

# Resistive Wall Mode physics and control challenges in JT-60SA high $\beta_N$ scenarios

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The superconducting tokamak JT-60SA is being built in Naka (Japan) under the Broader Approach Satellite Tokamak Programme jointly by Europe and Japan, and under the Japanese national programme. JT-60SA has an important supporting mission for the development of fusion energy: designed to achieve long pulses (100 s) and break-even equivalent plasmas, challenging high  $\beta$  operation beyond the no-wall limit. It will help in both the exploitation of ITER and in the definition of an optimized DEMO design.

The device will be equipped with off-axis Negative-NBI at 0.5 MeV beam energy, allowing current profile tailoring for Advanced Tokamak scenarios with fully non-inductive current drive. The focus of the work is set on high  $\beta_N$  scenarios, in which kink-like instabilities (e.g. one or more RWMs) are potentially unstable and possibly lead to disruptions. In the framework of a joint European-Japanese collaboration, coordinated effort on MHD stability and control modeling is ongoing for the safe realization and exploitation of high  $\beta_N$  plasmas. These scenarios offer a great opportunity to test and verify present models of RWM physics. The drift-kinetic damping model in particular will be considered in the present work, with a stability study in Scenario 5.1 – like plasmas carried out with MARS-F/K. The challenge of active control is also addressed, taking advantage of the set of RWM Control Coils that JT-60SA will have. A dynamic simulator, based on the CarMa code, has been developed for feedback control modeling. A demonstration of this tool is given in one of the aforementioned plasmas, showing potential applications, results and latest developments.

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