



The Coordination of Nuclear Security activities in Niger and it's Integration in the national Security system

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Presentation Plan:

- Introduction
- Coordination by High Authority of Atomic Energy and establishment of the NS National Comity
- Intergration of NS into the implementation of national security sytems and mesures, lessons learned,
- The assessment of the national nuclear security strengths and weaknesses and challenges by the Nuclear Security National Comity (NSNC)

Introduction

- The largest country in West Africa (1,267,000km2)
- a strong political commitment led to the creation a high level coordination body for Nuclear Security activities and the promotion of peaceful use of nuclear energy (HANEA) attached to the PR Cabinet and a regulatory authority (ARSN) attached to the PM Cabinet.
- A National Nuclear Security
- Committee is created within the HANEA



Intergration of NS into the implementation of national security sytems and mesures, lessons learned

Step by step methodology:

- Nuclear Securty staholder identification using IAEA guidance
- > awarness of the importance of the importance of Nuclear Security: gouernmental and parliamentary saminars, Heads of national security organizations semainar, and training (AIEA, national);





➤ Modification of then HANEA decree to create a Nuclear Security National Comity (Council of Ministers headed by the President)



Step by Step methodology (cont)

Official nomination of points of contact (official letters of the President of HANEA)

Metings with the stakeholders to draft a ministerial decision which specifies the organization, missions and operation of the NSNC NSNC Action Plan Development including NS Detection Architecture and National Response Capability Assessment





Evaluation des capacités nationales en matière de SN

- > participation in a regional training workshop on capacity assessment (October 2017 in Dakar) Use of SACS (Self Assessment Capability Servey) or Self-Assessment Capacity Survey.
- This is a self-assessment of national response capabilities to a nuclear security event that also depends on national capabilities for detection.
- > this assessment identified the strengths and the points of improvement of the capacities related to Nuclear Security.
- Return of the training received to CNSN members;

Using the tool with national actors and drafting the PDC according to identified

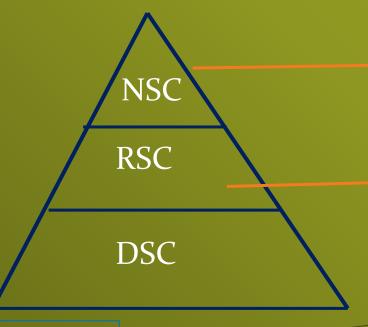
areas of improvement

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	No	Réponse	Commentaire	Eléments	PI Grade	Plan de développement	Responsabilité	2019				2020				2021			
								T1	T2	тз	T4	T1	T2	тз	T4	T1	T2	тз	T4
			Ce qui nécessite un renforcement des capacités humaines et matérielles.																
	IA- 11	Identifiez les ressources de réponse appropriées à déployer (en considérant une approche	Il existe des notions d'identification des ressources de réponse appropriées à déployer. Mais aucun document n'existe.	Politique	2	Finaliser le document de politique et de stratégie qui prendra en compte l'utilisation d'une approche graduée dans l'identification des ressources	CNSN/HANEA												
		graduelle)		Procédures	2	Finaliser le plan national de réponse à un ESN qui prendra en compte l'utilisation d'une approche graduée dans l'identification des ressources	CNSN/HANEA												
	IA- 12	Réévaluer au fur et à mesure que les	CNSN/HANEA	Procédures	1	Elaborer le plan de communication qui prendra en compte la	CNSN/HANEA												

La prise en compte de l'existant pour intégrer le CNSN

• Taking the Nuclear Security into account at political and strategic level has facilitated its integration at the operational level





Consideration of Nuclear Security in the National Security Policy

Taking into account the nuclear Security strategy in the national homeland security strategy

UA-19

Lessons learned and challenges faced

Lessons:

- Start raising awareness at the political and strategic level to receive strong support
- Importance of a high-level coordination system and the involvement of all stakeholders without exclusion;
- Nothing can be done without human and financial resources
- First of all, involve the senior officers of the various departments,

Lessons learned and challenges faced

Challenges:

- Need to give basic training to actors to strengthen their contribution to the overall work;
- leadership issues
- insufficient resources
- Designation of the right persons by the stakeholders

Thank you for your attention! Any question?