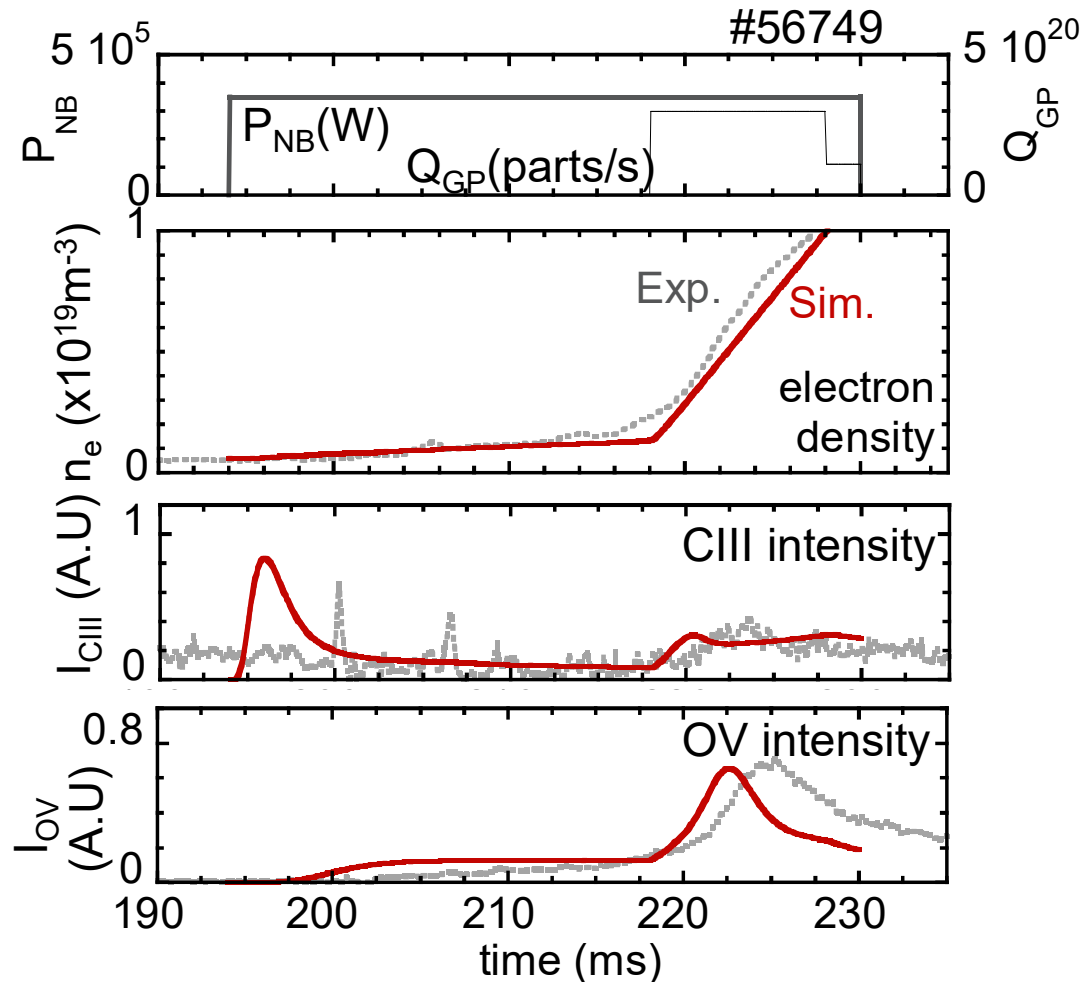




Study of NBI plasma start-up assisted by seed-plasma generation using non-resonant microwave heating in Heliotron J



Pre-ionization method using non-resonant 2.45 GHz microwave ($P_{2.45\text{GHz}} < 20 \text{ kW}$) enables us to achieve NBI plasma start-up in helical systems even in low P_{NB} ($\sim 0.3 \text{ MW}$) and without ω_{ce} conditions.



Three essential mechanisms

1. Production of high energy electrons by stochastic acceleration
2. Formed seed plasma with n_e of $10^{17} \sim 10^{18} \text{ m}^{-3}$ in non-resonant heating
3. Fast ions in early phase of NBI heats electrons overcoming power loss (ionization, conduction), resulting rapid burn-through of low Z impurity.

