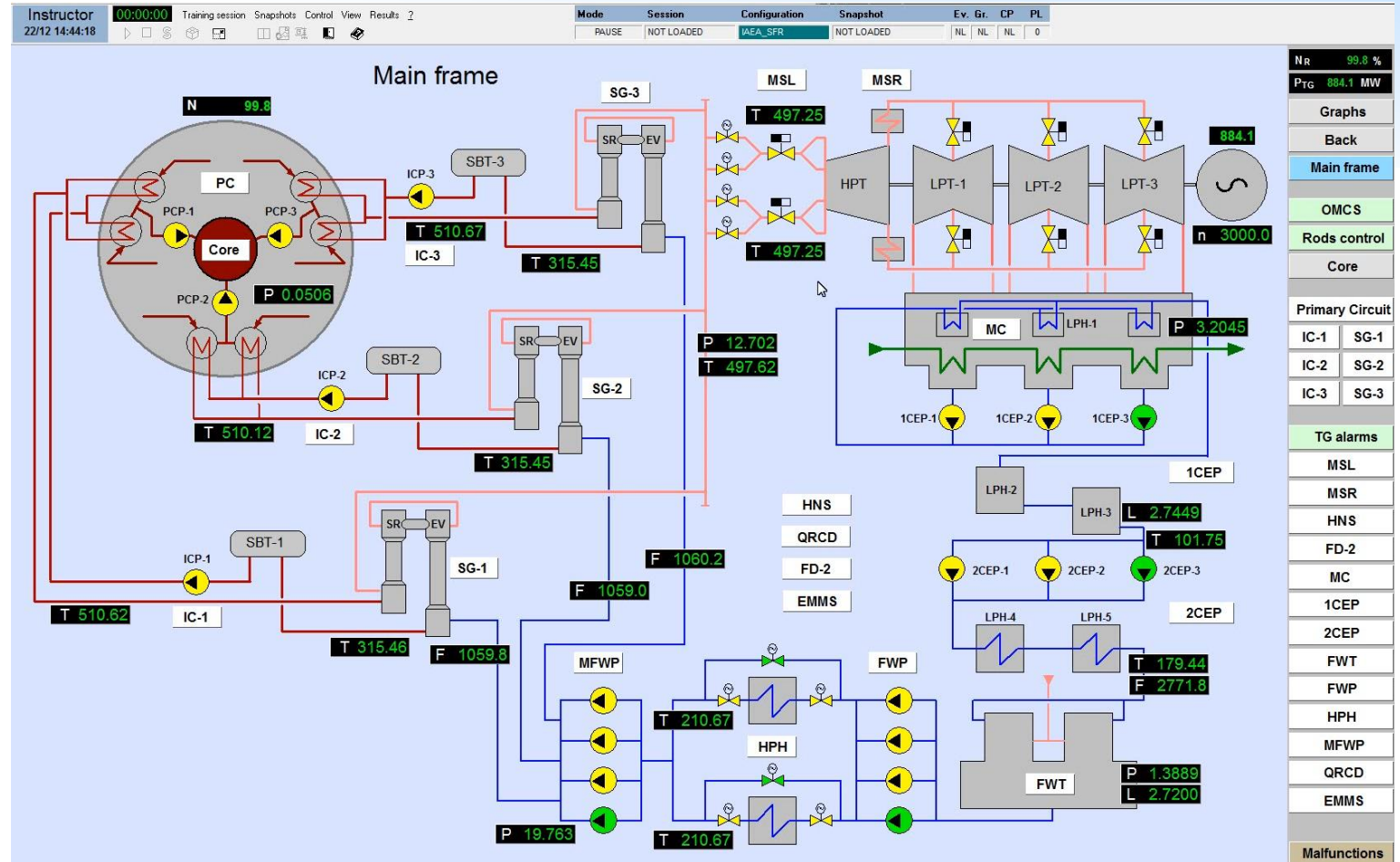
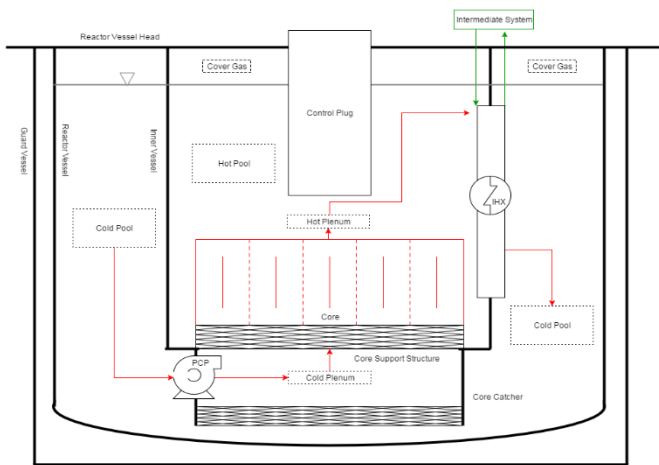
# Joint ICTP-IAEA Workshops on Innovative Nuclear Energy Systems

- In **2016** and in August **2018** Trieste, Italy
- Contributed by NPTDS, INPRO, GIF, and other external experts
- **Next Workshop: 12-16 December 2022**



# SFR Educational Simulator

- Pool type sodium cooled fast reactor simulator for education and training
- February 2021: Factory Acceptance Tests
- January 2022: Site Acceptance Test
- **2022: Distribution to Member States**



# Fast Reactors: Main Events and Activities in 2022

Date	Title	Location
Apr 2022	<b>International Conference on Fast Reactors and Related Fuel Cycles (FR22)</b>	Vienna
May 2022	55 <sup>th</sup> Meeting of TWG-FR	Vienna
Jun 2022	10 <sup>th</sup> Joint IAEA–GIF Workshops on LMFR Safety (organized by NS)	Brasimone, IT
Jun 2022	TM on ONCORE (Development and Application of Multi-Physics Modelling and Simulation on Nuclear Reactor Using Open Source Tools)	Milano, IT
Jul 2022	1 <sup>st</sup> RCM of CRP on Lead Flow Transient to Natural Circulation at NACIE Facility	Brasimone, IT
Sep 2022	TM on State-of-the-art Fast Reactor Thermal Hydraulics: TM was planned in 2021	Brasimone, IT
Nov-Dec 2022	Regional WS on Advances in Modelling & Simulation of T-H in LMFRs	GNCEP, India
Nov 2022	4 <sup>th</sup> RCM of CRP on Neutronics Benchmark of CEFR Start-Up Tests	Vienna
Nov 2022	3rd RCM of CRP on Benchmark Analysis of FFTF ULOF Test	Lucca, IT
Dec 2022	Joint ICTP–IAEA Workshops on Physics and Technology of Innovative NESs	Trieste, Italy
2022	Training Course on PC-based SFR Simulator for Educational Purposes	Vienna



IAEA

International Atomic Energy Agency



*Atoms for peace and Development...*

Thank You!

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